

ISABELLA BANK CORP
Form 10-Q
November 05, 2015
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2015

or
 Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the transition period from _____ to _____
Commission File Number: 0-18415

Isabella Bank Corporation
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Michigan 38-2830092
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer
incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

401 N. Main St, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48858
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)
(989) 772-9471

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

N/A
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (Section 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).
 Yes No

The number of common shares outstanding of the registrant's Common Stock (no par value) was 7,795,149 as of November 3, 2015.

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QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q
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Forward Looking Statements

This report contains certain forward looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. We intend such forward looking statements to be covered by the safe harbor provisions for forward looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, and are included in this statement for purposes of these safe harbor provisions. Forward looking statements, which are based on certain assumptions and describe future plans, strategies and expectations, are generally identifiable by use of the words “believe,” “expect,” “intend,” “anticipate,” “estimate,” “project” and similar expressions. Our ability to predict results or the actual effect of future plans or strategies is inherently uncertain. Factors which could have a material adverse effect on the operations and future prospects include, but are not limited to, changes in: interest rates, general economic conditions, monetary and fiscal policy, the quality or composition of the loan or investment portfolios, demand for loan products, fluctuation in the value of collateral securing our loan portfolio, deposit flows, competition, demand for financial services in our market area, and accounting principles, policies and guidelines. These risks and uncertainties should be considered in evaluating forward looking statements and undue reliance should not be placed on such statements. Further information concerning our business, including additional factors that could materially affect our financial results, is included in our filings with the SEC.

Glossary of Acronyms and Abbreviations

The acronyms and abbreviations identified below may be used throughout this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, or in our other SEC filings. You may find it helpful to refer back to this page while reading this report.

| | |
|---|---|
| AFS: Available-for-sale | GAAP: U.S. generally accepted accounting principles |
| ALLL: Allowance for loan and lease losses | GLB Act: Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act of 1999 |
| AOCI: Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | IFRS: International Financial Reporting Standards |
| ASC: FASB Accounting Standards Codification | IRR: Interest rate risk |
| ASU: FASB Accounting Standards Update | JOBS Act: Jumpstart our Business Startups Act |
| ATM: Automated Teller Machine | LIBOR: London Interbank Offered Rate |
| BHC Act: Bank Holding Company Act of 1956 | N/A: Not applicable |
| CFPB: Consumer Financial Protection Bureau | N/M: Not meaningful |
| CIK: Central Index Key | NASDAQ: NASDAQ Stock Market Index |
| CRA: Community Reinvestment Act | NASDAQ Banks: NASDAQ Bank Stock Index |
| DIF: Deposit Insurance Fund | NAV: Net asset value |
| DIFS: Department of Insurance and Financial Services | NOW: Negotiable order of withdrawal |
| Directors Plan: Isabella Bank Corporation and Related Companies Deferred Compensation Plan for Directors | NSF: Non-sufficient funds |
| Dividend Reinvestment Plan: Isabella Bank Corporation Stockholder Dividend Reinvestment Plan and Employee Stock Purchase Plan | OCI: Other comprehensive income (loss) |
| Dodd-Frank Act: Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act of 2010 | OMSR: Originated mortgage servicing rights |
| ESOP: Employee stock ownership plan | OREO: Other real estate owned |
| Exchange Act: Securities Exchange Act of 1934 | OTTI: Other-than-temporary impairment |
| FASB: Financial Accounting Standards Board | PBO: Projected benefit obligation |
| FDI Act: Federal Deposit Insurance Act | PCAOB: Public Company Accounting Oversight Board |
| FDIC: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation | Rabbi Trust: A trust established to fund the Directors Plan |
| FFIEC: Federal Financial Institutions Examinations Council | SEC: U.S. Securities & Exchange Commission |
| FRB: Federal Reserve Bank | SOX: Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| FHLB: Federal Home Loan Bank | TDR: Troubled debt restructuring |
| Freddie Mac: Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation | XBRL: eXtensible Business Reporting Language |
| FTE: Fully taxable equivalent | |

