BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC. Form 10-Q August 07, 2015

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2015 or

o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

to

For the transition period from

Commission File Number: 0-8445

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC. (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

INDIANA (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

37-0684070 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

17802 IH 10 West, Suite 400 San Antonio, Texas (Address of principal executive offices)

78257 (Zip Code)

(210) 344-3400

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No⁻⁻

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer "Accelerated filer xNon-accelerated filer " (Do not check if a smaller reportingSmaller reporting company o

Non-accelerated filer " (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No x

As of August 4, 2015, 2,065,626 shares of the registrant's Common Stock, \$.50 stated value, were outstanding.

Index

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC. INDEX

Part I – Financial Information

Page No.

| <u>Item 1.</u> | Financial Statements | |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------|
| | Consolidated Balance Sheets — | |
| | June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014 | 1 |
| | Consolidated Statements of Earnings— | |
| | Second Quarter and First Six Months 2015 and 2014 | 2 |
| | Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income | |
| | Second Quarter and First Six Months 2015 and 2014 | 3 |
| | Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows- | |
| | First Six Months 2015 and 2014 | 4 |
| | Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity— | |
| | First Six Months 2015 and 2014 | 5 |
| | Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements | 6 |
| | Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and | |
| <u>Item 2.</u> | Results of Operations | 19 |
| <u>Item 3.</u> | Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk | 27 |
| <u>Item 4.</u> | Controls and Procedures | 27 |
| | | |
| <u>Part II – Other Informatio</u> n | | |
| I.c., 1.A | Diala Frantaura | 20 |
| Item 1A. | <u>Risk Factors</u> | 28 |
| Item 2. | Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds | 28 |
| Item 3. | Defaults Upon Senior Securities | 28 28 |
| Item 4. | Mine Safety Disclosures | |
| Item 5. | Other Information | 28 |
| Item 6. | <u>Exhibits</u> | 29 20 |
| Signatures | | 30 |

PART 1 – FINANCIAL INFORMATION ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (dollars in thousands)

| Assets | | June 30, 2015 Jnaudited) | De | 2014 ccember 31, |
|---|----|--------------------------------|----|------------------|
| Current assets: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 68,007 | \$ | 129,669 |
| Investments | | 21,586 | | 10,800 |
| Receivables | | 14,611 | | 19,003 |
| Inventories | | 6,964 | | 7,255 |
| Deferred taxes | | 13,594 | | 12,019 |
| Other current assets | | 10,615 | | 7,707 |
| Total current assets | | 135,377 | | 186,453 |
| Property and equipment | | 345,537 | | 353,875 |
| Goodwill | | 40,164 | | 40,164 |
| Other intangible assets | | 22,469 | | 22,756 |
| Investment partnerships | | 769,580 | | 697,982 |
| Other assets | | 12,038 | | 13,561 |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,325,165 | \$ | 1,314,791 |
| Liabilities and shareholders' equity Liabilities | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | + | | + | •••• |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 44,855 | \$ | 39,996 |
| Accrued expenses | | 72,581 | | 65,476 |
| Current portion of notes payable and other borrowings | | 9,098 | | 9,315 |
| Total current liabilities | | 126,534 | | 114,787 |
| Long-term notes payable and other borrowings | | 307,735 | | 312,595 |
| Deferred taxes | | 153,261 | | 150,732 |
| Other liabilities | | 11,061 | | 11,126 |
| Total liabilities | | 598,591 | | 589,240 |
| Shareholders' equity | | | | |
| Common stock - 2,065,608 and 2,065,586 | | | | |
| shares outstanding | | 1,071 | | 1,071 |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 391,876 | | 391,877 |
| Retained earnings | | 441,834 | | 431,825 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (962) | | (783) |
| Treasury stock, at cost | | (107,245) | | (98,439) |
| Biglari Holdings Inc shareholders' equity | | 726,574 | | 725,551 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 1,325,165 | \$ | 1,314,791 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (dollars in thousands except per-share amounts)

