

ISTAR FINANCIAL INC
Form 10-Q
August 07, 2012
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2012

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____
Commission File No. 1-15371

iSTAR FINANCIAL INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

1114 Avenue of the Americas, 39th Floor

New York, NY

(Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (212) 930-9400

95-6881527

(I.R.S. Employer

Identification Number)

10036

(Zip code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (i) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding twelve months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports); and (ii) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes No

As of July 27, 2012, there were 83,617,778 shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, of iStar

Financial Inc. ("Common Stock") outstanding.

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PART I. CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

iStar Financial Inc.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

(In thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

| | As of June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Loans and other lending investments, net | \$2,300,810 | \$2,860,762 |
| Net lease assets, net | 1,550,113 | 1,702,764 |
| Real estate held for investment, net | 1,249,681 | 1,228,134 |
| Other real estate owned | 722,167 | 677,458 |
| Other investments | 427,501 | 457,835 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 243,843 | 356,826 |
| Restricted cash (see Note 10) | 492,973 | 32,630 |
| Accrued interest and operating lease income receivable, net | 15,055 | 20,208 |
| Deferred operating lease income receivable | 78,769 | 73,368 |
| Deferred expenses and other assets, net | 105,300 | 107,852 |
| Total assets | \$7,186,212 | \$7,517,837 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | |
| Liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities | \$111,494 | \$106,693 |
| Debt obligations, net | 5,603,939 | 5,837,540 |
| Total liabilities | \$5,715,433 | \$5,944,233 |
| Commitments and contingencies | — | — |
| Equity: | | |
| iStar Financial Inc. shareholders' equity: | | |
| Preferred Stock Series D, E, F, G and I, liquidation preference \$25.00 per share (see Note 12) | 22 | 22 |
| High Performance Units | 9,800 | 9,800 |
| Common Stock, \$0.001 par value, 200,000 shares authorized, 142,527 issued and 83,610 outstanding at June 30, 2012 and 140,028 issued and 81,920 outstanding at December 31, 2011 | 142 | 140 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 3,828,187 | 3,834,460 |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | (2,196,038 |) (2,078,397) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (see Note 12) | (707 |) (328) |
| Treasury stock, at cost, \$0.001 par value, 58,917 shares at June 30, 2012 and 58,108 shares at December 31, 2011 | (241,969 |) (237,341) |
| Total iStar Financial Inc. shareholders' equity | \$1,399,437 | \$1,528,356 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 71,342 | 45,248 |
| Total equity | \$1,470,779 | \$1,573,604 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$7,186,212 | \$7,517,837 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

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iStar Financial Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Operations
(In thousands, except per share data)
(unaudited)

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|---|------------|---|------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Interest income | \$36,448 | \$80,185 | \$73,651 | \$140,953 |
| Operating lease income | 37,928 | 37,642 | 76,408 | 75,755 |
| Other income | 22,345 | 7,599 | 38,631 | 16,273 |
| Total revenues | \$96,721 | \$125,426 | \$188,690 | \$232,981 |
| Costs and expenses: | | | | |
| Interest expense | \$94,474 | \$95,753 | \$179,818 | \$164,846 |
| Operating costs—net lease assets | 4,965 | 4,384 | 8,128 | 8,670 |
| Operating costs—REHI and OREO | 22,424 | 18,002 | 44,498 | 35,789 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 16,960 | 15,011 | 33,475 | 29,824 |
| General and administrative | 19,792 | 25,699 | 42,637 | 50,099 |
| Provision for loan losses | 26,531 | 10,350 | 44,031 | 21,230 |
| Impairment of assets | 7,496 | 2,764 | 23,000 | 4,254 |
| Other expense | 3,907 | 459 | 4,360 | 3,181 |
| Total costs and expenses | \$196,549 | \$172,422 | \$379,947 | \$317,893 |
| Income (loss) before earnings from equity method investments and other items | \$(99,828) | \$(46,996) | \$(191,257) | \$(84,912) |
| Gain (loss) on early extinguishment of debt, net | (4,868) | (1,047) | (3,164) | 105,556 |
| Earnings from equity method investments | 18,420 | 19,131 | 53,206 | 44,064 |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes | \$(86,276) | \$(28,912) | \$(141,215) | \$64,708 |
| Income tax (expense) benefit | (3,477) | 2,675 | (4,748) | (8,377) |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations(1) | \$(89,753) | \$(26,237) | \$(145,963) | \$56,331 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 507 | 217 | 1,530 | 1,553 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 24,851 | — | 27,257 | — |
| Income from sales of residential property | 13,266 | — | 19,999 | — |
| Net income (loss) | \$(51,129) | \$(26,020) | \$(97,177) | \$57,884 |
| Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests | 722 | (14) | 696 | (444) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. | \$(50,407) | \$(26,034) | \$(96,481) | \$57,440 |
| Preferred dividends | (10,580) | (10,580) | (21,160) | (21,160) |
| Net (income) loss allocable to HPU holders and Participating Security holders(2)(3) | 1,991 | 1,089 | 3,852 | (2,640) |
| Net income (loss) allocable to common shareholders | \$(58,996) | \$(35,525) | \$(113,789) | \$33,640 |
| Per common share data(1): | | | | |
| Income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. from continuing operations: | | | | |
| Basic | \$(1.00) | \$(0.38) | \$(1.69) | \$0.34 |
| Diluted | \$(1.00) | \$(0.38) | \$(1.69) | \$0.34 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc.: | | | | |
| Basic | \$(0.70) | \$(0.38) | \$(1.36) | \$0.36 |

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| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---|-----------|---|------------|---|----------|
| Diluted | \$ (0.70 |) | \$ (0.38 |) | \$ (1.36 |) | \$ 0.36 |
| Weighted average number of common shares—basic | 84,113 | | 92,621 | | 83,834 | | 92,580 |
| Weighted average number of common shares—diluted | 84,113 | | 92,621 | | 83,834 | | 94,758 |
| Per HPU share data(1)(2): | | | | | | | |
| Income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. from continuing operations: | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ (187.93 |) | \$ (73.00 |) | \$ (319.66 |) | \$ 65.80 |
| Diluted | \$ (187.93 |) | \$ (73.00 |) | \$ (319.66 |) | \$ 64.40 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc.: | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ (132.73 |) | \$ (72.60 |) | \$ (256.80 |) | \$ 68.73 |
| Diluted | \$ (132.73 |) | \$ (72.60 |) | \$ (256.80 |) | \$ 67.27 |
| Weighted average number of HPU shares—basic and diluted | 15 | | 15 | | 15 | | 15 |

Explanatory Notes:

(1) Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. for the three months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 was \$(89.0) million and \$(26.3) million, respectively, and for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 was \$(145.3) million and \$55.9 million, respectively. See Note 14 for details on the calculation of earnings per share.

(2) HPU holders are current and former Company employees who purchased high performance common stock units under the Company's High Performance Unit Program.

(3) Participating Security holders are Company employees and directors who hold unvested restricted stock units, restricted stock awards and common stock equivalents granted under the Company's Long Term Incentive Plans that are eligible to participate in dividends (see Notes 13 and 14).

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

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iStar Financial Inc.
 Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
 (In thousands)
 (unaudited)

| | For the Three Months | | For the Six Months | |
|---|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| | Ended June 30, | | Ended June 30, | |
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Net income (loss) | \$(51,129 |) \$(26,020 |) \$(97,177 |) \$57,884 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): | | | | |
| Reclassification of (gains)/losses on cash flow hedges into earnings upon realization | (68 |) (176 |) (240 |) (353 |
| Unrealized gains/(losses) on available-for-sale securities | 477 | 372 | 634 | 628 |
| Unrealized gains/(losses) on cash flow hedges | (85 |) (531 |) (490 |) (592 |
| Unrealized gains/(losses) on cumulative translation adjustment | 108 | 1,367 | (283 |) 1,728 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | \$432 | \$1,032 | \$(379 |) \$1,411 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | \$(50,697 |) \$(24,988 |) \$(97,556 |) \$59,295 |
| Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests | 722 | (14 |) 696 | (444 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. | \$(49,975 |) \$(25,002 |) \$(96,860 |) \$58,851 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

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iStar Financial Inc.
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2012
(In thousands)
(unaudited)

| | iStar Financial Inc. Shareholders' Equity | | | | | | | | Total Equity |
|--|---|---------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Preferred Stock (1) | HPU's | Common Stock at Par | Additional Paid-In Capital | Retained Earnings (Deficit) | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Treasury Stock at cost | Noncontrolling Interests | |
| Balance at December 31, 2011 | \$22 | \$9,800 | \$140 | \$3,834,460 | \$(2,078,397) | \$(328) | \$(237,341) | \$45,248 | \$1,573,604 |
| Dividends declared—preferred | — | — | — | — | (21,160) | — | — | — | (21,160) |
| Repurchase of stock | — | — | — | — | — | — | (4,628) | — | (4,628) |
| Issuance of stock/restricted stock unit | — | — | 2 | (3,545) | — | — | — | — | (3,543) |
| amortization, net | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) for the period(2) | — | — | — | — | (96,481) | — | — | (689) | (97,170) |
| Change in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | — | — | — | — | — | (379) | — | — | (379) |
| Repurchase of convertible notes | — | — | — | (2,728) | — | — | — | — | (2,728) |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests (3) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27,389 | 27,389 |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (606) | (606) |
| Balance at June 30, 2012 | \$22 | \$9,800 | \$142 | \$3,828,187 | \$(2,196,038) | \$(707) | \$(241,969) | \$71,342 | \$1,470,779 |

Explanatory Notes:

(1) See Note 12 for details on the Company's Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock.

(2) For the six months ended June 30, 2012, net loss shown above excludes \$7 of net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests.

(3) Includes \$27.3 million of land assets contributed by a noncontrolling partner (see Note 5).

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(In thousands)

(unaudited)

| | For the Six Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|
| | June 30, | |
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$ (97,177 |) \$ 57,884 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to cash flows from operating activities: | | |
| Provision for loan losses | 44,031 | 21,230 |
| Impairment of assets | 25,303 | 4,228 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 34,418 | 32,065 |
| Payments for employee taxes upon vesting of stock-based compensation | (11,657 |) (812 |
| Non-cash expense for stock-based compensation | 8,113 | 8,469 |
| Amortization of discounts/premiums and deferred financing costs on debt | 17,679 | 14,551 |
| Amortization of discounts/premiums and deferred interest on lending investments | (29,442 |) (41,703 |
| Earnings from equity method investments | (53,206 |) (44,064 |
| Distributions from operations of equity method investments | 56,769 | 23,410 |
| Deferred operating lease income | (5,466 |) (4,853 |
| Income from sales of residential property | (19,999 |) — |
| Gain from discontinued operations | (27,257 |) — |
| Gain (loss) on early extinguishment of debt, net | 3,164 | (101,832 |
| Repayments and repurchases of debt - debt discount (1) | (17,326 |) (2,726 |
| Other operating activities, net | 3,738 | 4,781 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Changes in accrued interest and operating lease income receivable, net | 3,278 | (898 |
| Changes in deferred expenses and other assets, net | 4,118 | (22,262 |
| Changes in accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities | 3,723 | 17,856 |
| Cash flows from operating activities | \$ (57,196 |) \$ (34,676 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | |
| Fundings under existing loan commitments | \$ (23,877 |) \$ (39,772 |
| Repayments of and principal collections on loans | 322,045 | 798,274 |
| Net proceeds from sales of loans | 56,998 | 88,751 |
| Net proceeds from sales of net lease assets | 142,714 | 672 |
| Net proceeds from sales of other real estate owned | 168,388 | 92,840 |
| Contributions to unconsolidated entities | (6,145 |) (20,219 |
| Distributions from unconsolidated entities | 41,586 | 4,489 |
| Capital expenditures on net lease assets | (2,988 |) (4,902 |
| Capital expenditures on REHI and OREO | (29,726 |) (15,966 |
| Changes in restricted cash held in connection with investing activities | (462,605 |) (51,985 |
| Other investing activities, net | (243 |) (538 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | \$ 206,147 | \$ 851,644 |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Borrowings under secured credit facilities | \$ 850,465 | \$ 2,913,250 |
| Repayments under secured credit facilities | (392,124 |) (1,199,362 |
| Repayments under unsecured credit facilities | (244,046 |) (506,600 |
| Borrowings under secured term loans | — | 124,575 |
| Repayments under secured term loans | (54,767 |) (1,680,118 |

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| | | | |
|--|------------|---|--------------|
| Borrowings under unsecured notes | 264,029 | — | |
| Repayments under unsecured notes | (259,584 |) | (204,405) |
| Repurchases and redemptions of secured and unsecured notes | (396,356 |) | (323,642) |
| Payments for deferred financing costs | (3,248 |) | (35,526) |
| Preferred dividends paid | (21,160 |) | (21,160) |
| Purchase of treasury stock | (4,628 |) | (1,487) |
| Other financing activities | (515 |) | 1,588) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | \$(261,934 |) | \$(932,887) |
| Changes in cash and cash equivalents | \$(112,983 |) | \$(115,919) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 356,826 | | 504,865 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$243,843 | | \$388,946 |

Explanatory Note:

Represents the portion of debt repayments and repurchases made during the period related to the original issue (1) discount ("OID"). Although these amounts do not reflect contractual interest payments made during the period, the OID is considered an operating cash flow in accordance with GAAP.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited)

Note 1—Business and Organization

Business—iStar Financial Inc., or the "Company," is a fully-integrated finance and investment company focused on the commercial real estate industry. The Company provides custom-tailored investment capital to high-end private and corporate owners of real estate and invests directly across a range of real estate sectors. The Company, which is taxed as a real estate investment trust, or "REIT," has invested more than \$35 billion over the past two decades. The Company's three primary business segments are real estate lending, net leasing and real estate investment. See Note 10 for discussion of business risks and uncertainties, including the impact of recent economic conditions on the Company and the Company's liquidity and capital resources.

Organization—The Company began its business in 1993 through private investment funds and became publicly traded in 1998. Since that time, the Company has grown through the origination of new lending and leasing transactions, as well as through corporate acquisitions.

Note 2—Basis of Presentation and Principles of Consolidation

Basis of Presentation—The accompanying unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in conformity with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10-01 of Regulation S-X for interim financial statements. Accordingly, they do not include all the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP") for complete financial statements. These unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements and related Notes should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and related Notes included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements contain all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments necessary for a fair statement of the results for the interim periods presented. Such operating results may not be indicative of the expected results for any other interim periods or the entire year.

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified in the Consolidated Financial Statements and the related Notes to conform to the 2012 presentation.

Principles of Consolidation—The Consolidated Financial Statements include the financial statements of the Company, its wholly owned subsidiaries, controlled partnerships and variable interest entities ("VIEs") for which the Company is the primary beneficiary. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Consolidated VIEs—The Company consolidates OHA Strategic Credit Fund Parallel I, L.P. ("OHA SCF"), which was created to invest in distressed and undervalued loans, bonds, equities and other investments. As of June 30, 2012 and

December 31, 2011, OHA SCF had total assets of \$51.6 million and \$56.9 million, respectively, no debt, and noncontrolling interests of \$0.1 million for both periods. The investments held by this entity are presented in "Other investments" on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets. As of June 30, 2012, the Company had a total unfunded commitment of \$16.9 million to this entity.

The Company also consolidates Madison Deutsche Andau Holdings, LP ("Madison DA"), which was created to invest in mortgage loans collateralized by real estate in Europe. As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, Madison DA had total assets of \$36.0 million and \$37.4 million, respectively, no debt, and noncontrolling interests of \$5.1 million and \$5.4 million, respectively. The investments held by this entity are presented in "Loans and other lending investments, net" on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Unconsolidated VIEs—As of June 30, 2012, 26 of the Company's other investments were in VIEs where it is not the primary beneficiary and accordingly the VIEs have not been consolidated in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements. As of June 30, 2012, the Company's maximum exposure to loss from these investments does not exceed the sum of the \$191.5 million carrying value of the investments and \$8.2 million of related unfunded commitments.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Note 3—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

As of June 30, 2012, the Company's significant accounting policies, which are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011, have not changed materially.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2011-05, "Presentation of Comprehensive Income," which requires entities to (1) present net income and other comprehensive income in either a single continuous statement or in two separate, but consecutive, statements of net income and other comprehensive income and (2) present reclassification of other comprehensive income on the face of the income statement. In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-12, "Deferral of the Effective Date for Amendments to the Presentation of Reclassifications of Items Out of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income in Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-05," which deferred the requirements of entities to present reclassification of other comprehensive income on the face of the income statement. Both standards are effective in interim and fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2011 and applied retrospectively. The Company adopted this ASU beginning with the reporting period ended March 31, 2012, as required, and now presents Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss).

In May 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-04, "Amendments to Achieve Common Fair Value Measurement and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. GAAP and IFRSs." This ASU is a result of joint efforts by the FASB and IASB to develop a single, converged framework on how to measure fair value and what disclosures to provide about fair value measurements. This ASU is largely consistent with existing fair value measurement principles of U.S. GAAP, however, it expands existing disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. The ASU is effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2011 and applied prospectively. The Company adopted this ASU beginning with the reporting period ended March 31, 2012, as required. Adoption of this guidance resulted in expanded disclosures on fair value measurements, included in Note 15, but did not have an impact to the Company's measurements of fair value.

