LABORATORY CORP OF AMERICA HOLDINGS Form 10-Q April 27, 2012	
UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549	
FORM 10-Q	
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934	13 OR 15(d)
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2012 OR	
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934	13 OR 15(d)
For the transition period from to	
Commission file number 1-11353	
LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS	
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) Delaware	13-3757370
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
358 South Main Street,	
Burlington, North Carolina (Address of principal executive offices)	27215 (Zip Code)
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code) 336-2	•
	all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted at (paragraph 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 15 required to submit and post such files). Yes [X] No [ ]	nd posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large acc or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.	celerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, ge accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," and "smaller reporting
Large accelerated filer [X]	Accelerated Filer [ ]
Non-accelerated filer [ ] (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)	Smaller reporting company [ ]

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes [ ] No [X].

The number of shares outstanding of the issuer's common stock is 96.8 million shares, net of treasury stock as of April 24, 2012.

#### **INDEX**

#### PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1	Financial.	Statements:

	Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets	<u>3</u>
	March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011	
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations	<u>4</u>
	Three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011	
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Earnings	<u>5</u>
	Three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011	
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity	<u>6</u>
	Three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011	
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	<u>7</u>
	Three months ended March 30, 2012 and 2011	
	Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	<u>8</u>
Item 2	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	<u>19</u>
Item 3	Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk	<u>24</u>
Item 4	Controls and Procedures	<u>25</u>
PART II	. OTHER INFORMATION	
Item 1	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	<u>26</u>
Item 1A	Risk Factors	<u>26</u>
Item 2	<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	<u>26</u>
Item 6	Exhibits	<u>26</u>
2		

#### PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

#### Item 1. Financial Statements

### LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in millions)
(unaudited)

	March 31, 2012	December 31 2011	,
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$129.9	\$159.3	
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$205.3 and \$197.6 at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively	751.7	699.8	
Supplies inventories	107.0	110.8	
Prepaid expenses and other	69.8	79.6	
Deferred income taxes	23.5	35.3	
Total current assets	1,081.9	1,084.8	
Property, plant and equipment, net	577.2	578.3	
Goodwill, net	2,680.3	2,681.8	
Intangible assets, net	1,616.6	1,620.7	
Joint venture partnerships and equity method investments	79.9	76.8	
Other assets, net	94.7	94.2	
Total assets	\$6,130.6	\$6,136.6	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$225.7	\$257.8	
Accrued expenses and other	407.5	404.1	
Short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term debt	136.0	135.5	
Total current liabilities	769.2	797.4	
Long-term debt, less current portion	1,985.4	2,085.5	
Deferred income taxes and other tax liabilities	522.1	502.7	
Other liabilities	235.7	227.3	
Total liabilities	3,512.4	3,612.9	
Commitments and contingent liabilities	3,312.1	3,012.7	
Noncontrolling interest	20.6	20.2	
Shareholders' equity	20.0	_0	
Common stock, 97.1 and 97.8 shares outstanding at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively	11.6	11.7	
Additional paid-in capital			
Retained earnings	3,469.6	3,387.2	
Less common stock held in treasury	(943.5	) (940.9	)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	59.9	45.5	,
Total shareholders' equity	2,597.6	2,503.5	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$6,130.6	\$6,136.6	
Total Intollices and shareholders equity	Ψ0,130.0	Ψ0,130.0	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(in millions, except per share data) (unaudited)

	Three Mon	ths Ended	
	March 31,		
	2012	2011	
Net sales	\$1,423.3	\$1,368.4	
Cost of sales	847.2	800.0	
Gross profit	576.1	568.4	
Selling, general and administrative expenses	271.2	282.8	
Amortization of intangibles and other assets	21.4	21.9	
Restructuring and other special charges	(3.6	) 27.9	
Operating income	287.1	235.8	
Other income (expenses):			
Interest expense	(21.5	) (24.0	)
Equity method income, net	4.3	1.5	
Investment income	0.2	0.3	
Other, net	(0.5	) 0.1	
Earnings before income taxes	269.6	213.7	
Provision for income taxes	107.6	83.1	
Net earnings	162.0	130.6	
Less: Net earnings attributable to the noncontrolling interest	(0.4	) (3.5	)
Net earnings attributable to Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings	\$161.6	\$127.1	
Basic earnings per common share	\$1.66	\$1.27	
Diluted earnings per common share	\$1.63	\$1.23	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

# LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE EARNINGS (in millions, except per share data) (unaudited)

Three Mor	nths Ended	
March 31,		
2012	2011	
\$162.0	\$130.6	
23.7	23.1	
	2.4	
23.7	25.5	
(9.3	) (9.4	)
14.4	16.1	
176.4	146.7	
(0.4	) (3.5	)
\$176.0	\$143.2	
	March 31, 2012 \$162.0 23.7 	2012       2011         \$162.0       \$130.6         23.7       23.1         —       2.4         23.7       25.5         (9.3       ) (9.4         14.4       16.1         176.4       146.7         (0.4       ) (3.5

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

(in millions)
(unaudited)

	Common Stock	Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Total Shareholde Equity	ers'
BALANCE AT DECEMBER 31, 2010	\$12.2	\$53.9	\$3,246.6	\$(934.9	\$88.5	\$2,466.3	
Net earnings attributable to Laboratory Corporation of Americ Holdings	a—	_	127.1	_	_	127.1	
Other comprehensive earnings, net of tax	<del></del>	_		_	16.1	16.1	
Issuance of common stock under employee stock plans	0.1	38.6	_	_	_	38.7	
Surrender of restricted stock awards	_	_	_	(2.7	) —	(2.7	)
Conversion of zero-coupon convertible debt	_	3.1		_	_	3.1	
Stock compensation	_	13.1	_		_	13.1	
Income tax benefit from stock options exercised	_	4.0	_		_	4.0	
Purchase of common stock	(0.3)	(95.0)	(170.0)			(265.3	)
BALANCE AT MARCH 31, 2011		\$17.7	\$3,203.7	\$(937.6	\$104.6	\$2,400.4	,
BALANCE AT DECEMBER 31, 2011	\$11.7	\$	\$3,387.2	\$(940.9	) \$45.5	\$2,503.5	
Net earnings attributable to Laboratory Corporation of Americ Holdings	a—	_	161.6	_	_	161.6	
Other comprehensive earnings, net of tax	; <u> </u>	_	_	_	14.4	14.4	
Issuance of common stock under employee stock plans	_	26.2	_	_	_	26.2	
Surrender of restricted stock and performance share awards	_	_	_	(2.6	) —	(2.6	)
Conversion of zero-coupon convertible debt	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Stock compensation		11.8	_	_		11.8	
Income tax benefit from stock options exercised	_	5.0	_	_	_	5.0	
Purchase of common stock BALANCE AT MARCH 31, 2012		(43.0 ) \$—	(79.2 ) \$3,469.6	 \$(943.5		(122.3 \$2,597.6	)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

# LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in millions) (unaudited)

	Three Mon March 31,	ths Ended	
	2012	2011	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Net earnings	\$162.0	\$130.6	
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	56.7	58.1	
Stock compensation	11.8	13.1	
Loss (gain) on sale of assets	0.2	(0.4	)
Accrued interest on zero-coupon subordinated notes	0.7	1.4	
Cumulative earnings less than (in excess of) distributions from equity method	0.5	(0.4	`
investments	0.5	(0.4	)
Deferred income taxes	20.6	(1.0	)
Change in assets and liabilities (net of effects of acquisitions):			
Increase in accounts receivable (net)	(50.5	) (68.5	)
Decrease in inventories	3.9	5.6	
Decrease in prepaid expenses and other	9.8	16.7	
Decrease in accounts payable	(32.3	) (42.6	)
Increase in accrued expenses and other	13.7	102.7	
Net cash provided by operating activities	197.1	215.3	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:			
Capital expenditures	(34.2	) (29.4	)
Proceeds from sale of assets	0.5	0.4	
Deferred payments on acquisitions	(1.5	) (0.1	)
Acquisition of licensing technology	(1.0	) —	
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		(15.4	)
Net cash used for investing activities	(36.2	) (44.5	)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			
Proceeds from revolving credit facilities		85.0	
Payments on revolving credit facilities	(100.0	) (45.0	)
Principal payments on term loan		(18.7	)
Payments on zero-coupon subordinated notes	(0.2	) (6.3	)
Payment of debt issuance costs		(0.5	)
Noncontrolling interest distributions	(0.3	) (1.8	)
Excess tax benefits from stock based compensation	5.0	3.8	
Net proceeds from issuance of stock to employees	26.2	38.7	
Purchase of common stock	(122.3	) (262.3	)
Net cash used for financing activities	(191.6	) (207.1	)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	1.3	1.0	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(29.4	) (35.3	)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	159.3	230.7	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$129.9	\$195.4	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