| | Second Quarter | | | | | | | Firs | nths | ths | | |
|---|----------------|-----------|---|----|----------|------|-------------|----------|------|-----|----------|---|
| | 2015 2014 | | | | | 2015 | | | 2014 | | | |
| | (Unaudited) | | | | | | (Unaudited) | | | | | |
| Revenues | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restaurant operations | \$ | 211,631 | | \$ | 200,889 | | \$ | 408,367 | | \$ | 386,435 | |
| Insurance premiums and other | | 3,717 | | | 2,586 | | | 7,371 | | | 2,881 | |
| Media advertising and other | | 6,608 | | | 4,703 | | | 12,046 | | | 6,199 | |
| | | 221,956 | | | 208,178 | | | 427,784 | | | 395,515 | |
| Cost and expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restaurant cost of sales | | 159,005 | | | 153,966 | | | 313,766 | | | 298,253 | |
| Insurance losses and underwriting | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expenses | | 2,560 | | | 1,736 | | | 5,523 | | | 1,984 | |
| Media cost of sales | | 9,183 | | | 9,447 | | | 18,601 | | | 11,855 | |
| Selling, general and administrative | | 36,198 | | | 32,829 | | | 68,656 | | | 62,226 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 6,226 | | | 6,374 | | | 12,770 | | | 12,506 | |
| | | 213,172 | | | 204,352 | | | 419,316 | | | 386,824 | |
| Other income (expenses) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest and dividends | | 3 | | | 147 | | | 8 | | | 619 | |
| Interest expense | | (2,997 |) | | (3,000 |) | | (6,003 |) | | (5,877 |) |
| Interest on obligations under leases | | (2,410 |) | | (2,426 |) | | (4,885 |) | | (4,851 |) |
| Investment gains (including | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contributions) | | - | | | 29,524 | | | - | | | 29,524 | |
| Investment partnership gains (losses) | | (5,557 |) | | 15,305 | | | 17,408 | | | (30,537 |) |
| Total other income (expenses) | | (10,961 |) | | 39,550 | | | 6,528 | | | (11,122 |) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings (loss) before income taxes | | (2,177 |) | | 43,376 | | | 14,996 | | | (2,431 |) |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | | (2,203 |) | | 14,613 | | | 4,987 | | | (3,764 |) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net earnings | \$ | 26 | | \$ | 28,763 | | \$ | 10,009 | | \$ | 1,333 | |
| Earnings per share | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic earnings per common share | | 0.01 | | | 17.00 | | | 5.40 | | | 0.78 | |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 0.01 | | \$ | 16.97 | | \$ | 5.39 | | \$ | 0.78 | |
| Weighted average shares and equivalents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | | 1,848,279 | | | 1,692,09 | | | 1,854,88 | | | 1,703,37 | |
| Diluted | | 1,850,427 | 7 | | 1,695,27 | 9 | | 1,857,24 | 43 | | 1,706,74 | 7 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

2

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(dollars in thousands)

| | Seco | ond Quarter | First | Six Months |
|---|------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| | (U | Inaudited) | (Ui | naudited) |
| Net earnings | \$26 | \$28,763 | \$10,009 | \$1,333 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income: | | | | |
| Net change in unrealized gains and losses on investments | (126 |) (1,191 |) (543 |) (11,244) |
| Applicable income taxes | 46 | 450 | 200 | 4,270 |
| Reclassification of investment (appreciation) | | | | |
| depreciation in net earnings | 55 | (57 |) 55 | (57) |
| Applicable income taxes | (19 |) 19 | (19 |) 19 |
| Reclassification of investment appreciation on contribution | | | | |
| to investment partnerships | - | (29,524 |) - | (29,524) |
| Applicable income taxes | - | 11,219 | - | 11,219 |
| Foreign currency translation | 65 | 158 | 128 | (253) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net | 21 | (18,926 |) (179 |) (25,570) |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) | \$47 | \$9,837 | \$9,830 | \$(24,237) |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

3

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (dollars in thousands)

| | First Six Months | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|--|--|
| | 2015 2014 | | | | | |
| | | | (Unaudited) | | | |
| Operating activities | | | | | | |
| Net earnings | \$ | 10,009 | \$ | 1,333 | | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to operating cash | | | | | | |
| flows: | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 12,770 | | 12,506 | | |
| Provision for deferred income taxes | | 1,185 | | (5,601) | | |
| Asset impairments and other non-cash expenses | | 337 | | 1,687 | | |
| Loss on disposal of assets | | 407 | | 319 | | |
| Realized investment (gains) losses | | 55 | | (57) | | |
| Investment partnership (gains) losses | | (17,408 |) | 30,537 | | |
| Gain on contributions to investment partnerships | | - | | (29,524) | | |
| Distributions from investment partnerships | | - | | 4,384 | | |
| Changes in receivables and inventories | | 4,683 | | (1,032) | | |
| Changes in other assets | | (1,193 |) | (4,487) | | |
| Changes in accounts payable and accrued expenses | | 12,514 | | 3,450 | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | | 23,359 | | 13,515 | | |
| Investing activities | | | | | | |
| Additions of property and equipment | | (6,102 |) | (21,075) | | |
| Proceeds from property and equipment disposals | | 137 | | 2,024 | | |
| Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash acquired | | - | | (40,143) | | |
| Purchases of investments | | (85,985 |) | (40,000) | | |
| Sales of investments and redemptions of fixed maturity | | | | | | |
| securities | | 11,657 | | 11,736 | | |
| Changes in restricted assets | | - | | 3,100 | | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (80,293 |) | (84,358) | | |
| Financing activities | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from revolving credit facility | | - | | 4,700 | | |
| Payments on revolving credit facility | | (74 |) | (10,700) | | |
| Borrowings on long-term debt | | - | | 217,800 | | |
| Principal payments on long-term debt | | (1,100 |) | (105,362) | | |
| Deferred financing costs | | - | | (4,754) | | |
| Principal payments on direct financing lease obligations | | (3,554 |) | (3,626) | | |
| Proceeds form exercise of stock options | | 3 | | 3 | | |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | | (4,725 |) | 98,061 | | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | | (3 |) | (179) | | |
| (Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents | | (61,662 |) | 27,039 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | | 129,669 | | 85,477 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of second quarter | \$ | 68,007 | \$ | 112,516 | | |
| · · | | | | | | |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