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PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

(Dollars in thousands)

| | September 30 2015 | December 31 2014 |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | |
| Cash and demand deposits due from banks | \$ 16,975 | \$ 18,058 |
| Interest bearing balances due from banks | 1,347 | 1,848 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 18,322 | 19,906 |
| AFS securities (amortized cost of \$619,834 in 2015 and \$561,893 in 2014) | 628,612 | 567,534 |
| Mortgage loans AFS | 831 | 901 |
| Loans | | |
| Commercial | 433,069 | 431,961 |
| Agricultural | 116,293 | 104,721 |
| Residential real estate | 249,850 | 264,595 |
| Consumer | 34,135 | 32,305 |
| Gross loans | 833,347 | 833,582 |
| Less allowance for loan and lease losses | 8,200 | 10,100 |
| Net loans | 825,147 | 823,482 |
| Premises and equipment | 28,353 | 25,881 |
| Corporate owned life insurance policies | 26,222 | 25,152 |
| Accrued interest receivable | 6,992 | 5,851 |
| Equity securities without readily determinable fair values | 22,341 | 20,076 |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets | 48,875 | 46,128 |
| Other assets | 13,555 | 14,632 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ 1,619,250 | \$ 1,549,543 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Deposits | | |
| Noninterest bearing | \$ 181,782 | \$ 181,826 |
| NOW accounts | 197,476 | 190,984 |
| Certificates of deposit under \$100 and other savings | 506,488 | 456,774 |
| Certificates of deposit over \$100 | 242,257 | 244,900 |
| Total deposits | 1,128,003 | 1,074,484 |
| Borrowed funds | 297,610 | 289,709 |
| Accrued interest payable and other liabilities | 10,639 | 10,756 |
| Total liabilities | 1,436,252 | 1,374,949 |
| Shareholders' equity | | |
| Common stock — no par value 15,000,000 shares authorized; issued and outstanding 7,765,333 shares (including 19,025 shares held in the Rabbi Trust) in 2015 and 7,776,274 shares (including 13,934 shares held in the Rabbi Trust) in 2014 | 138,321 | 138,755 |
| Shares to be issued for deferred compensation obligations | 4,544 | 4,242 |
| Retained earnings | 38,521 | 32,103 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 1,612 | (506) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 182,998 | 174,594 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | \$ 1,619,250 | \$ 1,549,543 |

See notes to interim condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

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INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(Dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|
| | September 30 | | September 30 | |
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Interest income | | | | |
| Loans, including fees | \$9,855 | \$9,863 | \$29,448 | \$29,413 |
| AFS securities | | | | |
| Taxable | 2,310 | 2,016 | 6,655 | 6,007 |
| Nontaxable | 1,507 | 1,485 | 4,496 | 4,428 |
| Federal funds sold and other | 166 | 119 | 444 | 390 |
| Total interest income | 13,838 | 13,483 | 41,043 | 40,238 |
| Interest expense | | | | |
| Deposits | 1,480 | 1,562 | 4,405 | 4,767 |
| Borrowings | 1,100 | 936 | 3,181 | 2,699 |
| Total interest expense | 2,580 | 2,498 | 7,586 | 7,466 |
| Net interest income | 11,258 | 10,985 | 33,457 | 32,772 |
| Provision for loan losses | (738 |) (162 |) (1,999 |) (604 |
| Net interest income after provision for loan losses | 11,996 | 11,147 | 35,456 | 33,376 |
| Noninterest income | | | | |
| Service charges and fees | 1,468 | 1,366 | 4,024 | 4,120 |
| Net gain on sale of mortgage loans | 157 | 170 | 472 | 436 |
| Earnings on corporate owned life insurance policies | 188 | 182 | 570 | 556 |
| Net gains (losses) on sale of AFS securities | — | 97 | — | 97 |
| Other | 1,288 | 401 | 2,792 | 1,690 |
| Total noninterest income | 3,101 | 2,216 | 7,858 | 6,899 |
| Noninterest expenses | | | | |
| Compensation and benefits | 5,621 | 5,174 | 16,420 | 16,045 |
| Furniture and equipment | 1,511 | 1,348 | 4,251 | 3,835 |
| Occupancy | 728 | 697 | 2,121 | 2,115 |
| Other | 2,172 | 2,295 | 5,938 | 6,305 |
| Total noninterest expenses | 10,032 | 9,514 | 28,730 | 28,300 |
| Income before federal income tax expense | 5,065 | 3,849 | 14,584 | 11,975 |
| Federal income tax expense | 1,002 | 444 | 2,750 | 1,696 |
| NET INCOME | \$4,063 | \$3,405 | \$11,834 | \$10,279 |
| Earnings per common share | | | | |
| Basic | \$0.52 | \$0.44 | \$1.52 | \$1.33 |
| Diluted | \$0.51 | \$0.43 | \$1.49 | \$1.30 |
| Cash dividends per common share | \$0.24 | \$0.22 | \$0.70 | \$0.66 |