**INDEX** 

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

#### 1. BASIS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings (the "Company") and its majority-owned subsidiaries for which it exercises control. Long-term investments in affiliated companies in which the Company exercises significant influence, but which it does not control, are accounted for using the equity method. Investments in which the Company does not exercise significant influence (generally, when the Company has an investment of less than 20.0% and no representation on the investee's board of directors) are accounted for using the cost method. All significant inter-company transactions and accounts have been eliminated. The Company does not have any variable interest entities or special purpose entities whose financial results are not included in the condensed consolidated financial statements.

The financial statements of the Company's foreign subsidiaries are measured using the local currency as the functional currency. Assets and liabilities are translated at exchange rates as of the balance sheet date. Revenues and expenses are translated at average monthly exchange rates prevailing during the period. Resulting translation adjustments are included in "Accumulated other comprehensive income."

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company are unaudited. In the opinion of management, all adjustments necessary for a fair statement of results of operations, cash flows and financial position have been made. Except as otherwise disclosed, all such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. Interim results are not necessarily indicative of results for a full year. The year-end condensed consolidated balance sheet data was derived from audited financial statements but does not include all disclosures required by generally accepted accounting principles.

The financial statements and notes are presented in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and do not contain certain information included in the Company's 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Therefore, the interim statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto contained in the Company's annual report.

#### New Accounting Pronouncements:

In June 2011, the FASB issued authoritative guidance on the presentation of comprehensive income. Specifically, this literature allows an entity to present components of net earnings and other comprehensive income in one continuous statement, referred to as the statement of comprehensive income, or in two separate, but consecutive statements. The authoritative guidance eliminates the option to report other comprehensive income and its components in the statement of changes in shareholders' equity. While the authoritative guidance changes the presentation of comprehensive income, there are no changes to the components that are recognized in net earnings or other comprehensive income under current accounting guidance. The Company adopted this guidance during the first quarter of 2012 and elected to present comprehensive income in two separate, but consecutive statements and has applied the new presentation to the prior period presented. The adoption of this authoritative guidance in the first quarter of fiscal 2012 did not have an impact on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

#### 2. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net earnings attributable to Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing net earnings including the impact of dilutive adjustments by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding plus potentially dilutive shares, as if they had been issued at the earlier of the date of issuance or the beginning of the period presented. Potentially dilutive common shares result primarily from the Company's outstanding stock options, restricted stock awards, performance share awards, and shares issuable upon conversion of zero-coupon subordinated notes.

#### **INDEX**

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

The following represents a reconciliation of basic earnings per share to diluted earnings per share:

	Three Mon	ths Ended Ma	irch 31,			
	2012			2011		
			Per			Per
	Income	Shares	Share Amount	Income	Shares	Share Amount
Basic earnings per share:						
Net earnings	\$161.6	97.2	\$1.66	\$127.1	100.3	\$1.27
Dilutive effect of employee stoc options and awards	k	1.2			1.3	
Effect of convertible debt, net of tax	<u> </u>	0.7			1.6	
Diluted earnings per share:						
Net earnings including impact of dilutive adjustments	\$161.6	99.1	\$1.63	\$127.1	103.2	\$1.23

The following table summarizes the potential common shares not included in the computation of diluted earnings per share because their impact would have been antidilutive:

Three Moi	nths Ended,
March 31	
2012	2011
1.4	0.9

Stock options

#### 3. NONCONTROLLING INTEREST PUTS

On October 14, 2011, the Company issued notice to a noncontrolling interest holder in the Ontario joint venture of its intent to purchase the holder's partnership units in accordance with the terms of the joint venture's partnership agreement. On November 28, 2011, this purchase was completed for a total purchase price of \$147.9 (CN151.7) as outlined in the partnership agreement (CN\$147.8 plus certain adjustments relating to cash distribution hold backs made to finance recent business acquisitions and capital expenditures). The purchase of these additional partnership units brings the Company's percentage interest owned to 98.20%.

The contractual value of the remaining put totals \$20.6 at March 31, 2012 and has been classified as mezzanine equity in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheet.