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Note 4—Loans and Other Lending Investments, net

The following is a summary of the Company's loans and other lending investments by class (\$ in thousands)(1):

| Type of Investment(1) | As of | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
| Senior mortgages | \$2,237,764 | \$2,801,213 |
| Subordinate mortgages | 149,735 | 211,491 |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 461,425 | 478,892 |
| Total gross carrying value of loans(1) | \$2,848,924 | \$3,491,596 |
| Reserves for loan losses | (563,786) | (646,624) |
| Total carrying value of loans | \$2,285,138 | \$2,844,972 |
| Other lending investments—securities | 15,672 | 15,790 |
| Total loans and other lending investments, net | \$2,300,810 | \$2,860,762 |

Explanatory Note:

The Company's recorded investment in loans as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 was \$2.86 billion and (1)\$3.50 billion, respectively, which consists of total gross carrying value of loans plus accrued interest of \$10.4 million and \$13.3 million, for the same two periods, respectively.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company funded \$23.9 million under existing loan commitments and add-on fundings and received principal repayments of \$322.0 million. During the same period, the Company sold loans with a total carrying value of \$53.9 million, for which it recognized charge-offs of \$3.3 million and also recorded income of \$6.4 million in "Other income" on the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company received title to properties in full or partial satisfaction of non-performing mortgage loans with a gross carrying value of \$229.0 million, for which the properties had served as collateral, and recorded charge-offs totaling \$43.2 million related to these loans. These properties were recorded as other real estate owned ("OREO") on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets (see Note 5).

Reserve for Loan Losses—Changes in the Company's reserve for loan losses were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|--|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Reserve for loan losses at beginning of period | \$567,179 | \$804,070 | \$646,624 | \$814,625 |
| Provision for loan losses | 26,531 | 10,350 | 44,031 | 21,230 |
| Charge-offs | (29,924) | (113,192) | (126,869) | (134,627) |
| Reserve for loan losses at end of period | \$563,786 | \$701,228 | \$563,786 | \$701,228 |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

The Company's recorded investment (comprised of a loan's carrying value plus accrued interest) in loans and the associated reserve for loan losses were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | Individually Evaluated for Impairment(1) | Collectively Evaluated for Impairment(2) | Loans Acquired with Deteriorated Credit Quality(3) | Total |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--------------|
| As of June 30, 2012 | | | | |
| Loans | \$ 1,278,305 | \$ 1,523,578 | \$ 57,461 | \$ 2,859,344 |
| Less: Reserve for loan losses | (487,645) | (56,800) | (19,341) | (563,786) |
| Total | \$ 790,660 | \$ 1,466,778 | \$ 38,120 | \$ 2,295,558 |
| As of December 31, 2011 | | | | |
| Loans | \$ 1,525,337 | \$ 1,919,876 | \$ 59,648 | \$ 3,504,861 |
| Less: Reserve for loan losses | (554,131) | (73,500) | (18,993) | (646,624) |
| Total | \$ 971,206 | \$ 1,846,376 | \$ 40,655 | \$ 2,858,237 |

Explanatory Notes:

The carrying value of these loans include unamortized discounts, premiums, deferred fees and costs aggregating to a net discount of \$1.3 million and a net premium of \$0.1 million as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, (1) respectively. The Company's loans individually evaluated for impairment primarily represent loans on non-accrual status and therefore, the unamortized amounts associated with these loans are not currently being amortized into income.

(2) The carrying value of these loans include unamortized discounts, premiums, deferred fees and costs aggregating to a net discount of \$2.1 million and \$0.2 million as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

(3) The carrying value of these loans include unamortized discounts, premiums, deferred fees and costs aggregating to a net premium of \$0.1 million and a net discount of \$15.0 million as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011. These loans had cumulative principal balances of \$57.7 million and \$74.5 million, as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

Credit Characteristics—As part of the Company's process for monitoring the credit quality of its loans, it performs a quarterly loan portfolio assessment and assigns risk ratings to each of its performing loans. The Company's recorded investment in performing loans, presented by class and by credit quality, as indicated by risk rating, was as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | As of June 30, 2012 | Weighted Average Risk Ratings | December 31, 2011 | Weighted Average Risk Ratings |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Senior mortgages | \$ 1,176,248 | 3.00 | \$ 1,514,016 | 3.19 |
| Subordinate mortgages | 97,520 | 2.41 | 190,342 | 3.36 |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 455,320 | 3.73 | 472,178 | 3.61 |

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| | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| Total | \$1,729,088 | 3.16 | \$2,176,536 | 3.29 |
|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

As of June 30, 2012, the Company's recorded investment in loans, aged by payment status and presented by class, were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | Current | Less Than and Equal to 90 Days(1) | Greater Than 90 Days(1) | Total Past Due | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Senior mortgages | \$1,276,006 | \$124,371 | \$842,908 | \$967,279 | \$2,243,285 |
| Subordinate mortgages | 97,520 | — | 53,109 | 53,109 | 150,629 |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 455,320 | — | 10,110 | 10,110 | 465,430 |
| Total | \$1,828,846 | \$124,371 | \$906,127 | \$1,030,498 | \$2,859,344 |

Explanatory Note:

(1) As of June 30, 2012, all loans that are not current are classified as non-performing and are on non-accrual status.

Impaired Loans—The Company's recorded investment in impaired loans, presented by class, were as follows (\$ in thousands)(1):

| | As of June 30, 2012 | | | As of December 31, 2011 | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Recorded Investment | Unpaid Principal Balance | Related Allowance | Recorded Investment | Unpaid Principal Balance | Related Allowance |
| With no related allowance recorded: | | | | | | |
| Senior mortgages | \$153,956 | \$153,565 | \$— | \$219,488 | \$218,612 | \$— |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 10,110 | 10,160 | — | 10,110 | 10,160 | — |
| Subtotal | \$164,066 | \$163,725 | \$— | \$229,598 | \$228,772 | \$— |
| With an allowance recorded: | | | | | | |
| Senior mortgages | \$1,058,007 | \$1,053,514 | \$(470,617) | \$1,268,962 | \$1,263,195 | \$(540,670) |
| Subordinate mortgages | 53,109 | 52,881 | (27,309) | 22,480 | 22,558 | (22,480) |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 60,584 | 60,804 | (9,060) | 62,591 | 62,845 | (9,974) |
| Subtotal | \$1,171,700 | \$1,167,199 | \$(506,986) | \$1,354,033 | \$1,348,598 | \$(573,124) |
| Total: | | | | | | |
| Senior mortgages | \$1,211,963 | \$1,207,079 | \$(470,617) | \$1,488,450 | \$1,481,807 | \$(540,670) |
| Subordinate mortgages | 53,109 | 52,881 | (27,309) | 22,480 | 22,558 | (22,480) |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 70,694 | 70,964 | (9,060) | 72,701 | 73,005 | (9,974) |
| Total | \$1,335,766 | \$1,330,924 | \$(506,986) | \$1,583,631 | \$1,577,370 | \$(573,124) |

Explanatory Note:

All of the Company's non-accrual loans are considered impaired and included in the table above. In addition, as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, certain loans modified through troubled debt restructurings with a recorded investment of \$205.5 million and \$255.3 million, respectively, are also included as impaired loans in accordance with GAAP although they are performing and on accrual status.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

The Company's average recorded investment in impaired loans and interest income recognized, presented by class, were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 2012 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2011 | |
| | Average Recorded Investment | Interest Income Recognized | Average Recorded Investment | Interest Income Recognized | Average Recorded Investment | Interest Income Recognized | Average Recorded Investment | Interest Income Recognized |
| With no related allowance recorded: | | | | | | | | |
| Senior mortgages | \$ 180,037 | \$ 1,799 | \$ 352,098 | \$ 28,620 | \$ 193,187 | \$ 2,206 | \$ 369,686 | \$ 29,586 |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 10,110 | — | 10,110 | 200 | 10,110 | — | 10,110 | 320 |
| Subtotal | \$ 190,147 | \$ 1,799 | \$ 362,208 | \$ 28,820 | \$ 203,297 | \$ 2,206 | \$ 379,796 | \$ 29,906 |
| With an allowance recorded: | | | | | | | | |
| Senior mortgages | \$ 1,041,613 | \$ 1,194 | \$ 1,668,373 | \$ 2,117 | \$ 1,117,396 | \$ 2,434 | \$ 1,723,584 | \$ 4,121 |
| Subordinate mortgages | 65,659 | — | 25,624 | — | 51,266 | — | 17,083 | — |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 61,956 | 76 | 69,263 | 86 | 62,168 | 156 | 67,663 | 169 |
| Subtotal | \$ 1,169,228 | \$ 1,270 | \$ 1,763,260 | \$ 2,203 | \$ 1,230,830 | \$ 2,590 | \$ 1,808,330 | \$ 4,290 |
| Total: | | | | | | | | |
| Senior mortgages | \$ 1,221,650 | \$ 2,993 | \$ 2,020,471 | \$ 30,737 | \$ 1,310,583 | \$ 4,640 | \$ 2,093,270 | \$ 33,707 |
| Subordinate mortgages | 65,659 | — | 25,624 | — | 51,266 | — | 17,083 | — |
| Corporate/Partnership loans | 72,066 | 76 | 79,373 | 286 | 72,278 | 156 | 77,773 | 489 |
| Total | \$ 1,359,375 | \$ 3,069 | \$ 2,125,468 | \$ 31,023 | \$ 1,434,127 | \$ 4,796 | \$ 2,188,126 | \$ 34,196 |

Troubled Debt Restructurings—During the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, the Company modified loans that were determined to be troubled debt restructurings. The recorded investment in these loans was impacted by the modifications as follows, presented by class (\$ in thousands):

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | | 2011 | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|--|---|
| | 2012 | Pre-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | 2011 | Pre-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment |
| | Number of Loans | | | Number of Loans | | |
| Senior mortgages | 1 | \$ 4,561 | \$ 4,561 | 1 | \$ 20,380 | \$ 20,380 |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

| | For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2012 | | | 2011 | | |
|------------------|---|---|--|--------------------|---|--|
| | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment |
| Senior mortgages | 6 | \$310,342 | \$264,868 | 4 | \$126,051 | \$125,786 |

Troubled debt restructurings that subsequently defaulted during the period were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2012 | | | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2011 | | | |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Number of Loans | Outstanding Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Outstanding Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Outstanding Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Outstanding Recorded Investment |
| Senior mortgages | 1 | \$26,120 | 1 | \$28,328 | 1 | \$26,120 | 1 | \$28,328 |

During the three months ended June 30, 2012, the Company restructured one loan that was considered a troubled debt restructuring. The Company extended the term of this performing loan by one year with the interest rate unchanged.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company restructured six loans that were considered troubled debt restructurings. In addition to the loan modified during the current quarter that is described above, the Company restructured five additional loans. Two of the modified loans were performing loans with a combined recorded investment of \$58.1 million that were extended with a new weighted average maturity of 0.4 years and with conditional extension options in certain cases dependent on borrower-specific performance hurdles. The Company believes the borrowers in each case can perform under the modified terms of the loans and continues to classify these loans as performing.

The remaining three modified loans were classified as non-performing prior to their modification and remained non-performing subsequently. One of these loans with a recorded investment of \$48.2 million was extended with a new maturity of 0.7 years and another with a recorded investment of \$18.0 million was extended with a new maturity of 0.3 years and its interest rate was reduced to 4.5% from 9.0%. The Company agreed to reduce the outstanding principal balance of the third loan that had a recorded investment of \$181.5 million prior to the modification, and recorded charge-offs totaling \$45.5 million. In addition, the loan's interest rate was reduced to LIBOR + 3.5% from LIBOR + 7.0%.

During the three months ended June 30, 2011, the Company restructured one loan that was considered a troubled debt restructuring. The Company extended the term of this performing loan by six months with the interest rate unchanged and with conditional extension options dependent on pay down hurdles. During the six months ended June 30, 2011, the Company restructured four loans that were considered troubled debt restructurings. In addition to the loan modified during the quarter that is described above, the Company restructured three additional loans. The Company reduced the rate on these loans with a combined recorded investment of \$105.7 million, from a combined weighted average rate of 8.3% to 4.7% and extended the loans with a new weighted average maturity of 1.4 years, with conditional extension options in certain cases dependent on pay down hurdles.

Generally when granting concessions, the Company will seek to protect its position by requiring incremental pay downs, additional collateral or guarantees and in some cases lookback features or equity kickers to offset concessions granted should conditions with the loan improve. The Company's determination of credit losses is impacted by troubled debt restructurings whereby loans that have gone through troubled debt restructurings are considered impaired, assessed for specific reserves, and are not included in the Company's assessment of general loan loss reserves. Loans previously restructured under troubled debt restructurings that subsequently default are reassessed to incorporate the Company's current assumptions on expected cash flows and additional provision expense is recorded to the extent necessary. As of June 30, 2012, the Company had \$6.0 million of unfunded commitments associated with modified loans considered troubled debt restructurings.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Note 5—Real Estate Held for Investment, net and Other Real Estate Owned

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company received title to properties with an aggregate estimated fair value at the time of foreclosure of \$185.8 million, in full or partial satisfaction of non-performing mortgage loans for which those properties had served as collateral. These properties were classified as OREO, based on management's current intention to market them for sale in the near term.

In addition, during the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company acquired \$27.3 million of REHI land and other assets in a non-cash exchange for a noncontrolling interest in one of its consolidated subsidiaries. In conjunction with this transaction, the same consolidated subsidiary contributed REHI land with a recorded value of \$11.6 million in a non-cash exchange for a 40% noncontrolling equity interest in a new venture. The Company did not recognize any gains or losses associated with these transactions.

Real Estate Held for Investment, net—REHI consisted of the following (\$ in thousands):

| | As of June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|
| Land held for investment and development | \$738,459 | \$711,072 |
| Operating property | | |
| Buildings and improvements | 382,919 | 379,644 |
| Land | 153,568 | 154,445 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization | (25,265 |) (17,027 |
| Real estate held for investment, net | \$1,249,681 | \$1,228,134 |

The Company records REHI operating income in "Other income" and REHI operating expenses in "Operating costs—REHI and OREO," on the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations, as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|-------------------------|--|---------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| REHI operating income | \$14,756 | \$6,687 | \$29,150 | \$14,149 |
| REHI operating expenses | \$14,557 | \$8,745 | \$28,067 | \$19,291 |

Other Real Estate Owned—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company sold other real estate owned ("OREO") assets with a carrying value of \$149.7 million, primarily comprised of sales of residential property units for which the Company recorded income from sales of \$20.0 million. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company recorded net impairment charges to OREO properties totaling \$1.3 million and \$3.9 million, respectively, and recorded net expenses related to holding costs for OREO properties of \$7.9 million and \$16.4 million, respectively.

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, the Company recorded net impairment charges to OREO properties totaling \$2.8 million and \$3.4 million, respectively, and recorded net expenses related to holding costs for OREO properties of \$9.3 million and \$16.5 million, respectively.

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Note 6—Net Lease Assets, net

The Company's investments in net lease assets, at cost, were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | As of | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
| Facilities and improvements | \$1,480,678 | \$1,601,477 |
| Land and land improvements | 411,668 | 447,603 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation | (342,233 |) (346,316 |
| Net lease assets, net | \$1,550,113 | \$1,702,764 |

On April 30, 2012, the Company sold a portfolio of 12 net lease assets with an aggregate carrying value of \$105.7 million and recorded a gain of \$24.9 million resulting from the transaction. Certain of the properties were subject to secured term loans with a remaining principal balance of \$50.8 million that were repaid in full at closing (see Note 9). Additionally, during the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company sold net lease assets with a carrying value of \$9.8 million, resulting in a net gain of \$2.4 million.

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company recorded impairment charges of \$6.2 million and \$20.2 million, respectively, on net lease assets, of which \$0.5 million was included in "Income (loss) from discontinued operations" on the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations for the six months ended June 30, 2012.

The Company receives reimbursements from customers for certain facility operating expenses including common area costs, insurance and real estate taxes. Customer expense reimbursements were \$5.9 million and \$11.4 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and \$6.0 million and \$11.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, respectively. These amounts were included as a reduction of "Operating costs - net lease assets" on the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations.

Allowance for doubtful accounts—As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the total allowance for doubtful accounts related to tenant receivables, including deferred operating lease income receivable, was \$4.4 million and \$3.7 million, respectively.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Note 7—Other Investments

The Company's other investments and its proportionate share of results from equity method investments were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | Carrying value as of | | Equity in earnings | | For the Six Months | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|--|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | Ended June 30, | |
| | | | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| LNR | \$ 176,600 | \$ 159,764 | \$ 8,674 | \$ 10,079 | \$ 20,811 | \$ 24,064 |
| Madison Funds | 82,683 | 103,305 | (767 |) 5,754 | 8,731 | 7,956 |
| Oak Hill Funds | 48,368 | 56,817 | 508 | 572 | 3,883 | 6,078 |
| OREO/REHI Investments | 39,251 | 52,803 | 8,070 | (5,450 |) 14,195 | (5,450 |
| Other equity method investments (1) | 69,617 | 73,146 | 1,935 | 8,176 | 5,586 | 11,416 |
| Total equity method investments | \$ 416,519 | \$ 445,835 | \$ 18,420 | \$ 19,131 | \$ 53,206 | \$ 44,064 |
| Other | 10,982 | 12,000 | | | | |
| Total other investments | \$ 427,501 | \$ 457,835 | | | | |

Explanatory Note:

(1) For the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, amounts include \$6.4 million and \$7.5 million, respectively, of earnings related to Oak Hill Advisors, L.P. and related entities which were sold during in October 2011.