See notes to interim condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

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(Dollars in thousands)

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--|--------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
| | September 30 | | September 30 | |
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Net income | \$4,063 | \$3,405 | \$11,834 | \$10,279 |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on AFS securities | | | | |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on AFS securities arising during the period | 5,301 | (1,326) |) 3,137 | 8,642 |
| Reclassification adjustment for net realized (gains) losses included in net income | — | (97) |) — | (97) |
| Net unrealized gains (losses) | 5,301 | (1,423) |) 3,137 | 8,545 |
| Tax effect (1) | (1,818) |) 469 | (1,019) |) (2,690) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax | 3,483 | (954) |) 2,118 | 5,855 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | \$7,546 | \$2,451 | \$13,952 | \$16,134 |

(1) See "Note 11 – Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)" for tax effect reconciliation.

See notes to interim condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

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(UNAUDITED)

(Dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

| | Common Stock | | Common | Retained | Accumulated | Totals |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|---------------|-----------|
| | Common | Amount | Shares to be | Earnings | Other | |
| | Shares | | Issued for | | Comprehensive | |
| | Outstanding | | Deferred | | Income (Loss) | |
| | | | Compensation | | | |
| | | | Obligations | | | |
| Balance, January 1, 2014 | 7,723,023 | \$137,580 | \$ 4,148 | \$25,222 | \$ (6,341) | \$160,609 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | — | — | — | 10,279 | 5,855 | 16,134 |
| Issuance of common stock | 122,261 | 2,845 | — | — | — | 2,845 |
| Common stock issued for deferred compensation obligations | 6,126 | 143 | (143) | — | — | — |
| Common stock transferred from the Rabbi Trust to satisfy deferred compensation obligations | — | 258 | (258) | — | — | — |
| Share-based payment awards under equity compensation plan | — | — | 382 | — | — | 382 |
| Common stock purchased for deferred compensation obligations | — | (253) | — | — | — | (253) |
| Common stock repurchased pursuant to publicly announced repurchase plan | (110,680) | (2,550) | — | — | — | (2,550) |
| Cash dividends paid (\$0.66 per common share) | — | — | — | (5,091) | — | (5,091) |
| Balance, September 30, 2014 | 7,740,730 | \$138,023 | \$ 4,129 | \$30,410 | \$ (486) | \$172,076 |
| Balance, January 1, 2015 | 7,776,274 | \$138,755 | \$ 4,242 | \$32,103 | \$ (506) | \$174,594 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | — | — | — | 11,834 | 2,118 | 13,952 |
| Issuance of common stock | 142,388 | 3,310 | — | — | — | 3,310 |
| Common stock issued for deferred compensation obligations | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Common stock transferred from the Rabbi Trust to satisfy deferred compensation obligations | — | 123 | (123) | — | — | — |
| Share-based payment awards under equity compensation plan | — | — | 425 | — | — | 425 |
| Common stock purchased for deferred compensation obligations | — | (279) | — | — | — | (279) |
| Common stock repurchased pursuant to publicly announced repurchase plan | (153,329) | (3,588) | — | — | — | (3,588) |