Net sales of the Ontario joint venture were \$82.8 (CN\$82.9) and \$74.1 (CN\$73.1) for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011 respectively.

#### **INDEX**

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

#### 4. RESTRUCTURING AND OTHER SPECIAL CHARGES

During the first three months of 2012, the Company recorded a net credit of \$3.6 in restructuring and other special charges. The Company reversed previously established reserves of \$3.8 in unused severance and \$2.4 in unused facility related costs. This net credit also includes charges of \$1.7 related to severance and other personnel costs, and \$0.9 primarily related to facility-related costs primarily related to ongoing integration activities for Orchid and the Integrated Genetics Division (formerly Genzyme Genetics\*).

During the first three months of 2011, the Company recorded net restructuring charges of \$13.1. Of this amount, \$4.0 related to severance and other employee costs and \$9.8 related to facility related costs associated with the integration of Genzyme Genetics. These charges were offset by a restructuring credit of \$0.7 resulting from the reversal of unused severance and facility closure liabilities. In addition, the Company recorded a special charge of \$14.8 related to the write-off of certain assets and liabilities related to an investment made in the prior year.

\* Genzyme Genetics and its logo are trademarks of Genzyme Corporation and used by Esoterix Genetic Laboratories, LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of LabCorp, under license. Esoterix Genetic Laboratories and LabCorp are operated independently from Genzyme Corporation.

#### 5. RESTRUCTURING RESERVES

The following represents the Company's restructuring activities for the period indicated:

	Severance and Other Employee	Lease and Other Facility	Total	
	Costs	Costs		
Balance as of December 31, 2011	\$8.4	\$22.6	\$31.0	
Restructuring charges	1.7	0.9	2.6	
Reduction of prior restructuring accruals	(3.8	) (2.4	) (6.2	)
Cash payments and other adjustments	(2.3	) (0.4	) (2.7	)
Balance as of March 31, 2012	\$4.0	\$20.7	\$24.7	
Current			\$11.0	
Non-current			13.7	
			\$24.7	

#### 6. GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the three-month period ended March 31, 2012 and for the year ended December 31, 2011 are as follows:

	March 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
Balance as of January 1	\$2,681.8	\$2,601.3
Goodwill acquired during the period	_	86.2

Adjustments to goodwill (1.5 ) (5.7 )
Balance at end of period \$2,680.3 \$2,681.8

#### **INDEX**

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

The components of identifiable intangible assets are as follows:

	March 31, 2012		December 3	December 31, 2011		
	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulation Amortization		
Customer relationships	\$1,187.7	\$(441.0)	\$1,187.5	\$(426.8	)	
Patents, licenses and technology	145.7	(91.3)	144.9	(88.3	)	
Non-compete agreements	28.0	(16.0)	28.1	(14.8	)	
Trade names	129.4	(64.3)	129.2	(61.3	)	
Canadian licenses	738.4	_	722.2	_		
	\$2,229.2	\$(612.6)	\$2,211.9	\$(591.2	)	

Amortization of intangible assets for the three month periods ended March 31, 2012 and 2011 was \$21.4 and \$21.9, respectively. Amortization expense for the net carrying amount of intangible assets is estimated to be \$62.8 for the remainder of fiscal 2012, \$78.4 in fiscal 2013, \$75.7 in fiscal 2014, \$72.1 in fiscal 2015, \$66.8 in fiscal 2016 and \$522.4 thereafter.

The Ontario operation had \$738.4 and \$722.2 of value assigned to the partnership's indefinite lived Canadian licenses to conduct diagnostic testing services in the province as of March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

#### 7. DEBT

Short-term borrowings and the current portion of long-term debt at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

	March 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
Zero-coupon convertible subordinated notes	\$136.0	\$135.5
Total short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term debt	\$136.0	\$135.5

Long-term debt at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

	March 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
Revolving credit facility	\$460.0	\$560.0
Senior notes due 2013	350.4	350.5
Senior notes due 2015	250.0	250.0
Senior notes due 2016	325.0	325.0
Senior notes due 2020	600.0	600.0
Total long-term debt	\$1,985.4	\$2,085.5

Zero-coupon Subordinated Notes

During the first quarter of 2012, the Company settled notices to convert \$0.3 aggregate principal amount at maturity of its zero-coupon subordinated notes with a conversion value of \$0.3. The total cash used for these settlements was \$0.2 and the Company also issued nine hundred ninety-four additional shares of common stock.