Summarized Financial Information

LNR—The following table represents investee level summarized financial information for LNR (\$ in thousands)(1)(2):

| | For the Three Months Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Income Statement | | | | |
| Total revenue(2) | \$ 71,337 | \$ 77,394 | \$ 148,696 | \$ 156,413 |
| Income tax expense (benefit)(3) | \$ 1,805 | \$ 2,025 | \$ 3,642 | \$(32,333 |
| Net income attributable to LNR | \$ 36,178 | \$ 42,036 | \$ 86,799 | \$ 100,366 |
| iStar's ownership percentage | 24 | % 24 | % 24 | % 24 |
| iStar's equity in earnings from LNR | \$ 8,674 | \$ 10,079 | \$ 20,811 | \$ 24,064 |
| Balance Sheet | | | | |
| Total assets(2) | | | As of March 31, 2012 | As of September 30, 2011 |
| Total debt(2) | | | \$ 1,329,460 | \$ 1,288,923 |
| | | | \$ 477,055 | \$ 469,631 |

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| | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|---|
| Total liabilities(2) | \$564,352 | \$576,835 | | |
| Noncontrolling interests | \$6,943 | \$39,940 | | |
| LNR Property LLC equity | \$758,165 | \$672,147 | | |
| iStar's ownership percentage | 24 | % 24 | | % |
| iStar's equity in LNR | \$176,600 | \$159,764 | | |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Explanatory Notes:

The Company records its investment in LNR on a one quarter lag, therefore, amounts in the Company's financial (1) statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 are based on balances and results from LNR for the three and six months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

LNR consolidates certain commercial mortgage-backed securities and collateralized debt obligation trusts that are considered VIEs (and for which it is the primary beneficiary), that have been excluded from the amounts presented above. As of March 31, 2012 and September 30, 2011, the assets of these trusts, which aggregate approximately \$85.19 billion and \$126.66 billion, respectively, are the sole source of repayment of the related liabilities, which (2) aggregate approximately \$84.92 billion and \$126.64 billion, respectively, and are non-recourse to LNR and its equity holders, including the Company. In addition, total revenue presented above includes \$16.3 million and \$30.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively, of servicing fee revenue that is eliminated upon consolidation of the VIE's at the LNR level. This income is then added back through consolidation at the LNR level as an adjustment to income allocable to noncontrolling entities and has no net impact on net income attributable to LNR.

(3) During the six months ended March 31, 2011, LNR recorded an income tax benefit from the settlement of certain tax liabilities.

Madison Funds—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Madison Funds recorded a significant gain related to the sale of an investment and the Company recorded its proportionate share of approximately \$13.7 million.

OREO/REHI Investments—During the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, earnings from equity interests in OREO/REHI investments include \$10.2 million and \$18.2 million, respectively, related to income recognized on sales of residential property units.

Note 8—Other Assets and Other Liabilities

Deferred expenses and other assets, net, consist of the following items (\$ in thousands):

| | As of | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
| Other receivables | \$ 19,639 | \$ 13,943 |
| Deferred financing fees, net(1) | 17,573 | 21,443 |
| Net lease in-place lease intangibles, net(2) | 14,363 | 17,013 |
| Leasing costs, net(3) | 12,994 | 12,423 |
| Derivative asset | 8,660 | — |
| Corporate furniture, fixtures and equipment, net(4) | 8,086 | 9,034 |
| Prepaid expenses | 5,380 | 5,441 |
| Other assets | 18,605 | 28,555 |
| Deferred expenses and other assets, net | \$ 105,300 | \$ 107,852 |

Explanatory Notes:

(1) Accumulated amortization on deferred financing fees was \$19.4 million and \$13.3 million as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

Represents unamortized finite lived intangible assets related to the prior acquisition of net lease assets.

(2) Accumulated amortization on net lease intangibles was \$34.0 million and \$33.4 million as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively. Amortization expense related to these assets was \$1.0 million and \$1.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively, and \$2.3 million and \$3.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

(3) Accumulated amortization on leasing costs was \$5.0 million and \$5.5 million as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

(4) Accumulated depreciation on corporate furniture, fixtures and equipment was \$7.7 million and \$8.1 million as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities consist of the following items (\$ in thousands):

| | As of | |
|--|---------------|----------------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
| Accrued interest payable | \$38,030 | \$30,122 |
| Accrued expenses | 29,104 | 36,332 |
| Security deposits and other investment deposits | 12,463 | 12,192 |
| Unearned operating lease income | 8,917 | 10,073 |
| Property taxes payable | 8,274 | 6,495 |
| Other liabilities | 14,706 | 11,479 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities | \$111,494 | \$106,693 |

Deferred tax assets of the Company's TRS entities were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | As of | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
| Deferred tax assets(1) | \$57,657 | \$50,889 |
| Valuation allowance | (57,657 |) (50,889 |
| Deferred tax assets, net | \$— | \$— |
| Explanatory Notes: | | |

(1) Deferred tax assets as of June 30, 2012 primarily include real estate basis differences of \$34.2 million, net operating loss carryforwards of \$22.5 million and investment basis differences of \$1.0 million. Deferred tax assets as of December 31, 2011 include real estate basis differences of \$28.7 million, net operating loss carryforwards of \$22.8 million, and investment basis differences of \$(0.6) million.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Note 9—Debt Obligations, net

As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the Company's debt obligations were as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | Carrying Value as of | | Stated | Scheduled |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 | Interest Rates | Maturity Date |
| Secured credit facilities and term loans: | | | | |
| 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility | \$646,068 | \$961,580 | LIBOR + 3.75% | (1) June 2013 |
| 2011 Tranche A-2 Facility | 1,450,000 | 1,450,000 | LIBOR + 5.75% | (1) June 2014 |
| 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility | 328,605 | — | LIBOR + 4.00% | (2) March 2016 |
| 2012 Tranche A-2 Facility | 470,000 | — | LIBOR + 5.75% | (2) March 2017 |
| Term loans collateralized by net lease assets | 238,425 | 293,192 | 5.05% - 7.68% | Various through 2026 |
| Total secured credit facilities and term loans | \$3,133,098 | \$2,704,772 | | |
| Unsecured credit facility: | | | | |
| Line of credit | \$— | \$243,650 | LIBOR + 0.85% | June 2012 |
| Unsecured notes: | | | | |
| 5.15% senior notes | — | 263,466 | 5.15% | March 2012 |
| 5.50% senior notes | — | 92,845 | 5.50% | June 2012 |
| LIBOR + 0.50% senior convertible notes(3) | 469,166 | 784,750 | LIBOR + 0.50% | October 2012 |
| 8.625% senior notes | 501,701 | 501,701 | 8.625% | June 2013 |
| 5.95% senior notes | 448,453 | 448,453 | 5.95% | October 2013 |
| 6.5% senior notes | 67,055 | 67,055 | 6.5% | December 2013 |
| 5.70% senior notes | 200,601 | 200,601 | 5.70% | March 2014 |
| 6.05% senior notes | 105,765 | 105,765 | 6.05% | April 2015 |
| 5.875% senior notes | 261,403 | 261,403 | 5.875% | March 2016 |
| 5.85% senior notes | 99,722 | 99,722 | 5.85% | March 2017 |
| 9.0% senior notes | 275,000 | — | 9.0% | June 2017 |
| Total unsecured notes | \$2,428,866 | \$2,825,761 | | |
| Other debt obligations: | | | | |
| Other debt obligations | \$100,000 | \$100,000 | LIBOR + 1.5% | October 2035 |
| Total debt obligations | \$5,661,964 | \$5,874,183 | | |
| Debt discounts, net(3) | (58,025) | (36,643) | | |
| Total debt obligations, net | \$5,603,939 | \$5,837,540 | | |

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Explanatory Notes:

(1) These loans each have a LIBOR floor of 1.25%. As of June 30, 2012, inclusive of the floors, the 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility and 2011 Tranche A-2 Facility loans incurred interest at a rate of 5.00% and 7.00%, respectively.

(2) These loans each have a LIBOR floor of 1.25%. As of June 30, 2012, inclusive of the floors, the 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility and 2012 Tranche A-2 Facility loans incurred interest at a rate of 5.25% and 7.00% respectively.

The Company's convertible senior floating rate notes due October 2012 ("Convertible Notes") are convertible at the option of the holders into 22.2 shares per \$1,000 principal amount of Convertible Notes (reflecting a conversion price of \$45.05), on or after August 15, 2012, or prior to that date if certain conditions are met. None of the conversion conditions have been met as of June 30, 2012. As of June 30, 2012, the unamortized discount on these notes was \$2.5 million, the net carrying amount of the liability was \$466.7 million and the carrying value of (3) the additional paid-in-capital, or equity component of the convertible notes was \$34.7 million. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company recognized interest expense on the convertible notes of \$3.1 million and \$8.3 million, respectively, of which \$1.8 million and \$4.8 million, respectively, related to the amortization of the debt discount. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, the Company recognized interest expense on the convertible notes of \$4.5 million and \$8.9 million respectively, of which \$2.9 million and \$5.7 million, respectively, related to the amortization of the debt discount.

Future Scheduled Maturities—As of June 30, 2012, future scheduled maturities of outstanding long-term debt obligations, net are as follows (\$ in thousands)(1):

| | Unsecured Debt | Secured Debt | Total |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 2012 (remaining six months) | \$469,166 | \$— | \$469,166 |
| 2013 | 1,017,209 | 890,941 | 1,908,150 |
| 2014 | 200,601 | 1,382,000 | 1,582,601 |
| 2015 | 105,765 | 82,000 | 187,765 |
| 2016 | 261,403 | 123,000 | 384,403 |
| Thereafter | 474,722 | 655,157 | 1,129,879 |
| Total principal maturities | \$2,528,866 | \$3,133,098 | \$5,661,964 |
| Unamortized debt discounts, net | (23,826) | (34,199) | (58,025) |
| Total long-term debt obligations, net | \$2,505,040 | \$3,098,899 | \$5,603,939 |

Explanatory Note:

(1) Includes minimum required amortization payments on the 2011 and 2012 Secured Credit Facilities.

2012 Secured Credit Facilities—In March 2012, the Company entered into a new \$880.0 million senior secured credit agreement providing for two tranches of term loans: a \$410.0 million 2012 A-1 tranche due March 2016, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 4.00% (the "2012 Tranche A-1 Facility"), and a \$470.0 million 2012 A-2 tranche due March 2017, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 5.75% (the "2012 Tranche A-2 Facility") together the "2012 Secured Credit Facilities." The 2012 A-1 and A-2 tranches were issued at 98.0% of par and 98.5% of par, respectively, and both tranches include a LIBOR floor of 1.25%. Proceeds from the 2012 Secured Credit Facilities were used to repurchase \$315.6 million aggregate principal amount of the Company's convertible notes due October 2012, to fully repay the \$244.0 million balance on the Company's unsecured credit facility due June 2012, and to

repay, upon maturity, \$90.3 million outstanding principal balance of its 5.50% senior unsecured notes. As of June 30, 2012, remaining proceeds were included in restricted cash as they are reserved for the repayment of indebtedness.

The 2012 Secured Credit Facilities are collateralized by a first lien on a fixed pool of collateral consisting of loan, net lease, OREO and REHI assets. Proceeds from principal repayments and sales of collateral are applied to amortize the 2012 Secured Credit Facilities. Proceeds received for interest, rent, lease payments and fee income are retained by the Company. The 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility requires amortization payments of \$41.0 million to be made every six months beginning December 31, 2012. After the 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility is repaid, proceeds from principal repayments and sales of collateral will be used to amortize the 2012 Tranche A-2 Facility. The Company may make optional prepayments on each tranche of term loans, subject to prepayment fees.

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Through June 30, 2012, the Company has made cumulative amortization repayments of \$81.4 million on the 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility, which exceeds the \$41.0 million minimum amortization required to be paid by December 31, 2012, leaving \$0.6 million to be paid by the next required amortization payment in June 2013. Repayments of the 2012 A-1 Tranche Facility prior to scheduled amortization dates have resulted in losses on early extinguishment of debt of \$3.1 million for both the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, related to the acceleration of discounts and unamortized deferred financing fees on the portion of the facility that was repaid.

2011 Secured Credit Facilities—In March 2011, the Company entered into a \$2.95 billion senior secured credit agreement providing for two tranches of term loans: a \$1.50 billion 2011 A-1 tranche due June 2013, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 3.75% (the "2011 Tranche A-1 Facility"), and a \$1.45 billion 2011 A-2 tranche due June 2014, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 5.75% (the "2011 Tranche A-2 Facility") together the "2011 Secured Credit Facilities." The 2011 A-1 and A-2 tranches were issued at 99.0% of par and 98.5% of par, respectively, and both tranches include a LIBOR floor of 1.25%.

The 2011 Secured Credit Facilities are collateralized by a first lien on a fixed pool of collateral consisting of loan, net lease, OREO and REHI assets. Proceeds from principal repayments and sales of collateral are applied to amortize the 2011 Secured Credit Facilities. Proceeds received for interest, rent, lease payments, fee income and, under certain circumstances, additional amounts funded on assets serving as collateral are retained by the Company. The 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility requires that aggregate cumulative amortization payments of not less than \$200.0 million shall be made on or before December 30, 2011, not less than \$450.0 million on or before June 30, 2012, not less than \$750.0 million on or before December 31, 2012 and not less than \$1.50 billion on or before June 28, 2013. The 2011 Tranche A-2 Facility will begin amortizing six months after the repayment in full of the 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility, such that not less than \$150.0 million of cumulative amortization payments shall be made on or before the six month anniversary of repayment of the A-1 Facility, with additional amortization payments of \$150.0 million due on or before each six month anniversary thereafter, with any unpaid principal amounts due at maturity in June 2014.

Through June 30, 2012, the Company has made cumulative amortization repayments of \$853.9 million on the 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility, which exceeds the \$750.0 million cumulative amortization required to be paid by December 31, 2012 on that facility, leaving \$646.1 million to be paid by maturity in June 2013. Repayments of the 2011 A-1 Tranche Facility prior to scheduled amortization dates have resulted in losses on early extinguishment of debt of \$2.1 million and \$3.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, related to the acceleration of discounts and unamortized deferred financing fees on the portion of the facility that was repaid.

Secured Term Loans—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, in conjunction with the sale of a portfolio of 12 net lease assets, the Company repaid the \$50.8 million outstanding balances of its LIBOR + 4.50% secured term loans due in 2014 and terminated the related interest rate swaps associated with the loans (see Note 11).

Unsecured Credit Facility—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company fully repaid the \$243.7 million remaining principal balance of its LIBOR + 0.85% unsecured credit facility due June 2012. In connection with the repayments, the Company recorded a loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$0.2 million.

Secured Notes—In January 2011, the Company fully redeemed the \$312.3 million remaining principal balance of its 10% 2014 secured exchange notes and recorded a gain on early extinguishment of debt of \$109.0 million primarily related to the recognition of the deferred gain premiums that resulted from a previous debt exchange.

Unsecured Notes—In May 2012, the Company issued \$275.0 million aggregate principal of 9.0% senior unsecured notes due June 2017 that were sold at 98.012% of their principal amount. Proceeds from this transaction are reserved for the repayment of indebtedness and included in "Restricted cash" on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2012.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company repaid, upon maturity, the \$169.7 million outstanding principal balance of its 5.15% senior unsecured notes and the \$90.3 million outstanding principal balance of its 5.50% senior unsecured notes. In addition, the Company repurchased \$411.9 million par value of senior unsecured notes with various maturities ranging from March 2012 to October 2012. In connection with these repurchases, the Company recorded aggregate gains on early extinguishment of debt of \$0.3 million and \$3.2 million, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively.

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Unencumbered/Encumbered Assets—As of June 30, 2012, the carrying value of the Company's unencumbered and encumbered assets by asset type are as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | As of June 30, 2012 | | As of December 31, 2011 | |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | Encumbered Assets | Unencumbered Assets | Encumbered Assets | Unencumbered Assets |
| Loans and other lending investments, net (1) | \$ 1,723,459 | \$ 634,151 | \$ 1,780,591 | \$ 1,153,671 |
| Net lease assets, net | 1,272,528 | 277,585 | 1,173,982 | 528,782 |
| REHI, net | 425,514 | 824,167 | 359,597 | 868,537 |
| OREO | 417,011 | 305,156 | 177,092 | 500,366 |
| Other investments | 69,740 | 357,761 | 37,957 | 419,878 |
| Cash and other assets | — | 935,940 | — | 590,884 |
| Total | \$ 3,908,252 | \$ 3,334,760 | \$ 3,529,219 | \$ 4,062,118 |

Explanatory Note:

-
- (1) As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the amounts presented exclude general reserves for loan losses of \$56.8 million and \$73.5 million, respectively.