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| | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Cash dividends paid (\$0.70 per common share) | — | — | — | (5,416) | — | (5,416) |
| Balance, September 30, 2015 | 7,765,333 | \$138,321 | \$ 4,544 | \$38,521 | \$ 1,612 | \$182,998 |

See notes to interim condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

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INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(Dollars in thousands)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | 2015 | 2014 |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net income | \$11,834 | \$10,279 |
| Reconciliation of net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Provision for loan losses | (1,999 |) (604 |
| Impairment of foreclosed assets | 22 | 83 |
| Depreciation | 1,925 | 1,902 |
| Amortization of OMSR | 273 | 206 |
| Amortization of acquisition intangibles | 122 | 143 |
| Net amortization of AFS securities | 1,514 | 1,382 |
| Net (gains) losses on sale of AFS securities | — | (97 |
| Net gain on sale of mortgage loans | (472 |) (436 |
| Increase in cash value of corporate owned life insurance policies | (570 |) (556 |
| Share-based payment awards under equity compensation plan | 425 | 382 |
| Origination of loans held-for-sale | (36,140 |) (21,746 |
| Proceeds from loan sales | 36,682 | 22,865 |
| Net changes in operating assets and liabilities which provided (used) cash: | | |
| Accrued interest receivable | (1,141 |) (1,464 |
| Other assets | (5,633 |) (433 |
| Accrued interest payable and other liabilities | (117 |) 134 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 6,725 | 12,040 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Activity in AFS securities | | |
| Sales | — | 13,362 |
| Maturities, calls, and principal payments | 72,345 | 47,527 |
| Purchases | (131,800 |) (116,647 |
| Net loan principal (originations) collections | (709 |) (15,952 |
| Proceeds from sales of foreclosed assets | 1,305 | 1,482 |
| Purchases of premises and equipment | (4,397 |) (2,026 |
| Purchases of corporate owned life insurance policies | (500 |) — |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (63,756 |) (72,254 |

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INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued)

(Dollars in thousands)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2015 | 2014 |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net increase (decrease) in deposits | \$53,519 | \$38,124 |
| Net increase (decrease) in borrowed funds | 7,901 | 11,112 |
| Cash dividends paid on common stock | (5,416 |) (5,091 |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock | 3,310 | 2,845 |
| Common stock repurchased | (3,588 |) (2,550 |
| Common stock purchased for deferred compensation obligations | (279 |) (253 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 55,447 | 44,187 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (1,584 |) (16,027 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 19,906 | 41,558 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$18,322 | \$25,531 |
| SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOWS INFORMATION: | | |
| Interest paid | \$7,587 | \$7,536 |
| Federal income taxes paid | 3,193 | 979 |
| SUPPLEMENTAL NONCASH INFORMATION: | | |
| Transfers of loans to foreclosed assets | \$1,043 | \$1,194 |

See notes to interim condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

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NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

(Dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

Note 1 – Basis of Presentation

As used in these notes as well as in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, references to "Isabella," the "Corporation," "we," "our," "us," and similar terms refer to the consolidated entity consisting of Isabella Bank Corporation and its subsidiaries. Isabella Bank Corporation refers solely to the parent holding company, and Isabella Bank or the "Bank" refer to Isabella Bank Corporation's subsidiary, Isabella Bank. The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with GAAP for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In our opinion, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2015. For further information, refer to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

Our accounting policies are materially the same as those discussed in Note 1 to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

Note 2 – Computation of Earnings Per Common Share

Basic earnings per common share represents income available to common shareholders divided by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per common share reflects additional common shares that would have been outstanding if dilutive potential common shares had been issued. Potential common shares that may be issued relate solely to outstanding shares in the Directors Plan.