On March 13, 2012, the Company announced that for the period of March 12, 2012 to September 11, 2012, the zero-coupon subordinated notes will accrue contingent cash interest at a rate of no less than 0.125% of the average market price of a zero-

#### **INDEX**

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

coupon subordinated note for the five trading days ended March 7, 2012, in addition to the continued accrual of the original issue discount.

On April 2, 2012, the Company announced that its zero-coupon subordinated notes may be converted into cash and common stock at the conversion rate of 13.4108 per \$1,000 principal amount at maturity of the notes, subject to the terms of the zero-coupon subordinated notes and the Indenture, dated as of October 24, 2006 between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee and conversion agent. In order to exercise the option to convert all or a portion of the zero-coupon subordinated notes, holders are required to validly surrender their zero-coupon subordinated notes at any time during the calendar quarter beginning April 1, 2012, through the close of business on the last business day of the calendar quarter, which is 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on Friday, June 29, 2012. If notices of conversion are received, the Company plans to settle the cash portion of the conversion obligation with cash on hand and/or borrowings under the revolving credit facility.

#### Credit Facilities

The Revolving Credit Facility is available for general corporate purposes, including working capital, capital expenditures, acquisitions, funding of share repurchases and other restricted payments permitted under the Credit Agreement. The Credit Agreement also contains limitations on aggregate subsidiary indebtedness and a debt covenant that requires that the Company maintain on the last day of any period of four consecutive fiscal quarters, in each case taken as one accounting period, a ratio of total debt to consolidated EBITDA (Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, and Amortization) of not more than 3.0 to 1.0. The Company was in compliance with all covenants in the Credit Agreement at March 31, 2012.

As of March 31, 2012, the effective interest rate on the Revolving Credit Facility was 1.22%.

#### 8. PREFERRED STOCK AND COMMON SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

The Company is authorized to issue up to 265.0 shares of common stock, par value \$0.10 per share. The Company's treasury shares are recorded at aggregate cost. The Company is authorized to issue up to 30.0 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.10 per share. There were no preferred shares outstanding as of March 31, 2012.

The changes in common shares issued and held in treasury are summarized below:

	Issued	Held in Treasury	Outstan	ding
Common shares at December 31, 2011	120.0	(22.2	) 97.8	
Common stock issued under employee stock plans	0.8	_	0.8	
Common stock issued upon conversion of zero-coupon subordinated notes	_	_	_	
Surrender of restricted stock and performance share awards		(0.1	) (0.1	)
Retirement of common stock	(1.4	) —	(1.4	)
Common shares at March 31, 2012	119.4	(22.3	) 97.1	

Share Repurchase Program

As of December 31, 2011, the Company had outstanding authorization from the Board of Directors to purchase approximately \$84.4 of Company common stock. On February 10, 2012, the Company announced the Board of Directors authorized the purchase of \$500.0 of additional shares of the Company's common stock. During the three months ended March 31, 2012, the Company purchased 1.4 shares of its common stock at a total cost of \$122.3. As of March 31, 2012, the Company had outstanding authorization from the Board of Directors to purchase \$462.1 of Company common stock.

#### 9. INCOME TAXES

The Company does not recognize a tax benefit, unless the Company concludes that it is more likely than not that the benefit will be sustained on audit by the taxing authority based solely on the technical merits of the associated tax position. If the recognition threshold is met, the Company recognizes a tax benefit measured at the largest amount of the tax benefit that the Company believes is greater than 50.0% likely to be realized.

#### **INDEX**

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

The gross unrecognized income tax benefits were \$55.4 and \$52.7 at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively. It is anticipated that the amount of the unrecognized income tax benefits will change within the next twelve months; however, these changes are not expected to have a significant impact on the results of operations, cash flows or the financial position of the Company.

As of March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, \$56.1 and \$53.3, respectively, are the approximate amounts of unrecognized income tax benefits that, if recognized, would favorably affect the effective income tax rate in future periods.

The Company recognizes interest and penalties related to unrecognized income tax benefits in income tax expense. Accrued interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions totaled \$11.6 and \$10.8 as of March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

The valuation allowance provided as a reserve against certain deferred tax assets is \$15.2 and \$14.4 at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively. The increase in the valuation allowance during 2012 is due to current year-to-date foreign losses whereby a full valuation allowance has been provided.