Debt Covenants

The Company's outstanding unsecured debt securities contain corporate level covenants that include a covenant to maintain a ratio of unencumbered assets to unsecured indebtedness of at least 1.2x and a restriction on debt incurrence based upon the effect of the debt incurrence on the Company's fixed charge coverage ratio. If any of the Company's covenants is breached and not cured within applicable cure periods, the breach could result in acceleration of its debt securities unless a waiver or modification is agreed upon with the requisite percentage of the bondholders. While the Company expects that its ability to incur new indebtedness under the fixed charge coverage ratio will be limited for the foreseeable future, it will continue to be permitted to incur indebtedness for the purpose of refinancing existing indebtedness and for other permitted purposes under the indentures.

The Company's 2012 Secured Credit Facilities and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities both contain certain covenants, including covenants relating to collateral coverage, dividend payments, restrictions on fundamental changes, transactions with affiliates, matters relating to the liens granted to the lenders and the delivery of information to the lenders. In particular, the Company is required to maintain collateral coverage of 1.25x outstanding borrowings. In addition, for so long as the Company maintains its qualification as a REIT, the 2012 Secured Credit Facilities and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities permit the Company to distribute 100% of its REIT taxable income on an annual basis. The Company may not pay common dividends if it ceases to qualify as a REIT.

The Company's 2012 Secured Credit Facilities and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities contain cross default provisions that would allow the lenders to declare an event of default and accelerate the Company's indebtedness to them if the Company fails to pay amounts due in respect of its other recourse indebtedness in excess of specified thresholds or if the lenders under such other indebtedness are otherwise permitted to accelerate such indebtedness for any reason. The indentures governing the Company's unsecured public debt securities permit the bondholders to declare an event of default and accelerate the Company's indebtedness to them if the Company's other recourse indebtedness in excess of specified thresholds is not paid at final maturity or if such indebtedness is accelerated.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Note 10—Commitments and Contingencies

Business Risks and Uncertainties—The Company's business continues to be adversely impacted by the recent economic recession and illiquidity and volatility in the credit and commercial real estate markets. These economic conditions resulted in increased non-performing loans and real estate owned as well as higher financing costs and limited access to the unsecured debt markets. Since the beginning of the crisis, the Company has significantly curtailed asset originations and has focused primarily on repositioning and redeveloping nonperforming assets in order to maximize their value, generating liquidity, retiring debt and decreasing leverage with the objective of preserving shareholder value.

The Company saw signs of an economic recovery during the past two years, including some improvements in the commercial real estate market and capital markets. These improving conditions enabled the Company to issue \$275.0 million of 9.0% senior unsecured notes in the current quarter and to execute the 2012 and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities in the first quarters of 2012 and 2011, respectively. While the Company has benefited from improving conditions, volatility within the capital markets and commercial real estate market continues to have an adverse effect on the Company's operations, as primarily evidenced by still elevated levels of non-performing assets and higher costs of capital. Further, continued improvement in the Company's financial condition and its ability to generate sufficient liquidity are dependent in part on a sustained economic recovery, which cannot be predicted with certainty.

As of June 30, 2012, the Company's debt maturities and minimum amortization requirements due in the next 12 months include \$970.9 million of unsecured debt and \$699.9 million of secured debt. The Company has met the minimum required amortization payments due through December 31, 2012 on its secured facilities and expects to primarily use proceeds from repayments and sales of a portion of the \$3.79 billion of collateral pledged under the Company's secured debt to meet the amortization and maturities due under such debt during the first half of 2013. As of June 30, 2012, the Company had \$463.0 million of refinancing proceeds in restricted cash, reserved for the repayment of indebtedness, and \$243.8 million of available cash, totaling \$706.9 million, which is sufficient to repay the \$469.2 million of remaining debt maturities in 2012. The Company's other capital sources to meet its remaining \$501.7 million of unsecured debt maturities in the next 12 months will primarily include debt refinancings, proceeds from unencumbered asset sales and loan repayments from borrowers, and may include equity capital raising transactions. As of June 30, 2012, the Company had unencumbered assets, excluding cash and other assets, with a carrying value of approximately \$2.40 billion.

Based on the dynamic nature of the Company's assets and its liquidity plan and the time frame in which the Company needs to generate liquidity, the specific assets, nature of the transactions, timing and amount of asset sales and refinancing transactions could vary and are subject to factors outside its control and cannot be predicted with certainty. The Company may also encounter difficulty in finding buyers of assets or executing capital raising strategies on acceptable terms in a timely manner, which could impact its ability to make scheduled repayments on its outstanding debt.

The Company may adjust its plans in response to changes in its expectations and changes in market conditions. In addition, although there have been early signs of improvement in the commercial real estate and credit markets during the past two years, such markets remain volatile and it is not possible for the Company to predict whether these trends will continue in the future or to quantify the impact of these or other trends on its financial results. If the Company fails to repay its obligations as they become due, it would be an event of default under the relevant debt instruments, which could result in a cross-default and acceleration of the Company's other outstanding debt obligations, all of which would have a material adverse effect on the Company.

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Unfunded Commitments—As of June 30, 2012, the maximum amount of fundings the Company may be required to make under each category, assuming all performance hurdles and milestones are met under the Performance-Based Commitments, that it approves all Discretionary Fundings and that 100% of its capital committed to Strategic Investments is drawn down, are as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | Loans | Net Lease Assets | Strategic Investments | Total |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Performance-Based Commitments | \$44,038 | \$17,259 | \$— | \$61,297 |
| Discretionary Fundings | 127,948 | — | — | 127,948 |
| Other | — | — | 25,090 | 25,090 |
| Total | \$171,986 | \$17,259 | \$25,090 | \$214,335 |

Legal Proceedings—The Company and/or one or more of its subsidiaries is party to various pending litigation matters that are considered ordinary routine litigation incidental to the Company's business as a finance and investment company focused on the commercial real estate industry, including loan foreclosure and foreclosure-related proceedings.

On June 4, 2012, the Company reached an agreement in principle with the plaintiffs' Court-appointed representatives in the previously reported Citiline class action to settle the litigation. Settlement payments will be primarily funded by the Company's insurance carriers, with the Company contributing \$2.0 million to the settlement, which is included in "Other expense" on the Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012. See "Part II. Item 1. Legal Proceedings", for further details and for other disclosures related to legal proceedings.

The Company evaluates, on a quarterly basis, developments in legal proceedings that could require a liability to be accrued and/or disclosed. Based on its current knowledge, and after consultation with legal counsel, the Company believes it is not a party to, nor is any of its properties the subject of, any pending legal proceeding that would have a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated financial condition.

Note 11—Derivatives

The Company's use of derivative financial instruments is primarily limited to the utilization of interest rate hedges and foreign exchange hedges. The principal objective of such hedges is to minimize the risks and/or costs associated with the Company's operating and financial structure and to manage its exposure to foreign exchange rates. Derivatives not designated as hedges are not speculative and are used to manage the Company's exposure to interest rate movements, foreign exchange rate movements, and other identified risks, but may not meet the strict hedge accounting requirements.

The table below presents the fair value of the Company's derivative financial instruments as well as their classification on the Consolidated Balance Sheets as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 (\$ in thousands):

| Derivative | Derivative Assets as of | | | | Derivative Liabilities as of | | | |
|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | | December 31, 2011 | | June 30, 2012 | | December 31, 2011 | |
| | Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value | Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value | Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value | Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value |
| Other Assets | | \$8,660 | N/A | \$— | N/A | \$— | | \$1,342 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|---------|
| Foreign exchange contracts | | | | | | | Other Liabilities | |
| Cash flow interest rate swap | Other Assets | — | N/A | — | N/A | — | Other Liabilities | 1,031 |
| Total | | \$8,660 | | \$— | | \$— | | \$2,373 |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

The tables below present the effect of the Company's derivative financial instruments on the Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 (\$ in thousands):

| Derivatives Designated in Hedging Relationships | Location of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income on Derivative | Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Effective Portion) | Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income into Earnings (Effective Portion) | Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Earnings (Ineffective Portion) |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2012 | | | | |
| Cash flow interest rate swap | Interest Expense | \$(85 |) \$68 | N/A |
| For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2011 | | | | |
| Cash flow interest rate swap | Interest Expense | \$(594 |) \$176 | N/A |
| For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2012 | | | | |
| Cash flow interest rate swap | Interest Expense | \$(124 |) \$240 | N/A |
| For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2011 | | | | |
| Cash flow interest rate swap | Interest Expense | \$(830 |) \$353 | N/A |

| Derivatives not Designated in Hedging Relationships | Location of Gain or (Loss) Recognized in Income on Derivative | Amount of Gain or (Loss) Recognized in Income on Derivative | | | | |
|---|---|---|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|---|
| | | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
| | | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | |
| Foreign Exchange Contracts | Other Expense | \$10,191 | \$(4,777 |) \$1,332 | \$(8,893 |) |

Non-designated hedges—Changes in the fair value of derivatives not designated in hedging relationships are recorded directly in earnings.

The following table presents the Company's foreign currency derivatives outstanding as of June 30, 2012 (\$ in thousands):

| Derivative Type | Notional Amount | Notional (USD Equivalent) | Maturity |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Sells EUR/Buys USD Forward | € 109,000 | \$137,990 | July 2012 |
| Sells GBP/Buys USD Forward | £ 53,502 | \$83,889 | July 2012 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Sells CAD/Buys USD Forward | C\$50,641 | \$49,778 | July 2012 |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|

Qualifying Cash Flow Hedges—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company terminated its interest rate swaps in conjunction with the early repayment of its secured term loans and will reclassify the \$1.1 million loss, included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) into "Interest expense" on its Consolidated Statements of Operations over the remaining term of the forecasted hedged transactions (see also Note 9).

Over the next 12 months, the Company expects that \$0.6 million of expense and \$0.7 million of income related to terminated cash flow hedges, will be reclassified from Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) into earnings.

Credit risk-related contingent features—The Company has agreements with each of its derivative counterparties that contain a provision where if the Company either defaults or is capable of being declared in default on any of its indebtedness, then the Company could also be declared in default on its derivative obligations.

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In connection with its foreign currency derivatives, as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the Company has posted collateral of \$9.3 million and \$9.6 million, respectively, which is included in "Restricted cash" on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Note 12—Equity

Preferred Stock—The Company had the following series of Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock outstanding as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011:

| Series | Shares Issued and Outstanding (in thousands) | Par Value | Cumulative Preferential Cash Dividends(1)(2) Rate per Annum of the \$25.00 Liquidation Preference | Equivalent to Fixed Annual Rate (per share) |
|--------|---|-----------|--|---|
| D | 4,000 | \$0.001 | 8.000 | % \$2.00 |
| E | 5,600 | \$0.001 | 7.875 | % \$1.97 |
| F | 4,000 | \$0.001 | 7.8 | % \$1.95 |
| G | 3,200 | \$0.001 | 7.65 | % \$1.91 |
| I | 5,000 | \$0.001 | 7.50 | % \$1.88 |
| | 21,800 | | | |

Explanatory Notes:

Holder of shares of the Series D, E, F, G and I preferred stock are entitled to receive dividends, when and as declared by the Board of Directors, out of funds legally available for the payment of dividends. Dividends are cumulative from the date of original issue and are payable quarterly in arrears on or before the 15th day of each March, June, September and December or, if not a business day, the next succeeding business day. Any dividend (1) payable on the preferred stock for any partial dividend period will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months. Dividends will be payable to holders of record as of the close of business on the first day of the calendar month in which the applicable dividend payment date falls or on another date designated by the Board of Directors of the Company for the payment of dividends that is not more than 30 nor less than 10 days prior to the dividend payment date.

The Company declared and paid dividends aggregating \$4.0 million, \$5.5 million, \$3.9 million, \$3.1 million and (2) \$4.7 million on its Series D, E, F, G, and I preferred stock, respectively, during the six months ended June 30, 2012. There are no dividend arrearages on any of the preferred shares currently outstanding.

Dividends—In order to maintain its election to qualify as a REIT, the Company must currently distribute, at a minimum, an amount equal to 90% of its taxable income, excluding net capital gains, and must distribute 100% of its taxable income (including net capital gains) to avoid paying corporate federal income taxes. The Company has recorded net operating losses and may record net operating losses in the future, which may reduce its taxable income in future periods and lower or eliminate entirely the Company's obligation to pay dividends for such periods in order to maintain its REIT qualification. Because taxable income differs from cash flow from operations due to non-cash revenues and expenses (such as depreciation and certain asset impairments), in certain circumstances, the Company may generate operating cash flow in excess of its dividends or, alternatively, may be required to borrow to make sufficient dividend payments. The Company's 2012 Secured Credit Facilities and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities

permit the Company to distribute 100% of its REIT taxable income on an annual basis, for so long as the Company maintains its qualification as a REIT. The 2012 and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities restrict the Company from paying any common dividends if it ceases to qualify as a REIT. The Company did not declare or pay any Common Stock dividends for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011.

Stock Repurchase Programs—On May 16, 2012, the Company's Board of Directors approved a stock repurchase program that authorized the repurchase of up to \$20.0 million of its Common Stock from time to time in open market and privately negotiated purchases, including pursuant to one or more trading plans.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company repurchased 0.8 million shares of its outstanding Common Stock for approximately \$4.6 million, at an average cost of \$5.69 per share. As of June 30, 2012, the Company had \$16.0 million of Common Stock available to repurchase under its Board authorized stock repurchase programs.

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iStar Financial Inc.

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(unaudited)

Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)—Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) reflected in the Company's shareholders' equity is comprised of the following (\$ in thousands):

| | As of | |
|--|---------------|-------------------|
| | June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
| Unrealized gains on available-for-sale securities | \$1,223 | \$589 |
| Unrealized gains on cash flow hedges | 1,256 | 1,986 |
| Unrealized losses on cumulative translation adjustment | (3,186 |) (2,903 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | \$(707 |) \$(328 |

Note 13—Stock-Based Compensation Plans and Employee Benefits

Stock-based Compensation—The Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$3.4 million and \$8.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and \$4.3 million and \$8.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, respectively, in "General and administrative" on the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations. As of June 30, 2012, there was \$17.0 million of total unrecognized compensation cost related to all unvested restricted stock units that is expected to be recognized over a weighted average remaining vesting/service period of 1.08 years. As of June 30, 2012, an aggregate of 4.1 million shares remain available for issuance pursuant to future awards under the Company's 2006 and 2009 Long-Term Incentive Plans.

Restricted Stock Units

2012 Activity—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, 4,302,721 restricted stock units vested and were issued to employees, net of statutory minimum required tax withholdings. These vested restricted stock units were primarily comprised of 1,947,551 Amended Units which vested on January 1, 2012 (see below), 1,340,620 service-based restricted stock units granted to employees in February 2010 that cliff vested on February 17, 2012, and 806,518 performance-based restricted stock units granted to the Company's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer in March 2010, that cliff vested on March 2, 2012. The performance-based units had certain performance and service conditions, relating to reductions in the Company's general and administrative expenses, retirement of debt and continued employment, which were satisfied during the year ended December 31, 2010.

As of June 30, 2012, the Company had the following restricted stock awards outstanding:

1,200,000 service-based restricted stock units granted to the Company's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer that will vest in two equal installments on June 15 of 2013 and 2014. Upon vesting of these units, the holder will receive shares of the Company's Common Stock in the amount of the vested units, net of statutory minimum required tax withholdings. These awards carry dividend equivalent rights that entitle the holder to receive dividend payments prior to vesting, if and when dividends are paid on shares of the Company's Common Stock.

3,669,347 restricted stock units originally granted to executives and other officers of the Company on December 19, 2008 (the "Original Units") and subsequently modified in July 2011. The number of Amended Units is equal to 75% of the Original Units granted to an employee less, in the case of each executive level employee, the number of restricted stock units granted to the executive in March 2011. The remaining Amended Units will vest in two equal installments on January 1, 2013 and 2014, so long as the employee remains employed by the Company on the vesting dates, subject to certain accelerated vesting rights in the event of termination of employment without cause. Upon

vesting of these units, holders will receive shares of the Company's Common Stock in the amount of the vested units, net of statutory minimum required tax withholdings. These awards carry dividend equivalent rights that entitle the holders to receive dividend payments prior to vesting, if and when dividends are paid on shares of the Company's Common Stock.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

713,040 service-based restricted stock units granted to employees with original vesting terms ranging from two years to five years. Upon vesting of these units, holders will receive shares of the Company's Common Stock in the amount of the vested units, net of statutory minimum required tax withholdings. These awards carry dividend equivalent rights that entitle the holders to receive dividend payments prior to vesting, if and when dividends are paid on shares of the Company's Common Stock.

Stock Options—All remaining stock options expired during the six months ended June 30, 2012.

Directors' Awards—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company awarded to Directors 77,113 common share equivalents ("CSEs") and restricted shares at a fair value per share of \$5.67 at the time of grant. These CSEs and restricted shares have a one year vesting period and pay dividends in an amount equal to the dividends paid on the equivalent number of shares of the Company's Common stock from the date of grant, as and when dividends are paid on Common Stock. In addition, during the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company issued 35,476 shares to a former director in settlement of previously vested CSE awards. As of June 30, 2012, there were 384,751 CSEs and restricted shares granted to members of the Company's Board of Directors that remained outstanding with an aggregate intrinsic value of \$2.5 million.