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | September 30 | | September 30 | |
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Average number of common shares outstanding for basic calculation | 7,768,230 | 7,733,362 | 7,773,655 | 7,725,706 |
| Average potential effect of common shares in the Directors Plan (1) | 178,882 | 170,897 | 177,531 | 170,955 |
| Average number of common shares outstanding used to calculate diluted earnings per common share | 7,947,112 | 7,904,259 | 7,951,186 | 7,896,661 |
| Net income | \$4,063 | \$3,405 | \$11,834 | \$10,279 |
| Earnings per common share | | | | |
| Basic | \$0.52 | \$0.44 | \$1.52 | \$1.33 |
| Diluted | \$0.51 | \$0.43 | \$1.49 | \$1.30 |

(1) Exclusive of shares held in the Rabbi Trust

Note 3 – Accounting Standards Updates

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards Updates

ASU No. 2014-04: "Reclassification of Residential Real Estate Collateralized Consumer Mortgage Loans upon Foreclosure (a consensus of the FASB Emerging Issues Task Force)"

In January 2014, ASU No. 2014-04 amended ASC Topic 310, "Receivables" to provide clarification as to when an in substance repossession or foreclosure occurs, that is, when a creditor should be considered to have received physical possession of residential real estate property collateralizing a consumer mortgage loan. Specifically, the update defined physical possession to appropriately derecognize the loan and recognize the real estate as OREO. The adoption of this ASU did not have a significant impact on our operations or financial statement disclosures.

ASU No. 2014-11: "Repurchase-to-Maturity Transactions, Repurchase Financings, and Disclosures"

In June 2014, ASU No. 2014-11 amended ASC Topic 860, "Transfers and Servicing" to address concerns that current accounting guidance distinguishes between repurchase agreements that settle at the same time as the maturity of the transferred financial asset and those that settle any time before maturity. The update changed the accounting for repurchase-to-maturity

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transactions to secured borrowing accounting and, for repurchase financing arrangements, separate accounting for a transfer of a financial asset executed contemporaneously with a repurchase agreement with the same counterparty, which resulted in secured borrowing accounting for the repurchase agreement. The adoption of this ASU did not have a significant impact on our operations or financial statement disclosures.

Pending Accounting Standards Updates

ASU No. 2015-01: “Income Statement - Extraordinary and Unusual Items (Subtopic 225-20): Simplifying Income Statement Presentation by Eliminating the Concept of Extraordinary Items”

In January 2015, ASU No. 2015-01 amended ASC Topic 225, “Income Statement” to eliminate the concept of extraordinary items. The presentation and disclosure guidance for items that are unusual in nature or occur infrequently will be retained and will be expanded to include items that are both unusual in nature and infrequently occurring. The new authoritative guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015 and is not expected to have a significant impact on our operations or financial statement disclosures.

ASU No. 2015-02: “Consolidation (Topic 810): Amendments to the Consolidation Analysis”

In February 2015, ASU No. 2015-02 amended ASC Topic 810, “Consolidation” to provide consolidation guidance on legal entities when the reporting entity’s contractual rights do not give it the ability to act primarily on its own behalf, the reporting entity does not hold a majority of the legal entity’s voting rights, or the reporting entity is not exposed to a majority of the legal entity’s economic benefits or obligations. The amendments in this update affect reporting entities that are required to evaluate whether they should consolidate certain legal entities. All legal entities are subject to reevaluation under the revised consolidation model. Specifically, the amendments:

1. Modify the evaluation of whether limited partnerships and similar legal entities are variable interest entities (VIEs) or voting interest entities.
2. Eliminate the presumption that a general partner should consolidate a limited partnership.
3. Affect the consolidation analysis of reporting entities that are involved with VIEs, particularly those that have fee arrangements and related party relationships.

Provide a scope exception from consolidation guidance for reporting entities with interests in legal entities that are required to comply with or operate in accordance with requirements that are similar to those in Rule 2a-7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 for registered money market funds.

The amendments of this update affect limited partnerships and similar legal entities including fees paid and fee arrangements on the primary beneficiary. The following three main provisions affect limited partnerships and similar legal entities:

There is an additional requirement that limited partnerships and similar legal entities must meet to qualify as voting interest entities. A limited partnership must provide partners with either substantive kick-out rights or substantive participating rights over the general partner to meet this requirement.