The Company has substantially concluded all U.S. federal income tax matters for years through 2007. Substantially all material state and local, and foreign income tax matters have been concluded through 2006 and 2001, respectively.

The Company has various state income tax examinations ongoing throughout the year. In October 2011, Canada Revenue Agency initiated an examination of the Company's Canadian income tax returns for 2010 and 2009. Management believes adequate provisions have been recorded related to all open tax years.

#### 10. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company is involved from time to time in various claims and legal actions, including arbitrations, class actions, and other litigation (including those described in more detail below), arising in the ordinary course of business. Some of these actions involve claims that are substantial in amount. These matters include, but are not limited to, intellectual property disputes, professional liability, employee related matters, and inquiries, including subpoenas and other civil investigative demands, from governmental agencies and Medicare or Medicaid payers and managed care payers reviewing billing practices or requesting comment on allegations of billing irregularities that are brought to their attention through billing audits or third parties. The Company receives civil investigative demands or other inquiries from various governmental bodies in the ordinary course of its business. Such inquiries can relate to the Company or other healthcare providers. The Company works cooperatively to respond to appropriate requests for information.

The Company is also named from time to time in suits brought under the qui tam provisions of the False Claims Act and comparable state laws. These suits typically allege that the Company has made false statements and/or certifications in connection with claims for payment from federal or state health care programs. They may remain under seal (hence, unknown to the Company) for some time while the government decides whether to intervene on behalf of the qui tam plaintiff. Such claims are an inevitable part of doing business in the health care field today.

The Company believes that it is in compliance in all material respects with all statutes, regulations and other requirements applicable to its clinical laboratory operations. The clinical laboratory testing industry is, however,

subject to extensive regulation, and the courts have not interpreted many of these statutes and regulations. There can be no assurance therefore that those applicable statutes and regulations will not be interpreted or applied by a prosecutorial, regulatory or judicial authority in a manner that would adversely affect the Company. Potential sanctions for violation of these statutes and regulations include significant fines and the loss of various licenses, certificates and authorizations.

Many of the claims and legal actions against the Company are at preliminary stages, and many of these cases seek an indeterminate amount of damages. The Company records an aggregate legal reserve, which is determined using actuarial calculations around historical loss rates and assessment of trends experienced in settlements and defense costs. In accordance with ASC 450 "Contingencies", the Company establishes reserves for judicial, regulatory, and arbitration matters outside the aggregate legal reserve if and when those matters present loss contingencies that are both probable and estimable and would exceed the aggregate legal reserve. When loss contingencies are not both probable and estimable, the Company does not establish separate reserves.

**INDEX** 

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

The Company is unable to estimate a range of reasonably possible loss for cases described in more detail below in which damages either have not been specified or, in the Company's judgment, are unsupported and/or exaggerated and (i) the proceedings are in early stages; (ii) there is uncertainty as to the outcome of pending appeals or motions; (iii) there are significant factual issues to be resolved; and/or (iv) there are novel legal issues to be presented. For these cases, however, the Company does not believe, based on currently available information, that the outcomes of these proceedings will have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, though the outcomes could be material to the Company's operating results for any particular period, depending, in part, upon the operating results for such period.

A subsidiary of the Company, DIANON Systems, Inc. ("DIANON"), was the appellant in a wrongful termination lawsuit originally filed by G. Berry Schumann in Superior Court in the State of Connecticut. After a jury trial, the state court entered judgment against DIANON, with total damages, attorney's fees, and pre-judgment interest payable by DIANON, of approximately \$10.0 plus post-judgment interest. DIANON disputed liability and contested the case vigorously on appeal. DIANON filed a notice of appeal in December 2009, and the case was transferred to the Connecticut Supreme Court. The Court heard oral argument in May 2011. In April 2012, the Connecticut Supreme Court unanimously reversed the jury verdict and remanded the case to the trial court with direction to render judgment for DIANON on the appealed statutory claim and for a new trial limited to the plaintiff's common-law wrongful termination claim, which was not reached by the jury. DIANON will continue to vigorously defend the lawsuit.