401(k) Plan—The Company made gross contributions to its 401(k) Plan of approximately \$0.1 million and \$0.7 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and \$0.2 million and \$0.4 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, respectively.

Note 14—Earnings Per Share

The following table presents a reconciliation of income (loss) from continuing operations used in the basic and diluted EPS calculations (\$ in thousands, except for per share data):

| | For the Three Months | | For the Six Months | |
|---|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| | Ended June 30, | | Ended June 30, | |
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations | \$(89,753 |) \$(26,237 |) \$(145,963 |) \$56,331 |
| Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests | 722 | (14 |) 696 | (444 |
| Income from sales of residential property | 13,266 | — | 19,999 | — |
| Preferred dividends | (10,580 |) (10,580 |) (21,160 |) (21,160 |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders, HPU holders and Participating Security Holders(1) | \$ (86,345 |) \$(36,831 |) \$(146,428 |) \$34,727 |

Explanatory Note:

(1) For the six months ended June 30, 2011, includes income from continuing operations allocable to Participating Security Holders of \$1,540 and \$1,507 on a basic and dilutive basis, respectively.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Earnings allocable to common shares: | | | | |
| Numerator for basic earnings per share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (83,526 |) \$ (35,736 |) \$ (141,633 |) \$ 32,200 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 490 | 211 | 1,480 | 1,440 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 24,040 | — | 26,364 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (58,996 |) \$ (35,525 |) \$ (113,789 |) \$ 33,640 |
| Numerator for diluted earnings per share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (83,526 |) \$ (35,736 |) \$ (141,633 |) \$ 32,254 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 490 | 211 | 1,480 | 1,442 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 24,040 | — | 26,364 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (58,996 |) \$ (35,525 |) \$ (113,789 |) \$ 33,696 |
| Denominator for basic and diluted earnings per share: | | | | |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding for basic earnings per common share | 84,113 | 92,621 | 83,834 | 92,580 |
| Add: effect of assumed shared issued under treasury stock method for restricted shares | — | — | — | 1,880 |
| Add: effect of joint venture shares | — | — | — | 298 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding for diluted earnings per common share | 84,113 | 92,621 | 83,834 | 94,758 |
| Basic earnings per common share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (1.00 |) \$ (0.38 |) \$ (1.69 |) \$ 0.34 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 0.29 | — | 0.31 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (0.70 |) \$ (0.38 |) \$ (1.36 |) \$ 0.36 |
| Diluted earnings per common share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (1.00 |) \$ (0.38 |) \$ (1.69 |) \$ 0.34 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 0.29 | — | 0.31 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to common shareholders | \$ (0.70 |) \$ (0.38 |) \$ (1.36 |) \$ 0.36 |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Earnings allocable to High Performance Units: | | | | |
| Numerator for basic earnings per HPU share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (2,819 |) \$ (1,095 |) \$ (4,795 |) \$ 987 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 17 | 6 | 50 | 44 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 811 | — | 893 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (1,991 |) \$ (1,089 |) \$ (3,852 |) \$ 1,031 |
| Numerator for diluted earnings per HPU share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (2,819 |) \$ (1,095 |) \$ (4,795 |) \$ 966 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 17 | 6 | 50 | 43 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 811 | — | 893 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (1,991 |) \$ (1,089 |) \$ (3,852 |) \$ 1,009 |
| Denominator for basic and diluted earnings per HPU share: | | | | |
| Weighted average High Performance Units outstanding for basic and diluted earnings per share | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Basic earnings per HPU share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (187.93 |) \$ (73.00 |) \$ (319.66 |) \$ 65.80 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 1.13 | 0.40 | 3.33 | 2.93 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 54.07 | — | 59.53 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (132.73 |) \$ (72.60 |) \$ (256.80 |) \$ 68.73 |
| Diluted earnings per HPU share: | | | | |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (187.93 |) \$ (73.00 |) \$ (319.66 |) \$ 64.40 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 1.13 | 0.40 | 3.33 | 2.87 |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 54.07 | — | 59.53 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to iStar Financial Inc. and allocable to HPU holders | \$ (132.73 |) \$ (72.60 |) \$ (256.80 |) \$ 67.27 |

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, the following shares were anti-dilutive (\$ in thousands):

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|----------------------|--|------|--------------------------------------|------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Joint venture shares | 298 | 298 | 298 | — |
| Stock options | — | 44 | — | 44 |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

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Note 15—Fair Values

Fair value represents the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The following fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to be used in valuation techniques to measure fair value:

Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities;

Level 2: Quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs which are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability; and

Level 3: Prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable (i.e., supported by little or no market activity).

Certain of the Company's assets and liabilities are recorded at fair value either on a recurring or non-recurring basis. Assets required to be marked-to-market and reported at fair value every reporting period are classified as being valued on a recurring basis. Other assets not required to be recorded at fair value every period may be recorded at fair value if a specific provision or other impairment is recorded within the period to mark the carrying value of the asset to market as of the reporting date. Such assets are classified as being valued on a non-recurring basis.

The following fair value hierarchy table summarizes the Company's assets and liabilities recorded at fair value on a recurring and non-recurring basis by the above categories (\$ in thousands):

| | Total | Fair Value Using Quoted market prices in active markets (Level 1) | Significant other observable inputs (Level 2) | Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) |
|---------------------------|-----------|---|---|--|
| As of June 30, 2012 | | | | |
| Recurring basis: | | | | |
| Derivative assets | \$8,660 | \$— | \$8,660 | \$— |
| Non-recurring basis: | | | | |
| Impaired loans | \$93,100 | \$— | \$— | \$93,100 |
| Impaired net lease assets | \$5,235 | \$— | \$— | \$5,235 |
| As of December 31, 2011 | | | | |
| Recurring basis: | | | | |
| Derivative liabilities | \$2,373 | \$— | \$2,373 | \$— |
| Non-recurring basis: | | | | |
| Impaired loans | \$271,968 | \$— | \$— | \$271,968 |
| Impaired OREO | \$43,660 | \$— | \$— | \$43,660 |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

The following table provides quantitative information about Level 3 fair value measures of the Company's non-recurring financial and non-financial assets (\$ in thousands):

Quantitative Information about Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

| | Fair Value as of June 30, 2012 | Valuation Technique(s) | Unobservable Input | Weighted Average | |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------|---|
| Impaired loans—income producing properties | \$93,100 | Discounted cash flow | Discount rate | 9.9 | % |
| | | | Capitalization rate | 8.5 | % |
| | | | Average annual percentage market rate growth | 1.7 | % |
| | | | Average annual increase in occupancy | 2.2 | % |
| Impaired net lease assets—income producing properties | \$235 | Discounted cash flow | Discount rate | 10.5 | % |
| | | | Capitalization rate | 8.5 | % |
| | | | Average annual percentage market rate growth | 2.5 | % |
| | | | Average annual increase in occupancy | 12.4 | % |
| Total | \$98,335 | | | | |

The book and estimated fair values of financial instruments were as follows (\$ in thousands)(1):

| | As of June 30, 2012 | | December 31, 2011 | |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Book Value | Fair Value | Book Value | Fair Value |
| Financial assets: | | | | |
| Loans and other lending investments, net | \$2,300,810 | \$2,318,406 | \$2,860,762 | \$2,786,595 |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | |
| Debt obligations, net | \$5,603,939 | \$5,582,526 | \$5,837,540 | \$5,495,197 |

Explanatory Note:

The carrying values of other financial instruments including cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, accrued interest receivable and accounts payable, approximate the fair values of the instruments. Cash and cash equivalents (1) and restricted cash values are considered Level 1 on the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of other financial instruments, including derivative assets and liabilities and marketable securities are included in the previous fair value hierarchy table.

Given the nature of certain assets and liabilities, clearly determinable market based valuation inputs are often not available, therefore, these assets and liabilities are valued using internal valuation techniques. Subjectivity exists with respect to these internal valuation techniques, therefore, the fair values disclosed may not ultimately be realized by the

Company if the assets were sold or the liabilities were settled with third parties. The methods the Company used to estimate the fair values presented in the three tables above are described more fully below for each type of asset and liability.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

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Derivatives—The Company uses interest rate swaps and foreign currency derivatives to manage its interest rate and foreign currency risk. The valuation of these instruments is determined using discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of each derivative. This analysis reflects the contractual terms of the derivatives, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves, foreign exchange rates, and implied volatilities. The Company incorporates credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect both its own non-performance risk and the respective counterparty's non-performance risk in the fair value measurements. In adjusting the fair value of its derivative contracts for the effect of non-performance risk, the Company has considered the impact of netting and any applicable credit enhancements, such as collateral postings, thresholds, mutual puts, and guarantees. In addition, upon adoption of ASU 2011-04, the Company made an accounting policy election to measure derivative financial instruments subject to master netting agreements on a net basis. The Company has determined that the significant inputs used to value its derivatives fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Impaired loans—The Company's loans identified as being impaired are nearly all collateral dependent loans and are evaluated for impairment by comparing the estimated fair value of the underlying collateral, less costs to sell, to the carrying value of each loan. Due to the nature of the individual properties collateralizing the Company's loans, the Company generally uses a discounted cash flow methodology through internally developed valuation models to estimate the fair value of the collateral. This approach requires the Company to make judgments in respect to significant unobservable inputs, which may include discount rates, capitalization rates and the timing and amounts of estimated future cash flows. For income producing properties, cash flows generally include property revenues, operating costs and capital expenditures that are based on current observable market rates and estimates for market rate growth and occupancy levels. For other real estate, cash flows may include lot and unit sales that are based on current observable market rates and estimates for annual revenue growth, operating costs and costs of completion and the remaining inventory sell out periods. In more limited cases, the Company obtains external "as is" appraisals for loan collateral, generally when third party participations exist, and appraised values may be discounted when real estate markets rapidly deteriorate.

Impaired OREO assets—If the Company determines an OREO asset is impaired it records an impairment charge to adjust the asset to its estimated fair market value less costs to sell. Due to the nature of the individual properties in the OREO portfolio, the Company generally uses a discounted cash flow methodology through internally developed valuation models to estimate the fair value of the assets. This approach requires the Company to make judgments with respect to significant unobservable inputs, which may include discount rates, capitalization rates and the timing and amounts of estimated future cash flows. For income producing properties, cash flows generally include property revenues, operating costs and capital expenditures that are based on current observable market rates and estimates for market rate growth and occupancy levels. For other real estate, cash flows may include lot and unit sales that are based on current observable market rates and estimates for annual market rate growth, operating costs and costs of completion and the remaining inventory sell out periods. In more limited cases, the Company obtains external "as is" appraisals for real estate assets and appraised values may be discounted when real estate markets rapidly deteriorate. In some cases, if the Company is under contract to sell an asset it will mark the asset to the contracted sales price less costs to sell.

Impaired net lease assets—If the Company determines a net lease asset is impaired it records an impairment charge to mark the asset to its estimated fair market value. Due to the nature of the individual properties in the net lease asset portfolio, the Company generally uses a discounted cash flow methodology through internally developed valuation models to estimate the fair value of the assets. This approach requires the Company to make judgments with respect to significant unobservable inputs, which may include discount rates, capitalization rates and the timing and amounts of estimated future cash flows. These cash flows are primarily based on expected future leasing rates and operating costs.

Loans and other lending investments—The Company estimates the fair value of its performing loans and other lending investments using a discounted cash flow methodology. This method discounts estimated future cash flows using rates management determines best reflect current market interest rates that would be offered for loans with similar characteristics and credit quality. The Company determined that the significant inputs used to value its loans and other lending investments fall within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Debt obligations, net—For debt obligations traded in secondary markets, the Company uses market quotes, to the extent they are available, to determine fair value. For debt obligations not traded in secondary markets, the Company determines fair value using a discounted cash flow methodology, whereby contractual cash flows are discounted at rates that management determines best reflect current market interest rates that would be charged for debt with similar characteristics and credit quality. The Company has determined that the inputs used to value its debt obligations under the discounted cash flow methodology fall within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Note 16—Segment Reporting

The Company evaluates performance based on the following financial measures for each segment (\$ in thousands):

| | Real Estate Lending | Net Leasing | Real Estate Investment | Corporate/ Other(1) | Company Total |
|--|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2012: | | | | | |
| Total revenue(2) | \$43,244 | \$37,928 | \$14,756 | \$793 | \$96,721 |
| Earnings from equity method investments | — | 649 | 8,070 | 9,701 | 18,420 |
| Income from sales of residential property | — | — | 13,266 | — | 13,266 |
| Operating costs | (1,512 |) (4,965 |) (22,425 |) (2,394 |) (31,296 |
| Direct segment profit | \$41,732 | \$33,612 | \$13,667 | \$8,100 | \$97,111 |
| Allocated interest expense | (35,129 |) (24,513 |) (29,347 |) (5,485 |) (94,474 |
| Allocated general and administrative(3) | (3,741 |) (2,639 |) (3,126 |) (6,839 |) (16,345 |
| Segment profit (loss)(4) | \$2,862 | \$6,460 | \$(18,806 |) \$(4,224 |) \$(13,708 |
| Other significant non-cash items: | | | | | |
| Provision for loan losses | \$26,531 | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$26,531 |
| Impairment of assets | \$— | \$6,150 | \$1,346 | \$— | \$7,496 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$— | \$11,828 | \$4,690 | \$442 | \$16,960 |
| Capitalized expenditures | \$— | \$2,693 | \$18,942 | \$— | \$21,635 |
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2011: | | | | | |
| Total revenue(2) | \$80,848 | \$37,641 | \$6,687 | \$250 | \$125,426 |
| Earnings from equity method investments | — | 631 | (5,450 |) 23,950 | 19,131 |
| Operating costs | 935 | (4,384 |) (18,002 |) (1,394 |) (22,845 |
| Direct segment profit (loss) | \$81,783 | \$33,888 | \$(16,765 |) \$22,806 | \$121,712 |
| Allocated interest expense | (47,557 |) (21,713 |) (19,964 |) (6,519 |) (95,753 |
| Allocated general and administrative(3) | (5,416 |) (2,589 |) (2,274 |) (11,106 |) (21,385 |
| Segment profit (loss)(4) | \$28,810 | \$9,586 | \$(39,003 |) \$5,181 | \$4,574 |
| Other significant non-cash items: | | | | | |
| Provision for loan losses | \$10,350 | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$10,350 |
| Impairment of assets | \$— | \$— | \$2,764 | \$— | \$2,764 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$— | \$12,689 | \$1,804 | \$518 | \$15,011 |
| Capitalized expenditures | \$— | \$2,736 | \$8,970 | \$— | \$11,706 |
| Six Months Ended June 30, 2012: | | | | | |
| Total revenue(2) | \$80,513 | \$76,408 | \$29,150 | \$2,619 | \$188,690 |
| Earnings from equity method investments | — | 1,295 | 14,195 | 37,716 | 53,206 |
| | — | — | 19,999 | — | 19,999 |

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Income from sales of residential
property

| | | | | | | |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---|
| Operating costs | (2,427 |) (8,127 |) (44,498 |) (1,934 |) (56,986 |) |
| Direct segment profit | \$78,086 | \$69,576 | \$18,846 | \$38,401 | \$204,909 | |
| Allocated interest expense | (69,373 |) (46,077 |) (54,120 |) (10,248 |) (179,818 |) |
| Allocated general and administrative(3) | (8,320 |) (5,653 |) (6,490 |) (14,061 |) (34,524 |) |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Segment profit (loss)(4) | \$ 393 | \$ 17,846 | \$ (41,764 |) \$ 14,092 | \$ (9,433 |) |
| Other significant non-cash items: | | | | | | |
| Provision for loan losses | \$ 44,031 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 44,031 | |
| Impairment of assets | \$ — | \$ 19,700 | \$ 3,850 | \$ (550 |) \$ 23,000 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ — | \$ 23,948 | \$ 8,440 | \$ 1,087 | \$ 33,475 | |
| Capitalized expenditures | \$ — | \$ 2,988 | \$ 29,726 | \$ — | \$ 32,714 | |
| Six Months Ended June 30, 2011: | | | | | | |
| Total revenue(2) | \$ 141,983 | \$ 75,754 | \$ 14,149 | \$ 1,095 | \$ 232,981 | |
| Earnings from equity method investments | — | 1,269 | (5,450 |) 48,245 | 44,064 | |
| Operating costs | (315 |) (8,670 |) (35,789 |) (2,866 |) (47,640 |) |
| Direct segment profit (loss) | \$ 141,668 | \$ 68,353 | \$ (27,090 |) \$ 46,474 | \$ 229,405 | |
| Allocated interest expense | (84,322 |) (36,731 |) (33,046 |) (10,747 |) (164,846 |) |
| Allocated general and administrative(3) | (10,892 |) (4,946 |) (4,269 |) (21,523 |) (41,630 |) |
| Segment profit (loss)(4) | \$ 46,454 | \$ 26,676 | \$ (64,405 |) \$ 14,204 | \$ 22,929 | |
| Other significant non-cash items: | | | | | | |
| Provision for loan losses | \$ 21,230 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 21,230 | |
| Impairment of assets | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 3,381 | \$ 873 | \$ 4,254 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ — | \$ 25,214 | \$ 3,554 | \$ 1,056 | \$ 29,824 | |
| Capitalized expenditures | \$ — | \$ 4,902 | \$ 15,966 | \$ — | \$ 20,868 | |
| As of June 30, 2012 | | | | | | |
| Total assets | \$ 2,333,405 | \$ 1,683,703 | \$ 2,058,264 | \$ 1,110,840 | \$ 7,186,212 | |
| As of December 31, 2011 | | | | | | |
| Total assets | \$ 2,892,240 | \$ 1,837,425 | \$ 1,982,420 | \$ 805,752 | \$ 7,517,837 | |

Explanatory Notes:

Corporate/Other represents all corporate level and unallocated items including any intercompany eliminations necessary to reconcile to consolidated Company totals. This caption also includes the Company's joint venture investments and strategic investments that are not related to the other reportable segments above, including the Company's equity investment in LNR of \$176.6 million and \$159.8 million, as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively, and the Company's share of equity in earnings from LNR of \$8.7 million and \$20.8 million, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and \$10.1 million and \$24.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011. See Note 7 for further details on the Company's investment in LNR and summarized financial information of LNR.