| | | | | A | ccumulated | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|----|--------------|--------------|---|-----------|---|
| | | | | | Other | | | | |
| | | Additional | | Co | omprehensive | | | | |
| | Common | Paid-In | Retained | | Income | Treasury | | | |
| | Stock | Capital | Earnings | | (Loss) | Stock | | Total | |
| Balance at December 31, 2014 | \$1,071 | \$391,877 | \$431,825 | \$ | (783 | \$(98,439 |) | \$725,551 | |
| Net earnings | | | 10,009 | | | | | 10,009 | |
| Other comprehensive income, | | | | | | | | | |
| net | | | | | (179 |) | | (179 |) |
| Adjustment to treasury stock | | | | | | | | | |
| for holdings in investment | | | | | | | | | |
| partnerships | | | | | | (8,810 |) | (8,810 |) |
| Exercise of stock options | | (1 |) | | | 4 | | 3 | |
| Balance at June 30, 2015 | \$1,071 | \$391,876 | \$441,834 | \$ | (962 |) \$(107,245 |) | \$726,574 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2013 | \$899 | \$269,810 | \$367,287 | \$ | 25,805 | \$(75,916 |) | \$587,885 | |
| Net earnings | | | 1,333 | | | | | 1,333 | |
| Other comprehensive income, | | | | | | | | | |
| net | | | | | (25,570 |) | | (25,570 |) |
| Adjustment to treasury stock | | | | | | | | | |
| for holdings in investment | | | | | | | | | |
| partnerships | | | | | | (10,190 |) | (10,190 |) |
| Exercise of stock options | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Balance at June 30, 2014 | \$899 | \$269,810 | \$368,620 | \$ | 235 | \$(86,104 |) | \$553,460 | |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

BIGLARI HOLDINGS INC. NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINACIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) June 30, 2015 (dollars in thousands, except share and per-share data)

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Description of Business

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements of Biglari Holdings Inc. ("Biglari Holdings" or the "Company") have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable to interim financial information and with the instructions to form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for complete financial statements. In our opinion, all adjustments considered necessary to present fairly the results of the interim periods have been included and consist only of normal recurring adjustments. The results for the interim periods shown are not necessarily indicative of results for the entire fiscal year. The financial statements contained herein should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our transition report on form 10-K for the period September 25, 2014 to December 31, 2014.

Biglari Holdings Inc. is a holding company owning subsidiaries engaged in a number of diverse business activities, including media, property and casualty insurance, as well as restaurants. The Company's largest operating subsidiaries are involved in the franchising and operating of restaurants. The Company is led by Sardar Biglari, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Biglari Holdings and its major operating subsidiaries. The Company's long-term objective is to maximize per-share intrinsic value. All major operating, investment, and capital allocation decisions are made for the Company and its subsidiaries by Sardar Biglari, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer.

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries including Steak n Shake Operations, Inc. ("Steak n Shake"), Western Sizzlin Corporation ("Western"), Maxim Inc. ("Maxim") and First Guard Insurance Company and its agency, 1st Guard Corporation (collectively "First Guard"). Intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Fiscal Year

On October 16, 2014, the Company's Board of Directors approved a change in the Company's fiscal year end, moving from the last Wednesday in September to December 31 of each year. As a result of the change in year end, the second quarter for 2015 includes the period from April 1, 2015 to June 30, 2015. For comparative purposes, the second quarter for 2014 includes the period from April 1, 2014 to June 30, 2014. The comparative quarter is derived from the books and records of the Company. In the opinion of management, the comparative quarter reflects all adjustments necessary to present the financial position as well as the results of operations in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). After the year-end change, Steak n Shake continues to operate on a 52/53 week year, which ends on the last Wednesday of the calendar year. For the second quarters of 2015 and 2014, Steak n Shake's financial information included the period from April 2, 2015 to July 1, 2015, and April 3, 2014 to July 2, 2014, respectively. For the first six months of 2015 and 2014, Steak n Shake's financial information included the period from April 2, 2014 to July 2, 2014, respectively. There were no significant transactions in the intervening periods.

Business Acquisitions

On February 27, 2014 the Company acquired certain assets and liabilities of Maxim. Maxim is a brand management company whose business lies in media, both in print and in digital, and in licensing of products and services. On

March 19, 2014, the Company acquired the stock of First Guard, a direct underwriter of commercial trucking insurance, selling physical damage and nontrucking liability insurance to truckers. These acquisitions were not material, individually or in aggregate, to the Company. The fair value of the assets and liabilities acquired — other than investments, goodwill and intangibles — was not material.

Subsequent Events

On June 4, 2015, The Lion Fund II, L.P. commenced a tender offer to purchase shares of common stock of Biglari Holdings at a purchase price of \$420.00 per share in cash. The Lion Fund II, L.P. completed the tender offer on July 1, 2015 and thus purchased 616,312 shares of Biglari Holdings' common stock. The 616,312 common shares purchased in the tender offer remain legally outstanding. As a result of the tender offer, Mr. Biglari beneficially owns approximately 49.5% of the outstanding common stock.

6