The specialized consolidation model and guidance for limited partnerships and similar legal entities have been eliminated. There is no longer a presumption that a general partner should consolidate a limited partnership.

For limited partnerships and similar legal entities that qualify as voting interest entities, a limited partner with a controlling financial interest should consolidate a limited partnership. A controlling financial interest may be achieved through holding a limited partner interest that provides substantive kick-out rights.

The new authoritative guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015 and is not expected to have a significant impact on our operations or financial statement disclosures.

ASU No. 2015-05: “Intangibles-Goodwill and Other-Internal-Use Software (Subtopic 350-40): Customer’s Accounting for Fees Paid in a Cloud Computing Arrangement”

In April 2015, ASU No. 2015-05 amended ASC Topic 350, “Goodwill and Other” to provide guidance to customers about whether a cloud computing arrangement includes a software license. If a cloud computing arrangement includes a software license, then the customer should account for the software license element of the arrangement consistent with the acquisition of other software licenses. If a cloud computing arrangement does not include a software license, the customer should account for the arrangement as a service contract. The guidance will not change GAAP for a customer’s accounting for service contracts. The new authoritative guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015 and is not expected to have a significant impact on our operations or financial

statement disclosures.

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ASU No. 2015-07: “Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent)”

In May 2015, ASU No. 2015-07 amended ASC Topic 820, “Fair Value Measurement” to remove the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient. The amendments also remove the requirement to make certain disclosures for all investments that are eligible to be measured at fair value using the net asset value per share practical expedient. Rather, those disclosures are limited to investments for which the entity has elected to measure the fair value using that practical expedient. The new authoritative guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015 and is not expected to have a significant impact on our operations or financial statement disclosures.

ASU No. 2015-14: “Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Deferral of the Effective Date”

In August 2015, ASU No. 2015-14 was issued to defer the effective date of ASU No. 2014-09, “Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)” by one year. The new authoritative guidance is now effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017. The new authoritative guidance in ASU No. 2014-09 is not expected to have a significant impact on our operations or financial statement disclosures.

Note 4 – AFS Securities

The amortized cost and fair value of AFS securities, with gross unrealized gains and losses, are as follows at:

| | September 30, 2015 | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
| Government sponsored enterprises | \$24,441 | \$8 | \$81 | \$24,368 |
| States and political subdivisions | 226,045 | 6,950 | 621 | 232,374 |
| Auction rate money market preferred | 3,200 | — | 493 | 2,707 |
| Preferred stocks | 3,800 | — | 608 | 3,192 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 232,279 | 2,599 | 620 | 234,258 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 130,069 | 2,071 | 427 | 131,713 |
| Total | \$619,834 | \$11,628 | \$2,850 | \$628,612 |
| | December 31, 2014 | | | |
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
| Government sponsored enterprises | \$24,597 | \$10 | \$471 | \$24,136 |
| States and political subdivisions | 209,153 | 6,986 | 794 | 215,345 |
| Auction rate money market preferred | 3,200 | — | 581 | 2,619 |
| Preferred stocks | 6,800 | 31 | 691 | 6,140 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 165,888 | 2,042 | 1,004 | 166,926 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 152,255 | 1,533 | 1,420 | 152,368 |
| Total | \$561,893 | \$10,602 | \$4,961 | \$567,534 |