Total revenue represents all revenue earned during the period related to the assets in each segment. Revenue from the Real Estate Lending segment primarily represents interest income, revenue from the Net Leasing segment primarily represents operating lease income and revenue from Real Estate Investment primarily represents operating revenues from REHI properties.

General and administrative excludes stock-based compensation expense of \$3.4 million and \$8.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and \$4.3 million and \$8.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011 respectively.

The following is a reconciliation of segment profit (loss) to income (loss) from continuing operations (\$ in thousands):

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

| | For the Three Months | | For the Six Months | |
|--|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| | Ended June 30, | | Ended June 30, | |
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Segment profit (loss) | \$(13,708 |) \$4,574 | \$(9,433 |) \$22,929 |
| Less: Provision for loan losses | (26,531 |) (10,350 |) (44,031 |) (21,230 |
| Less: Impairment of assets | (7,496 |) (2,764 |) (23,000 |) (4,254 |
| Less: Stock-based compensation expense | (3,447 |) (4,314 |) (8,113 |) (8,469 |
| Less: Depreciation and amortization | (16,960 |) (15,011 |) (33,475 |) (29,824 |
| Less: Income tax (expense) benefit | (3,477 |) 2,675 | (4,748 |) (8,377 |
| Less: Income from sales of residential property | (13,266 |) — | (19,999 |) — |
| Add: Gain (loss) on early extinguishment of debt, net | (4,868 |) (1,047 |) (3,164 |) 105,556 |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations | \$(89,753 |) \$(26,237 |) \$(145,963 |) \$56,331 |

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iStar Financial Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

(unaudited)

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Certain statements in this report, other than purely historical information, including estimates, projections, statements relating to our business plans, objectives and expected operating results, and the assumptions upon which those statements are based, are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Forward-looking statements are included with respect to, among other things, iStar Financial Inc.'s (the "Company's") current business plan, business strategy, portfolio management, prospects and liquidity. These forward-looking statements generally are identified by the words "believe," "project," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "strategy," "plan," "may," "should," "will," "would," "will be," "will continue," "will likely result," and similar expressions. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and assumptions that are subject to risks and uncertainties which may cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. In assessing all forward-looking statements, readers are urged to read carefully all cautionary statements contained in this Form 10-Q and the uncertainties and risks described in Item 1A—"Risk Factors" in our 2011 Annual Report (as defined below), all of which could affect our future results of operations, financial condition and liquidity. For purposes of Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, the terms "we," "our" and "us" refer to iStar Financial Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context indicates otherwise.

The discussion below should be read in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements and related notes in this quarterly report on Form 10-Q and our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011 (the "2011 Annual Report"). These historical financial statements may not be indicative of our future performance. We have reclassified certain items in our consolidated financial statements of prior periods to conform to our current financial statements presentation.

Introduction

iStar Financial Inc. is a fully-integrated finance and investment company focused on the commercial real estate industry. We provide custom-tailored investment capital to high-end private and corporate owners of real estate and invest directly across a range of real estate sectors. We are taxed as a real estate investment trust, or "REIT," and have invested more than \$35 billion over the past two decades. Our primary business segments are lending, net leasing and real estate investment.

Executive Overview

For the quarter ended June 30, 2012, we recorded a net loss allocable to common shareholders of \$(59.0) million, compared to a loss of \$(35.5) million for the same period last year. Results for the prior year included \$26.3 million of interest income associated with the one-time resolution of two nonperforming loans. In addition, the year-over-year change is primarily due to lower revenue from a smaller overall asset base and higher provisions for loan losses and impairments of assets of \$34.0 million in the current quarter compared to \$13.1 million in the same period last year. Offsetting these declines, were gains from discontinued operations of \$24.9 million, and income from sales of residential property units of \$13.3 million, as well as a decrease in general and administrative costs from \$25.7 million to \$19.8 million period to period.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2012, we generated a total of \$555.4 million in proceeds from our portfolio, comprised primarily of \$185.8 million in loan principal repayments, \$117.0 million primarily from residential unit sales of OREO assets, \$136.2 million from sales of net lease assets, \$57.0 million from loan sales and \$59.4 million from other investments. During the quarter, we funded a total of \$39.7 million in new and pre-existing investments. In addition, we issued \$275.0 million of 9.0% senior unsecured notes due 2017 that were sold at 98.012% of their principal amount. Interest expense for the quarter reflects an increased cost of capital as a result of the 2012 Secured Credit Facility and the \$275.0 million unsecured debt issuance. While these refinancings better align our asset and liability maturity profiles and evidence our ability to access the unsecured debt markets, the higher cost of capital will continue to impact future earnings. In the near term, we expect to selectively pursue asset sales where we feel full value can be realized or should we require additional liquidity. We also expect to continue to strengthen our balance sheet through deleveraging and will make additional investments in our real estate portfolio to maximize its value.

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As of June 30, 2012, we had \$463.0 million of refinancing proceeds in restricted cash, reserved for the repayment of indebtedness, and \$243.8 million of available cash, totaling \$706.9 million, which is sufficient to repay the total \$469.2 million of debt maturing in 2012. We have also satisfied all minimum amortization requirements on the A-1 Tranches for both our 2011 and 2012 Secured Credit Facilities through December 31, 2012.

Results of Operations for the Three Months Ended June 30, 2012 compared to the Three Months Ended June 30, 2011

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | \$ Change | % Change |
| | (in thousands) | | | |
| Interest income | \$36,448 | \$80,185 | \$(43,737) | (55)% |
| Operating lease income | 37,928 | 37,642 | 286 | 1% |
| Other income | 22,345 | 7,599 | 14,746 | >100% |
| Total revenue | \$96,721 | \$125,426 | \$(28,705) | (23)% |
| Interest expense | \$94,474 | \$95,753 | \$(1,279) | (1)% |
| Operating costs—net lease assets | 4,965 | 4,384 | 581 | 13% |
| Operating costs—REHI and OREO | 22,424 | 18,002 | 4,422 | 25% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 16,960 | 15,011 | 1,949 | 13% |
| General and administrative | 19,792 | 25,699 | (5,907) | (23)% |
| Provision for loan losses | 26,531 | 10,350 | 16,181 | >100% |
| Impairment of assets | 7,496 | 2,764 | 4,732 | >100% |
| Other expense | 3,907 | 459 | 3,448 | >100% |
| Total costs and expenses | \$196,549 | \$172,422 | \$24,127 | 14% |
| Gain (loss) on early extinguishment of debt, net | (4,868) | (1,047) | (3,821) | >100% |
| Earnings from equity method investments | 18,420 | 19,131 | (711) | (4)% |
| Income tax (expense) benefit | (3,477) | 2,675 | (6,152) | >100% |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 507 | 217 | 290 | >100% |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 24,851 | — | 24,851 | 100% |
| Income from sales of residential property | 13,266 | — | 13,266 | 100% |
| Net income (loss) | \$(51,129) | \$(26,020) | \$(25,109) | >100% |

Revenue—Interest income decreased partially due to \$26.3 million of interest recorded during the three months ended June 30, 2011, on certain nonperforming loans that were resolved, including interest not previously recorded due to the loans being on non-accrual status. The remaining decrease was also due to a decline in the average balance of performing loans to \$1.81 billion for the three months ended June 30, 2012 from \$2.80 billion for the same period in 2011. The decrease in performing loans was primarily due to loan repayments and sales as well as performing loans moving to non-performing status (see Risk Management below). For the three months ended June 30, 2012, performing loans generated a weighted average effective yield of 7.60% as compared to 7.33% in 2011.

As of June 30, 2012, net lease assets were 91.0% leased with a weighted average remaining lease term of 12.2 years compared to 89.3% leased with a remaining lease term of 12.2 years as of June 30, 2011. For the three months ended June 30, 2012, occupied net lease assets generated a weighted average yield of 9.3% compared to 9.6% during 2011, while total net lease assets generated a weighted average effective yield of 8.4% during both periods.

Within other income, revenue from REHI assets increased to \$14.8 million during the three months ended June 30, 2012 from \$6.7 million in the same period of 2011 due to additional REHI assets acquired during the last 12 months. In addition, during the three months ended June 30, 2012, we recorded income of \$6.4 million related to the sale of loans.

Costs and expenses—Provisions recorded during the three months ended June 30, 2012 included higher specific reserves on non-performing loans relative to the prior year; however, these were offset by a reduction in the general reserve primarily due to a reduction in the balance of performing loans outstanding during the current quarter.

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Impairments of assets for the three months ended June 30, 2012, primarily consisted of a \$6.2 million impairment on a net lease asset, caused by a change in the business strategy for this asset, and approximately \$1.3 million on OREO assets. For the three months ended June 30, 2011, impairments of assets included \$2.8 million on OREO assets.

Operating costs for REHI and OREO assets were greater during the three months ended June 30, 2012, primarily due to an increase in the number of properties held during the respective periods. In addition, other expense increased during the three months ended June 30, 2012, primarily due to increased legal costs on loans and a \$2.0 million charge related to a settlement agreement on a shareholder litigation matter.

General and administrative expenses decreased primarily due to lower payroll and employee related costs resulting from staffing reductions.

Interest expense decreased primarily due to a lower average outstanding balance of our debt which declined to \$5.76 billion for the three months ended June 30, 2012 from \$6.71 billion for the three months ended June 30, 2011. This decrease was offset by higher interest rates on our 2012 Secured Credit Facility as well as our \$275.0 million of 9.0% senior unsecured notes issued in May 2012. Our weighted average effective cost of debt increased to 6.51% for the three months ended June 30, 2012 as compared to 5.70% during the same period in 2011.

Gain on early extinguishment of debt, net—During the three months ended June 30, 2012, we repurchased \$191.5 million aggregate principal amount of convertible notes due October 2012, repaid \$225.7 million of the 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility and repaid \$81.4 million of the 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility. In connection with these repayments and repurchases prior to maturity, we recorded a net loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$4.9 million, primarily related to the write-off of unamortized deferred financing fees. Losses related to the write-off of deferred financing fees were lower during 2011 due to fewer early repayments of debt in that quarter.

Earnings from equity method investments—Earnings from equity methods investments declined year over year primarily due to the sale of our interests in Oak Hill Advisors and related entities in October of 2011, which generated \$6.1 million of income during the three months ended June 30, 2011, as well as from a \$6.5 million reduction in earnings from our investments in the Madison Funds. These losses were offset primarily by \$10.2 million of income from sales of residential properties included in earnings from certain equity method investments during the three months ended June 30, 2012.

Income tax expense—During the three months ended June 30, 2012, certain of our taxable REIT subsidiaries generated income, primarily from earnings from equity method investments, that was in excess of net operating losses. During the three months ended June 30, 2011, we recognized income tax benefits from net operating losses that were expected to be realized by our TRS entities.

Discontinued operations—Income (loss) from discontinued operations includes operating results from net lease assets sold prior to June 30, 2012. During the three months ended June 30, 2012, we sold net lease assets, including a portfolio of 12 net lease assets, with an aggregate carrying value of \$111.4 million and recorded a gain of \$24.9 million.

Income from sales of residential property—During the three months ended June 30, 2012, we sold OREO assets with a carrying value of \$104.9 million, primarily comprised of sales of residential property units for which we recorded income of \$13.3 million.

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Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2012 compared to the Six Months Ended June 30, 2011

| | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | \$ Change | % Change |
| | (in thousands) | | | |
| Interest income | \$73,651 | \$140,953 | \$(67,302) | (48)% |
| Operating lease income | 76,408 | 75,755 | 653 | 1% |
| Other income | 38,631 | 16,273 | 22,358 | >100% |
| Total revenue | \$188,690 | \$232,981 | \$(44,291) | (19)% |
| Interest expense | \$179,818 | \$164,846 | \$14,972 | 9% |
| Operating costs—net lease assets | 8,128 | 8,670 | (542) | (6)% |
| Operating costs—REHI and OREO | 44,498 | 35,789 | 8,709 | 24% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 33,475 | 29,824 | 3,651 | 12% |
| General and administrative | 42,637 | 50,099 | (7,462) | (15)% |
| Provision for loan losses | 44,031 | 21,230 | 22,801 | >100% |
| Impairment of assets | 23,000 | 4,254 | 18,746 | >100% |
| Other expense | 4,360 | 3,181 | 1,179 | 37% |
| Total costs and expenses | \$379,947 | \$317,893 | \$62,054 | 20% |
| Gain (loss) on early extinguishment of debt, net | (3,164) |) 105,556 | (108,720) |) >100% |
| Earnings from equity method investments | 53,206 | 44,064 | 9,142 | 21% |
| Income tax (expense) benefit | (4,748) |) (8,377) |) 3,629 | 43% |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | 1,530 | 1,553 | (23) | 1% |
| Gain from discontinued operations | 27,257 | — | 27,257 | 100% |
| Income from sales of residential property | 19,999 | — | 19,999 | 100% |
| Net income (loss) | \$(97,177) |) \$57,884 | \$(155,061) |) >100% |

Revenue—The decrease in interest income is partially due to a decline in the average balance of performing loans to \$1.89 billion for the six months ended June 30, 2012 from \$2.93 billion for the same period in 2011. The decrease in performing loans was primarily due to loan repayments and sales as well as performing loans moving to non-performing status (see Risk Management below). For the six months ended June 30, 2012, performing loans generated a weighted average effective yield of 7.31% as compared to 7.50% in 2011. Additionally, during the six months ended June 30, 2011, we recorded \$26.3 million of interest income related to certain nonperforming loans that were resolved, including interest not previously recorded due to the loans being on non-accrual status.

As of June 30, 2012, net lease assets were 91.0% leased with a weighted average remaining lease term of 12.2 years compared to 89.3% leased with a remaining lease term of 12.2 years as of June 30, 2011. For the six months ended June 30, 2012, occupied net lease assets generated a weighted average yield of 9.9% compared to 9.3% during 2011, while total net lease assets generated a weighted average effective yield of 8.9% during 2012 compared to 8.2% during 2011.

Within other income, revenue from REHI assets increased to \$29.2 million during the six months ended June 30, 2012 from \$14.1 million in the same period of 2011 due to additional REHI assets acquired during the last 12 months. In addition, during the six months ended June 30, 2012, we recorded income of \$6.4 million related to the sale of loans.

Costs and expenses—Provisions recorded during the six months ended June 30, 2012 included higher specific reserves on non-performing loans relative to the prior year as well as a reduction in the general reserve primarily due to a reduction in the balance of performing loans outstanding during that year.

Impairments of assets for the six months ended June 30, 2012 consisted primarily of \$19.7 million of impairments on net lease assets driven primarily by changes in business strategy for these assets, and \$3.9 million on OREO assets. For the six months ended June 30, 2011, impairments consisted of \$3.4 million on OREO assets and \$0.9 million on equity investments.

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Interest expense increased primarily due to higher interest rates on our 2011 and 2012 Secured Credit Facilities as well as the \$275.0 million of 9.0% senior unsecured notes issued in May 2012. This increase was partially offset by lower average outstanding borrowings. Our weighted average effective cost of debt increased to 6.22% for the six months ended June 30, 2012 as compared to 4.82% during the same period in 2011. The average outstanding balance of debt declined to \$5.75 billion for the six months ended June 30, 2012 from \$6.86 billion for the six months ended June 30, 2011.

Operating costs for REHI and OREO were greater during the six months ended June 30, 2012 primarily due to an increase in the number of properties held during the respective periods. In addition, due to the increase in REHI assets held during the respective period, depreciation and amortization expenses increased period to period. Other expense increased during the six months ended June 30, 2012, primarily due to a \$2.0 million charge related to a settlement agreement on a shareholder litigation matter.

General and administrative expenses decreased primarily due to lower payroll and employee related costs resulting from staffing reductions.