As previously reported, the Company reached a settlement in the previously disclosed lawsuit, California ex rel. Hunter Laboratories, LLC et al. v. Quest Diagnostics Incorporated, et al., to avoid the uncertainty and costs associated with prolonged litigation. Pursuant to the executed settlement agreement, the Company recorded a litigation settlement expense of \$34.5 in the second quarter of 2011 (net of a previously recorded reserve of \$15.0). The Company also agreed to certain reporting obligations regarding its pricing for a limited time period and, at the option of the Company in lieu of such reporting obligations, to provide Medi-Cal with a discount from November 1, 2011 through October 31, 2012. The Medi-Cal discount is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated revenues or results of operations.

As previously reported, the Company responded to an October 2007 subpoena from the United States Office Department of Health & Human Services of Inspector General's regional office in New York. On August 17, 2011, the Southern District of New York unsealed a False Claims Act lawsuit, United States of America ex rel. NPT Associates v. Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings, which alleges that the Company offered UnitedHealthcare kickbacks in the form of discounts in return for Medicare business. The lawsuit seeks actual and treble damages and civil penalties for each alleged false claim, as well as recovery of costs, attorney's fees, and legal expenses. The United States government has not intervened in the lawsuit. The Company will vigorously defend the lawsuit. In addition, the Company has received three other subpoenas since 2007 related to Medicaid billing. In June 2010, the Company received a subpoena from the State of Florida Office of the Attorney General requesting documents related to its billing to Florida Medicaid. In February 2009, the Company received a subpoena from the Commonwealth of Virginia Office of the Attorney General seeking documents related to the Company's billing for state Medicaid. In October 2009, the Company received a subpoena from the State of Michigan Department of Attorney General seeking documents related to its billing to Michigan Medicaid. The Company also responded to a September 2009 subpoena from the United States Department of Health & Human Services Office of Inspector General's regional office in Massachusetts regarding certain of its billing practices. The Company is cooperating with these requests.

On December 8, 2011, the Company announced that it had reached an agreement with the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC") that allowed the Company to complete its acquisition of Orchid Cellmark Inc. ("Orchid"), which closed on December 15, 2011. Under the terms of the consent decree with the FTC, the Company was required to divest certain assets of Orchid's U.S. government paternity business. On December 16, 2011, the Company sold those assets to DNA Diagnostics Center (DDC), a privately held provider of DNA paternity testing. Subsequent to the closing of the Orchid transaction, the Company received three notices for appraisal rights for shares, and there are two pending petitions for appraisal of stock.

Three shareholder class actions, Silverberg v. Bologna, et al., Nannetti v. Bologna, and Locke v. Orchid Cellmark, Inc., et al., were filed in the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware and subsequently consolidated into one action, In re Orchid Cellmark Shareholder Litig. The consolidated action challenges the Orchid acquisition on grounds of alleged breaches of fiduciary duty and/or other violations of state law. On May 4, 2011, the plaintiffs in the consolidated action filed a motion for preliminary injunction seeking to enjoin the transaction. On May 12, 2011, the Court of Chancery denied the motion for preliminary injunction, and plaintiffs' motion for an expedited appeal was subsequently denied on May 16, 2011. Since that time, there has been no

**INDEX** 

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

substantive activity in the Delaware litigation. Three similar putative class action lawsuits filed against Orchid in Superior Court of New Jersey Chancery Division, Mercer County and another similar case filed in the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey were voluntarily dismissed.

In October 2011, a putative stockholder of the Company made a letter demand through his counsel for inspection of documents related to policies and procedures concerning the Company's Board of Directors' oversight and monitoring of the Company's billing and claim submission process. The letter also seeks documents prepared for or by the Board regarding allegations from the California ex rel. Hunter Laboratories, LLC et al. v. Quest Diagnostics Incorporated, et al., lawsuit and documents reviewed and relied upon by the Board in connection with the settlement of that lawsuit. The Company is responding to the request pursuant to Delaware law.

On November 18, 2011, the Company received a letter from United States Senators Baucus and Grassley requesting information regarding the Company's relationships with its largest managed care customers. The letter requests information about the Company's contracts and financial data regarding its managed care customers. Company representatives met with Senate Finance Committee staff after receiving the request and subsequently produced documents in response. The Company continues to cooperate with the request for information.