Gain on early extinguishment of debt, net—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we repurchased \$315.6 million aggregate principal amount of convertible notes due October 2012, fully repaid the \$243.7 million remaining balance on our unsecured credit facility due in June 2012, repaid \$315.5 million on the 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility, repaid \$81.4 million of the 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility, and repurchased \$96.3 million par value of senior unsecured notes. In connection with these repayments and repurchases prior to maturity, we recorded a net loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$3.2 million related to the write-off of deferred financing fees.

During the same period in 2011, we fully redeemed the \$312.3 million remaining principal amount of 10% senior secured notes due June 2014 and recorded a \$109.0 million gain on early extinguishment of debt. This was partially offset by losses on extinguishment of debt related to the write-off of unamortized deferred financing fees resulting from repayments of our secured credit facilities and the 2011 Tranche A-1 facility.

Earnings from equity method investments—Earnings from equity method investments increased during the six months ended June 30, 2012, primarily due to \$18.2 million of income from sales of residential properties included in earnings from certain equity method investments. This increase was offset by the sale of our interests in Oak Hill Advisors and related entities in October of 2011, which generated \$7.7 million of income during the six months ended June 30, 2011.

Income tax expense—Income tax expense for the six months ended June 30, 2012 declined from the same period in the prior year primarily due to the utilization of net operating loss carry forwards to offset income generated by our taxable REIT subsidiaries.

Discontinued operations—Income (loss) from discontinued operations includes operating results from net lease assets sold prior to June 30, 2012. During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we sold net lease assets with a carrying value of \$115.5 million and recorded a gain of \$27.3 million.

Income from sales of residential property—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we sold OREO assets with a carrying value of \$149.7 million, primarily comprised of sales of residential property units for which we recorded income of \$20.0 million.

Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA

In addition to net income (loss), we use Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA to measure our operating performance. Adjusted income represents net income allocable to common shareholders, prior to the effect of provision for depreciation and amortization, provisions for loan losses, impairment of assets, stock-based compensation, and the gain (loss) on early extinguishment of debt. Adjusted EBITDA represents net income (loss) plus the sum of interest expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, provision for loan losses, impairment of assets and stock-based compensation expense, less the gain/loss on early extinguishment of debt.

We believe Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA are useful measures to consider, in addition to net income (loss), as they may help investors evaluate our core operating performance prior to certain non-cash items.

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Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA should be examined in conjunction with net income (loss) as shown in our Consolidated Statements of Operations. Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) (determined in accordance with GAAP), as an indicator of our performance, or to cash flows from operating activities (determined in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of our liquidity, nor are Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs or available for distribution to shareholders. Rather, Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA are additional measures for us to use to analyze how our business is performing. It should be noted that our manner of calculating Adjusted income and Adjusted EBITDA may differ from the calculations of similarly-titled measures by other companies.

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|---|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| | (in thousands) | | | |
| Adjusted income | | | | |
| Net income (loss) allocable to common shareholders | \$(58,996 |) \$(35,525 |) \$(113,789 |) \$33,640 |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization (1) | 17,180 | 16,133 | 34,418 | 32,065 |
| Add: Provision for loan losses | 26,531 | 10,350 | 44,031 | 21,230 |
| Add: Impairment of assets (2) | 7,496 | 2,764 | 23,520 | 4,228 |
| Add: Stock-based compensation expense | 3,447 | 4,314 | 8,113 | 8,469 |
| Less: (Gain)/loss on early extinguishment of debt, net | 4,868 | 1,047 | 3,164 | (105,556 |
| Less: HPU/Participating Security allocation | (1,943 |) (1,029 |) (3,708 |) 2,879 |
| Adjusted income (loss) allocable to common shareholders | \$(1,417 |) \$(1,946 |) \$(4,251 |) \$(3,045 |
| Explanatory Notes: | | | | |

- For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, depreciation and amortization includes \$220 and \$943, respectively, of depreciation and amortization reclassified to discontinued operations. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, depreciation and amortization includes \$1,122 and \$2,241, respectively, of depreciation and amortization reclassified of discontinued operations.
- (2) For the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, impairment of assets includes \$520 and \$(26), respectively, of impairment of assets reclassified to discontinued operations.

| | For the Three Months Ended June 30, | | For the Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| | (in thousands) | | | |
| Adjusted EBITDA | | | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$(51,129 |) \$(26,020 |) \$(97,177 |) \$57,884 |
| Add: Interest expense(1) | 94,739 | 96,772 | 180,882 | 166,406 |
| Add: Income tax expense (benefit) | 3,477 | (2,675 |) 4,748 | 8,377 |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization(2) | 17,180 | 16,133 | 34,418 | 32,065 |
| EBITDA | \$64,267 | \$84,210 | \$122,871 | \$264,732 |
| Add: Provision for loan losses | 26,531 | 10,350 | 44,031 | 21,230 |
| Add: Impairment of assets(3) | 7,496 | 2,764 | 23,520 | 4,228 |
| Add: Stock-based compensation expense | 3,447 | 4,314 | 8,113 | 8,469 |
| Less: (Gain)/loss on early extinguishment of debt, net | 4,868 | 1,047 | 3,164 | (105,556 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$106,609 | \$102,685 | \$201,699 | \$193,103 |

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Explanatory Notes:

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- For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, interest expense includes \$265 and \$1,064, respectively, of
- (1) interest expense reclassified to discontinued operations. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, interest expense includes \$1,019 and \$1,560, respectively, of interest expense reclassified to discontinued operations.
- For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, depreciation and amortization includes \$220 and \$943, respectively, of depreciation and amortization reclassified to discontinued operations. For the three and six months
- (2) ended June 30, 2011, depreciation and amortization includes \$1,122 and \$2,241, respectively, of depreciation and amortization reclassified of discontinued operations.
- (3) For the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, impairment of assets includes \$520 and \$(26), respectively, of impairment of assets reclassified to discontinued operations.

Risk Management

Loan Credit Statistics—The table below summarizes our non-performing loans, watch list loans and the reserves for loan losses associated with our loans (\$ in thousands):

| | As of June 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 | |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Non-performing loans | | | |
| Carrying value(1) | \$638,970 | \$771,196 | |
| As a percentage of total carrying value of loans | 28.0 | % 27.1 | % |
| Watch list loans | | | |
| Carrying value | \$75,001 | \$136,006 | |
| As a percentage of total carrying value of loans | 3.3 | % 4.8 | % |
| Reserve for loan losses | | | |
| Total reserve for loan losses | \$563,786 | \$646,624 | |
| As a percentage of total loans before loan loss reserves | 19.8 | % 18.5 | % |
| Non-performing loan asset-specific reserves for loan losses | \$491,286 | \$557,129 | |
| As a percentage of gross carrying value of non-performing loans | 43.5 | % 41.9 | % |

Explanatory Note:

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- (1) As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, carrying values of non-performing loans are net of asset-specific reserves for loan losses of \$491.3 million and \$557.1 million, respectively.

Non-Performing Loans—We designate loans as non-performing at such time as: (1) the loan becomes 90 days delinquent; (2) the loan has a maturity default; or (3) management determines it is probable that it will be unable to collect all amounts due according to the contractual terms of the loan. All non-performing loans are placed on non-accrual status and income is only recognized in certain cases upon actual cash receipt. As of June 30, 2012, we had non-performing loans with an aggregate carrying value of \$639.0 million. Our non-performing loans decreased during the six months ended June 30, 2012, primarily due to transfers of non-performing loans to REHI and OREO.

Watch List Loans—During our quarterly loan portfolio assessments, loans are put on the watch list if deteriorating performance indicates they warrant a higher degree of monitoring and senior management attention. As of June 30,

2012, we had one loan on the watch list with a carrying value of \$75.0 million.

Reserve for Loan Losses—The reserve for loan losses was \$563.8 million as of June 30, 2012, or 19.8% of the gross carrying value of total loans, compared to \$646.6 million or 18.5% at December 31, 2011. The change in the balance of the reserve was the result of \$44.0 million of provisioning for loan losses, reduced by \$126.9 million of charge-offs during the six months ended June 30, 2012. Due to the continued volatility of the commercial real estate market, the process of estimating collateral values and reserves require us to use significant judgment. We currently believe there is adequate collateral and reserves to support the carrying values of the loans.

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The reserve for loan losses includes an asset-specific component and a formula-based component. An asset-specific reserve is established for an impaired loan when the estimated fair value of the loan's collateral less costs to sell is lower than the carrying value of the loan. As of June 30, 2012, asset-specific reserves decreased to \$507.0 million compared to \$573.1 million at December 31, 2011, primarily due to charge-offs on assets that were sold or transferred to REHI and OREO. The decrease was partially offset by additional reserves established on new non-performing loans.

The formula-based general reserve is derived from estimated principal default probabilities and loss severities applied to groups of performing loans based upon risk ratings assigned to loans with similar risk characteristics during our quarterly loan portfolio assessment. During this assessment we perform a comprehensive analysis of our loan portfolio and assign risk ratings to loans that incorporate management's current judgments about their credit quality based on all known and relevant factors that may affect collectability. We consider, among other things, payment status, lien position, borrower financial resources and investment in collateral, collateral type, project economics and geographical location as well as national and regional economic factors. This methodology results in loans being segmented by risk classification into risk rating categories that are associated with estimated probabilities of default and principal loss. We estimate loss rates based on historical realized losses experienced within our portfolio and take into account current economic conditions affecting the commercial real estate market when establishing appropriate time frames to evaluate loss experience.

The general reserve decreased to \$56.8 million or 3.3% of the gross carrying value of performing loans as of June 30, 2012, compared to \$73.5 million or 3.4% of the gross carrying value of performing loans at December 31, 2011. The weighted average risk ratings of performing loans improved to 3.16 as of June 30, 2012 compared to 3.29 as of December 31, 2011.

Real Estate Held for Investment, net and Other Real Estate Owned—REHI and OREO consist of properties acquired through foreclosure or by deed-in-lieu of foreclosure in full or partial satisfaction of non-performing loans. Properties are designated as REHI or OREO depending on our strategic plan to realize the maximum value from the collateral received. When we intend to hold, operate or develop the property for a period of at least 12 months, assets are classified as REHI, and when we intend to market these properties for sale in the near term, assets are classified as OREO. As of June 30, 2012 we had \$1.25 billion of assets classified as REHI and \$722.2 million as OREO. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, we recorded impairment charges of \$1.3 million and \$3.9 million, respectively, on OREO assets due to changing market conditions. The continued volatility of the commercial real estate market requires us to use significant judgment in estimating fair values of REHI and OREO properties at the time of transfer and thereafter when events or circumstances indicate there may be a potential impairment. Additionally, we will continue to incur holding and operating costs related to REHI and OREO assets while they are being marketed for sale or redeveloped and repositioned. The aggregate net operating and holding costs for REHI and OREO assets for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 was \$7.7 million and \$15.3 million, respectively.

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Risk concentrations—As of June 30, 2012, our total investment portfolio was comprised of the following property/collateral types (\$ in thousands)(1):

| Property/Collateral Types | Performing Loans | Net Lease Assets | Non-performing Loans | REHI | OREO | Total | % of Total | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---|
| Land | \$199,712 | \$55,997 | \$195,785 | \$815,195 | \$107,178 | \$1,373,867 | 21.8 | % |
| Apartment / Residential | 383,818 | — | 84,207 | 29,933 | 465,120 | 963,078 | 15.3 | % |
| Office | 114,597 | 464,757 | 35,639 | 68,998 | 2,616 | 686,607 | 10.9 | % |
| Industrial / R&D | 87,492 | 462,889 | 7,874 | 48,525 | — | 606,780 | 9.6 | % |
| Retail | 250,249 | 53,086 | 135,742 | 81,871 | 61,689 | 582,637 | 9.2 | % |
| Entertainment / Leisure | 40,101 | 420,128 | 79,182 | — | 253 | 539,664 | 8.6 | % |
| Hotel | 243,180 | 93,256 | 94,196 | 33,647 | 24,439 | 488,718 | 7.7 | % |
| Mixed Use / Mixed Collateral | 235,448 | — | — | 171,512 | 60,872 | 467,832 | 7.4 | % |
| Other property types | 164,043 | — | 6,345 | — | — | 170,388 | 2.7 | % |
| Other Investments | — | — | — | — | — | 427,501 | 6.8 | % |
| Total | \$1,718,640 | \$1,550,113 | \$638,970 | \$1,249,681 | \$722,167 | \$6,307,072 | 100.0 | % |

Explanatory Note:

(1)Based on the carrying value of our total investment portfolio gross of general loan loss reserves.

As of June 30, 2012, our total investment portfolio had the following characteristics by geographical region (\$ in thousands):

| Geographic Region | Carrying Value(1) | % of Total | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------|---|
| West | \$1,533,768 | 24.4 | % |
| Northeast | 1,161,873 | 18.4 | % |
| Southeast | 898,679 | 14.2 | % |
| Southwest | 798,354 | 12.7 | % |
| Mid-Atlantic | 624,219 | 9.9 | % |
| Various | 404,954 | 6.4 | % |
| International (2) | 352,640 | 5.6 | % |
| Central | 329,758 | 5.2 | % |
| Northwest | 202,827 | 3.2 | % |
| Total | \$6,307,072 | 100.0 | % |

Explanatory Notes:

(1)Based on the carrying value of our total investment portfolio gross of general loan loss reserves.

(2)Includes \$221.8 million of European assets.

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

During the quarter ended June 30, 2012, we generated a total of \$555.4 million in proceeds from our portfolio, comprised primarily of \$185.8 million in loan principal repayments, \$117.0 million primarily from residential unit sales of OREO assets, \$136.2 million from sales of net lease assets, \$57.0 million from loan sales and \$59.4 million from other investments. We also funded a total of \$39.7 million in new and pre-existing investments. In addition, we issued \$275.0 million of 9.0% senior unsecured notes due 2017 that were sold at 98.012% of their principal amount.

As of June 30, 2012, our debt maturities and minimum amortization requirements due in the next 12 months include \$970.9 million of unsecured debt and \$699.9 million of secured debt. We have met the minimum required amortization payments due through December 31, 2012 on our secured facilities and expect to primarily use proceeds from repayments and sales of a portion of the \$3.79 billion of collateral pledged under our secured debt to meet the amortization and maturities due under such debt during the first half of 2013.

As of June 30, 2012, we had \$463.0 million of refinancing proceeds in restricted cash, reserved for the repayment of indebtedness, and \$243.8 million of available cash, totaling \$706.9 million, which is sufficient to repay the \$469.2 million of remaining debt maturities in 2012. Our other capital sources to meet our remaining \$501.7 million of unsecured debt maturities in the next 12 months will primarily include debt refinancings, proceeds from unencumbered asset sales and loan repayments from borrowers, and may include equity capital raising transactions. As of June 30, 2012, we had unencumbered assets, excluding cash and other assets, with a carrying value of approximately \$2.40 billion. Based on the dynamic nature of our assets and our liquidity plan and the time frame in which we need to generate liquidity, the specific assets, nature of the transactions, timing and amount of asset sales and refinancing transactions could vary and are subject to factors outside our control and cannot be predicted with certainty. We may also encounter difficulty in finding buyers of assets or executing capital raising strategies on acceptable terms in a timely manner, which could impact our ability to make scheduled repayments on our outstanding debt.

We may adjust our plans in response to changes in our expectations and changes in market conditions. In addition, although there have been early signs of improvement in the commercial real estate and credit markets during the past two years, such markets remain volatile and it is not possible for us to predict whether these trends will continue in the future or to quantify the impact of these or other trends on our financial results. If we fail to repay our obligations as they become due, it would be an event of default under the relevant debt instruments, which could result in a cross-default and acceleration of our other outstanding debt obligations, all of which would have a material adverse effect on our business.

Contractual Obligations—The following table outlines the contractual obligations related to our long-term debt agreements and operating lease obligations as of June 30, 2012 (see Note 9 of the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements).

| | Principal And Interest Payments Due By Period | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Less Than 1 Year | 2 - 3 Years(1) | 4 - 5 Years(1) | 6 - 10 Years | After 10 Years |
| | (in thousands) | | | | | |
| Long-Term Debt Obligations: | | | | | | |
| Secured credit facilities | \$2,894,673 | \$646,673 | \$1,614,000 | \$634,000 | \$— | \$— |
| Unsecured notes | 1,959,700 | 501,701 | 821,874 | 636,125 | — | — |
| Convertible notes | 469,166 | 469,166 | — | — | — | — |
| Secured term loans | 238,425 | 53,268 | — | — | 173,613 | 11,544 |

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| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Other debt obligations | 100,000 | — | — | — | — | 100,000 |
| Total principal maturities | \$5,661,964 | \$1,670,808 | \$2,435,874 | \$1,270,125 | \$173,613 | \$111,544 |
| Interest Payable(2) | 921,779 | 345,005 | 348,291 | 161,783 | 38,991 | 27,709 |
| Operating Lease Obligations | 35,786 | 5,813 | 9,707 | 8,979 | 11,287 | — |
| Total(3) | \$6,619,529 | \$2,021,626 | \$2,793,872 | \$1,440,887 | \$223,891 | \$139,253 |

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Explanatory Notes:

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- (1) Future long-term debt obligations due during the years ending December 31, 2013 and 2014 are \$1.91 billion and \$1.58 billion, respectively.
- (2) All variable-rate debt assumes a 30-day LIBOR rate of 0.25% (the 30-day LIBOR rate at June 30, 2012). We also have issued letters of credit totaling \$12.7 million in connection with six of our investments. See
- (3) Unfunded Commitments below, for a discussion of certain unfunded commitments related to our lending and net lease businesses.

2012 Secured Credit Facilities—In March 2012, we entered into a new \$880.0 million senior secured credit agreement providing for two tranches of term loans: a \$410.0 million 2012 A-1 tranche due March 2016, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 4.00% (the "2012 Tranche A-1 Facility"), and a \$470.0 million 2012 A-2 tranche due March 2017, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 5.75% (the "2012 Tranche A-2 Facility") together the "2012 Secured Credit Facilities." The 2012 A-1 and A-2 tranches were issued at 98.0% of par and 98.5% of par, respectively, and both tranches include a LIBOR floor of 1.25%. Proceeds from the 2012 Secured Credit Facilities were used to repurchase \$315.6 million aggregate principal amount of our convertible notes due October 2012, to fully repay the \$244.0 million balance on our unsecured credit facility due June 2012, and to repay, upon maturity, \$90.3 million outstanding principal balance of our 5.50% senior unsecured notes. As of June 30, 2012, remaining proceeds were included in restricted cash as they are reserved for the repayment of indebtedness.

The 2012 Secured Credit Facilities are collateralized by a first lien on a fixed pool of collateral consisting of loan, net lease, OREO and REHI assets. Proceeds from principal repayments and sales of collateral are applied to amortize the 2012 Secured Credit Facilities. Proceeds received for interest, rent, lease payments and fee income are retained by us. The 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility requires amortization payments of \$41.0 million to be made every six months beginning December 31, 2012. After the 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility is repaid, proceeds from principal repayments and sales of collateral will be used to amortize the 2012 Tranche A-2 Facility. We may make optional prepayments on each tranche of term loans, subject to prepayment fees.

Through June 30, 2012, we have made cumulative amortization repayments of \$81.4 million on the 2012 Tranche A-1 Facility, which exceeds the \$41.0 million minimum amortization required to be paid by December 31, 2012, leaving \$0.6 million to be paid by the next required amortization payment in June 2013. Repayments of the 2012 A-1 Tranche Facility prior to scheduled amortization dates have resulted in losses on early extinguishment of debt of \$3.1 million for both the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, related to the acceleration of discounts and unamortized deferred financing fees on the portion of the facility that was repaid.

2011 Secured Credit Facilities—In March 2011, we entered into a \$2.95 billion senior secured credit agreement providing for two tranches of term loans: a \$1.50 billion 2011 A-1 tranche due June 2013, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 3.75% (the "2011 Tranche A-1 Facility"), and a \$1.45 billion 2011 A-2 tranche due June 2014, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR + 5.75% (the "2011 Tranche A-2 Facility") together the "2011 Secured Credit Facilities." The 2011 A-1 and A-2 tranches were issued at 99.0% of par and 98.5% of par, respectively, and both tranches include a LIBOR floor of 1.25%.

The 2011 Secured Credit Facilities are collateralized by a first lien on a fixed pool of collateral consisting of loan, net lease, OREO and REHI assets. Proceeds from principal repayments and sales of collateral are applied to amortize the 2011 Secured Credit Facilities. Proceeds received for interest, rent, lease payments, fee income and, under certain circumstances, additional amounts funded on assets serving as collateral are retained by us. The 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility requires that aggregate cumulative amortization payments of not less than \$200.0 million shall be made on or before December 30, 2011, not less than \$450.0 million on or before June 30, 2012, not less than \$750.0 million on or

before December 31, 2012 and not less than \$1.50 billion on or before June 28, 2013. The 2011 Tranche A-2 Facility will begin amortizing six months after the repayment in full of the 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility, such that not less than \$150.0 million of cumulative amortization payments shall be made on or before the six month anniversary of repayment of the A-1 Facility, with additional amortization payments of \$150.0 million due on or before each six month anniversary thereafter, with any unpaid principal amounts due at maturity in June 2014.

Through June 30, 2012, we have made cumulative amortization repayments of \$853.9 million on the 2011 Tranche A-1 Facility, which exceeds the \$750.0 million cumulative amortization required to be paid by December 31, 2012 on that facility, leaving \$646.1 million to be paid by maturity in June 2013. Repayments of the 2011 A-1 Tranche Facility prior to scheduled amortization dates have resulted in losses on early extinguishment of debt of \$2.1 million and \$3.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively, related to the acceleration of discounts and unamortized deferred financing fees on the portion of the facility that was repaid.

Secured Term Loans—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, in conjunction with the sale of a portfolio of 12 net lease assets, we repaid the \$50.8 million outstanding balances of our LIBOR + 4.50% secured term loans due in 2014 and terminated the related interest rate swaps associated with the loans.

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Unsecured Credit Facility—During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we fully repaid the \$243.7 million remaining principal balance of our LIBOR + 0.85% unsecured credit facility due June 2012. In connection with the repayments, we recorded a loss on early extinguishment of debt of \$0.2 million.

Secured Notes—In January 2011, we fully redeemed the \$312.3 million remaining principal balance of its 10% 2014 secured exchange notes and recorded a gain on early extinguishment of debt of \$109.0 million primarily related to the recognition of the deferred gain premiums that resulted from a previous debt exchange.

Unsecured Notes—In May 2012, we issued \$275.0 million aggregate principal of 9.0% senior unsecured notes due June 2017 that were sold at 98.012% of their principal amount. Proceeds from this transaction are reserved for the repayment of indebtedness and included in "Restricted cash" on our Consolidated Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2012.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we repaid, upon maturity, the \$169.7 million outstanding principal balance of our 5.15% senior unsecured notes and the \$90.3 million outstanding principal balance of our 5.50% senior unsecured notes. In addition, we repurchased \$411.9 million par value of senior unsecured notes with various maturities ranging from March 2012 to October 2012. In connection with these repurchases, we recorded aggregate gains on early extinguishment of debt of \$0.3 million and \$3.2 million, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, respectively.

Unencumbered/Encumbered Assets—As of June 30, 2012, the carrying value of our unencumbered and encumbered assets by asset type are as follows (\$ in thousands):

| | As of June 30, 2012 | | As of December 31, 2011 | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| | Encumbered Assets | Unencumbered Assets | Encumbered Assets | Unencumbered Assets |
| Loans and other lending investments, net (1) | \$1,723,459 | \$634,151 | \$1,780,591 | \$1,153,671 |
| Net lease assets, net | 1,272,528 | 277,585 | 1,173,982 | 528,782 |
| REHI, net | 425,514 | 824,167 | 359,597 | 868,537 |
| OREO | 417,011 | 305,156 | 177,092 | 500,366 |
| Other investments | 69,740 | 357,761 | 37,957 | 419,878 |
| Cash and other assets | — | 935,940 | — | 590,884 |
| Total | \$3,908,252 | \$3,334,760 | \$3,529,219 | \$4,062,118 |

Explanatory Note:

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- (1) As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the amounts presented exclude general reserves for loan losses of \$56.8 million and \$73.5 million, respectively.

Debt Covenants

Our outstanding unsecured debt securities contain corporate level covenants that include a covenant to maintain a ratio of unencumbered assets to unsecured indebtedness of at least 1.2x and a restriction on debt incurrence based upon the effect of the debt incurrence on our fixed charge coverage ratio. If any of our covenants are breached and not cured within applicable cure periods, the breach could result in acceleration of its debt securities unless a waiver or modification is agreed upon with the requisite percentage of the bondholders. While we expect that our ability to incur new indebtedness under the fixed charge coverage ratio will be limited for the foreseeable future, we will continue to be permitted to incur indebtedness for the purpose of refinancing existing indebtedness and for other permitted

purposes under the indentures.

Our 2012 Secured Credit Facilities and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities both contain certain covenants, including covenants relating to collateral coverage, dividend payments, restrictions on fundamental changes, transactions with affiliates, matters relating to the liens granted to the lenders and the delivery of information to the lenders. In particular, we are required to maintain collateral coverage of 1.25x outstanding borrowings. In addition, for so long as we maintains our qualification as a REIT, the 2012 Secured Credit Facilities and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities permit us to distribute 100% of our REIT taxable income on an annual basis. We may not pay common dividends if it ceases to qualify as a REIT.

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Our 2012 Secured Credit Facilities and 2011 Secured Credit Facilities contain cross default provisions that would allow the lenders to declare an event of default and accelerate our indebtedness to them if we fail to pay amounts due in respect of our other recourse indebtedness in excess of specified thresholds or if the lenders under such other indebtedness are otherwise permitted to accelerate such indebtedness for any reason. The indentures governing our unsecured public debt securities permit the bondholders to declare an event of default and accelerate our indebtedness to them if our other recourse indebtedness in excess of specified thresholds is not paid at final maturity or if such indebtedness is accelerated.

Derivatives—Our use of derivative financial instruments is primarily limited to the utilization of interest rate hedges or other instruments to manage interest rate risk exposure and foreign exchange hedges to manage our risk to changes in foreign currencies. The principal objectives of such hedges are to minimize the risks and/or costs associated with our operating and financial structure and to manage our exposure to foreign exchange rate movements. See Note 11 of the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements—We are not dependent on the use of any off-balance sheet financing arrangements for liquidity.

Unfunded Commitments—We generally fund construction and development loans and build-outs of space in net lease assets over a period of time if and when the borrowers and tenants meet established milestones and other performance criteria. We refer to these arrangements as Performance-Based Commitments. In addition, we sometimes establish a maximum amount of additional funding which we will make available to a borrower or tenant for an expansion or addition to a project if we approve of the expansion or addition in our sole discretion. We refer to these arrangements as Discretionary Fundings. Finally, we have committed to invest capital in several real estate funds and other ventures. These arrangements are referred to as Strategic Investments. As of June 30, 2012, the maximum amounts of the fundings we may make under each category, assuming all performance hurdles and milestones are met under the Performance-Based Commitments, that we approve all Discretionary Fundings and that 100% of our capital committed to Strategic Investments is drawn down, are as follows (in thousands):

| | Loans | Net Lease Assets | Strategic Investments | Total |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Performance-Based Commitments | \$44,038 | \$17,259 | \$— | \$61,297 |
| Discretionary Fundings | 127,948 | — | — | 127,948 |
| Other | — | — | 25,090 | 25,090 |
| Total | \$171,986 | \$17,259 | \$25,090 | \$214,335 |

Transactions with Related Parties—Prior to our annual stockholders' meeting in May 2012, Glenn August served as a member of our Board of Directors. Mr. August is the president and senior partner of Oak Hill Advisors, L.P.

We recorded equity in earnings from our investments in Oak Hill funds of \$0.5 million and \$3.9 million, respectively, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012.

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we redeemed our interests in four investments in Oak Hill related entities for \$7.8 million of net cash proceeds.

During 2011, we sold a substantial portion of our interests in Oak Hill Advisors, L.P. and related entities. The transaction was completed in part through sales of interests to unrelated third parties and in part through redemption of interests by principals of Oak Hill Advisors, L.P., including Mr. August. In conjunction with the sale, we retained interests in our share of certain unearned incentive fees of various funds. These fees are contingent on the future

performance of the funds and we will recognize income related to these fees if and when the amounts are realized.

We have an equity interest of approximately 24% in LNR Property Corporation ("LNR") and two of our executive officers serve on LNR's board of managers.

Stock Repurchase Program—On May 16, 2012, our Board of Directors approved a stock repurchase program that authorized the repurchase of up to \$20.0 million of our Common Stock from time to time in open market and privately negotiated purchases, including pursuant to one or more trading plans.

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During the six months ended June 30, 2012, we repurchased 0.8 million shares of our outstanding Common Stock for approximately \$4.6 million, at an average cost of \$5.69 per share. As of June 30, 2012, we had \$16.0 million of Common Stock available to repurchase under our Board authorized stock repurchase programs.

Critical Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and judgments in certain circumstances that affect amounts reported as assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. We have established detailed policies and control procedures intended to ensure that valuation methods, including any judgments made as part of such methods, are well controlled, reviewed and applied consistently from period to period. We base our estimates on corporate and industry experience and various other assumptions that we believe to be appropriate under the circumstances.

A summary of our critical accounting estimates is included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011 in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition. There have been no significant changes to our critical accounting estimates as of June 30, 2012.

New Accounting Pronouncements—For a discussion of the impact of new accounting pronouncements on our financial condition or results of operations, see Note 3 of the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK.

There have been no material changes in Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk for the first six months of 2012 as compared to the disclosures included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011. See discussion of quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk under Item 7a—"Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk," included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

The Company maintains disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the Company's Exchange Act reports is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. The Company has formed a disclosure committee that is responsible for considering the materiality of information and determining the disclosure obligations of the Company on a timely basis. The disclosure committee reports directly to the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer.

As of the end of the period covered by this report, the Company carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the disclosure committee and other members of management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(b) or Rule 15d-15. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective to provide reasonable assurance that the information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is (i) recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in SEC rules and forms and (ii) accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding disclosure.

There have been no changes during the last fiscal quarter in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, a control system, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that it will detect or uncover failures within the Company to disclose material information otherwise required to be set forth in the Company's periodic reports.

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PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company and/or one or more of its subsidiaries is party to various pending litigation matters that are considered ordinary routine litigation incidental to its business as a finance and investment company focused on the commercial real estate industry, including loan foreclosure and foreclosure related proceedings. In addition to such matters, the Company or its subsidiaries is a party to, or any of their property is the subject of, the following pending legal proceedings.

Citiline Holdings, Inc., et al. v. iStar Financial, Inc., et al.

As previously reported, in April 2008, two putative class action complaints were filed in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York alleging violations of federal securities laws by the Company and certain of its current and former executive officers. Both suits were purportedly filed on behalf of the same putative class of investors who purchased Common Stock in the Company's December 13, 2007 public offering ("Offering"). The two complaints were subsequently consolidated in a single proceeding (the "Citiline Action") and an amended consolidated complaint was filed that named as defendants the Company, certain of its current and former executive officers, and certain investment banks who served as underwriters in the Offering.

On June 4, 2012, we reached an agreement in principle with the plaintiffs' Court-appointed representatives in the Citiline Action to settle the litigation. Settlement payments will be primarily funded by our insurance carriers. We will contribute \$2.0 million to the settlement.

The agreement in principle to settle the Citiline Action is subject to Court approval and a motion for preliminary Court approval is being prepared for filing. The parties to the Citiline Action intend to execute a definitive settlement agreement, including releases of liability in favor of the defendants. Assuming preliminary Court approval is obtained, notice of the settlement would then be mailed to class members and we anticipate that a final hearing would be held in the second half of 2012. Upon final Court approval of the settlement, the Citiline Action will be dismissed in its entirety with prejudice and the settlement will be final.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

See the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table sets forth the information with respect to purchases made by or on behalf of the Company of its common stock during the three months ended June 30, 2012:

| | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans | Maximum Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans(1) |
|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| May 1 - May 31, 2012 | 351,086 | \$5.72 | 351,086 | \$18,634,702 |
| June 1 - June 30, 2012 | 458,634 | \$5.67 | 458,634 | \$16,033,753 |
| Explanatory Note: | | | | |

On May 16, 2012, the Company authorized the repurchase, from time to time, on the open market or otherwise, of (1) up to an additional \$20.0 million of its Common Stock at prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices, including pursuant to one or more trading plans. There is no fixed expiration date to this stock repurchase program.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None

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ITEM 4. (REMOVED AND RESERVED)

Not Applicable

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

a. Exhibits

| Exhibit Number | Document Description |
|-------------------|--|
| 4.1 | Indenture, between iStar Financial Inc. and U.S. Bank Trust National Association, as trustee, dated as of May 8, 2012 (incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 11, 2012). |
| 4.2 | 9.0% Senior Notes due 2017 - Rule 144A Global Note (incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 11, 2012). |
| 4.3 | 9.0% Senior Notes due 2017 - Regulation S Global Note (incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 11, 2012). |
| 10.1 | Registration Rights Agreement, by and among iStar Financial Inc., Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, Barclays Capital Inc. and J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, as the initial purchasers, dated as of May 8, 2012 (incorporated by reference from the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 11, 2012). |
| 31.0 | Certifications pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act |
| 32.0 | Certifications pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act. |
| 101 | The following financial information from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2012 is formatted in XBRL ("eXtensible Business Reporting Language"): (i) the Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited) as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Operations (unaudited) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, (iii) the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) (unaudited) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, (iv) the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (unaudited) for the six months ended June 30, 2012, (v) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited) for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 and (vi) the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited).* |

Explanatory Notes:

In accordance with Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the XBRL related information in Exhibit 101 is deemed not filed * or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, is deemed not filed for purposes of section 18 of the Exchange Act of 1934 and otherwise is not subject to liability under these sections.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 7, 2012

iSTAR FINANCIAL INC.
Registrant
/s/ JAY SUGARMAN
Jay Sugarman
Chairman of the Board of Directors and Chief
Executive Officer (principal executive officer)
iSTAR FINANCIAL INC.
Registrant
/s/ DAVID M. DISTASO
David M. DiStaso
Chief Financial Officer (principal financial and
accounting officer)

Date: August 7, 2012