The Company is a defendant in two putative class actions related to overtime pay. In September 2011, a putative class action, Peggy Bryant v. Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings, was filed against the Company in the United States District Court for the Southern District of West Virginia, alleging on behalf of employees similarly situated that the Company violated the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act and applicable state wage laws by failing to pay overtime. The complaint seeks monetary damages, liquidated damages equal to the alleged amount owed, costs, injunctive relief, and attorney's fees. In December 2011, a putative class action, Debra Rivera v. Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings, was filed against the Company in the United States District Court for the Middle District of Florida alleging on behalf of employees similarly situated that the Company violated the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act by failing to pay overtime. The complaint seeks monetary damages, liquidated damages equal to the alleged amount owed, costs, and attorney's fees. The Company intends to vigorously contest both cases.

On February 27, 2012, the Company was served with a False Claims Act lawsuit, United States ex rel. Margaret Brown v. Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings and Tri-State Clinical Laboratory Services, LLC, filed in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio, Western Division. The lawsuit alleges that the defendants submitted false claims for payment for laboratory testing services performed as a result of financial relationships that violated the federal Stark and anti-kickback laws. The Company owned 50% of Tri-State Clinical Laboratory Services, LLC, which was dissolved in June of 2011. The lawsuit seeks actual and treble damages and civil penalties for each alleged false claim, as well as recovery of costs, attorney's fees, and legal expenses. The United States government has not intervened in the lawsuit. The Company will vigorously defend the lawsuit.

Under the Company's present insurance programs, coverage is obtained for catastrophic exposure as well as those risks required to be insured by law or contract. The Company is responsible for the uninsured portion of losses related primarily to general, professional and vehicle liability, certain medical costs and workers' compensation. The self-insured retentions are on a per occurrence basis without any aggregate annual limit. Provisions for losses expected under these programs are recorded based upon the Company's estimates of the aggregated liability of claims incurred. At March 31, 2012, the Company had provided letters of credit aggregating approximately \$37.4, primarily in connection with certain insurance programs. The Company's availability under its Revolving Credit Facility is reduced by the amount of these letters of credit.

#### **INDEX**

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

#### 11.PENSION AND POSTRETIREMENT PLANS

The Company's defined contribution retirement plan (the "401K Plan") covers substantially all employees. All employees eligible for the 401K Plan receive a minimum 3% non-elective contribution concurrent with each payroll period. The 401K Plan also permits discretionary contributions by the Company of 1% to 3% of pay for eligible employees based on years of service with the Company. The cost of this plan was \$12.5 and \$11.7 for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

The Company also maintains a frozen defined benefit retirement plan (the "Company Plan"), that as of December 31, 2009, covered substantially all employees. The benefits to be paid under the Company Plan are based on years of credited service through December 31, 2009 and ongoing interest credits. Effective January 1, 2010, the Company Plan was closed to new participants. The Company's policy is to fund the Company Plan with at least the minimum amount required by applicable regulations.

The Company maintains a second unfunded, non-contributory, non-qualified defined benefit retirement plan (the "PEP"), that as of December 31, 2009, covered substantially all of its senior management group. The PEP supplements the Company Plan and was closed to new participants effective January 1, 2010.

The effect on operations for the Company Plan and the PEP is summarized as follows:

	Three Months Ended, March 31		
	2012	2011	
Service cost for benefits earned	\$0.6	\$0.6	
Interest cost on benefit obligation	3.7	4.4	
Expected return on plan assets	(4.4	) (4.5	)
Net amortization and deferral	3.1	1.7	
Defined benefit plan costs	\$3.0	\$2.2	

For the three months ended March 31, 2012, the Company contributed \$1.2 to its defined benefit retirement plan.

The Company assumed obligations under a subsidiary's post-retirement medical plan. Coverage under this plan is restricted to a limited number of existing employees of the subsidiary. This plan is unfunded and the Company's policy is to fund benefits as claims are incurred. The effect on operations of the post-retirement medical plan is shown in the following table:

	Three Mont	Three Months Ended,	
	March 31		
	2012	2011	
Service cost for benefits earned	\$0.1	\$0.1	
Interest cost on benefit obligation	0.6	0.6	
Net amortization and deferral	<del>_</del>		
Postretirement medical plan costs	\$0.7	\$0.7	

#### **INDEX**

LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (dollars and shares in millions, except per share data)

#### 12. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Company's population of financial assets and liabilities subject to fair value measurements as of March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011 are as follows:

		Fair Value Mea	alue Measurements as of		
	Fair Value	March 31, 2012	2		
	as of	Using Fair Val	e Hierarchy		
	March 31, 2012	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Noncontrolling interest put	\$20.6	<b>\$</b> —	\$		