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The amortized cost and fair value of AFS securities by contractual maturity at September 30, 2015 are as follows:

| | Maturing | | | | Securities with | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|--------------------|--|-----------|
| | Due in One Year or Less | After One Year But Within Five Years | After Five Years But Within Ten Years | After Ten Years | Variable Monthly Payments or Noncontractual Maturities | Total |
| Government sponsored enterprises | \$— | \$24,029 | \$412 | \$— | \$ — | \$24,441 |
| States and political subdivisions | 28,965 | 66,644 | 93,713 | 36,723 | — | 226,045 |
| Auction rate money market preferred | — | — | — | — | 3,200 | 3,200 |
| Preferred stocks | — | — | — | — | 3,800 | 3,800 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | — | — | — | — | 232,279 | 232,279 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | — | — | — | — | 130,069 | 130,069 |
| Total amortized cost | \$28,965 | \$90,673 | \$94,125 | \$36,723 | \$ 369,348 | \$619,834 |
| Fair value | \$29,014 | \$93,015 | \$97,509 | \$37,204 | \$ 371,870 | \$628,612 |

Expected maturities for government sponsored enterprises and states and political subdivisions may differ from contractual maturities because issuers may have the right to call or prepay obligations.

As the auction rate money market preferred and preferred stocks have continual call dates, they are not reported by a specific maturity group. Because of their variable monthly payments, mortgage-backed securities and collateralized mortgage obligations are not reported by a specific maturity group.

A summary of the sales activity of AFS securities was as follows for the:

| | Three Months Ended September 30 2014 | Nine Months Ended September 30 2014 |
|---|---|--|
| Proceeds from sales of AFS securities | \$13,362 | \$13,362 |
| Gross realized gains (losses) | \$97 | \$97 |
| Applicable income tax expense (benefit) | \$33 | \$33 |

We had no sales of AFS securities in the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015.

The cost basis used to determine the realized gains or losses of AFS securities sold was the amortized cost of the individual investment security as of the trade date.

Information pertaining to AFS securities with gross unrealized losses at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, aggregated by investment category and length of time that individual securities have been in a continuous loss position, follows:

| | September 30, 2015 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| | Less Than Twelve Months | | Twelve Months or More | | Total Unrealized Losses |
| | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | |
| Government sponsored enterprises | \$— | \$— | \$81 | \$23,915 | \$81 |
| States and political subdivisions | 80 | 12,168 | 541 | 3,602 | 621 |
| Auction rate money market preferred | — | — | 493 | 2,707 | 493 |
| Preferred stocks | — | — | 608 | 3,192 | 608 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 42 | 18,517 | 578 | 39,075 | 620 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 3 | 7,920 | 424 | 28,190 | 427 |
| Total | \$125 | \$38,605 | \$2,725 | \$100,681 | \$2,850 |

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| Number of securities in an unrealized loss position: | 35 | 29 | 64 |
|--|----|----|----|

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| | December 31, 2014 | | Less Than Twelve Months | | Twelve Months or More | Total Unrealized Losses |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Total Unrealized Losses | |
| Government sponsored enterprises | \$— | \$— | \$471 | \$23,525 | \$471 | \$471 |
| States and political subdivisions | 48 | 5,323 | 746 | 17,416 | 794 | 794 |
| Auction rate money market preferred | — | — | 581 | 2,619 | 581 | 581 |
| Preferred stocks | — | — | 691 | 3,109 | 691 | 691 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 5 | 9,456 | 999 | 52,407 | 1,004 | 1,004 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 105 | 29,435 | 1,315 | 39,540 | 1,420 | 1,420 |
| Total | \$158 | \$44,214 | \$4,803 | \$138,616 | \$4,961 | \$4,961 |
| Number of securities in an unrealized loss position: | | 22 | | 72 | | 94 |

As of September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, we conducted an analysis to determine whether any AFS securities currently in an unrealized loss position should be other-than-temporarily impaired. Such analyses considered, among other factors, the following criteria:

• Has the value of the investment declined more than what is deemed to be reasonable based on a risk and maturity adjusted discount rate?

• Is the investment credit rating below investment grade?

• Is it probable the issuer will be unable to pay the amount when due?

• Is it more likely than not that we will have to sell the security before recovery of its cost basis?

• Has the duration of the investment been extended?

Based on our analyses, the fact that we have asserted that we do not have the intent to sell AFS securities in an unrealized loss position, and considering it is unlikely that we will have to sell any AFS securities in an unrealized loss position before recovery of their cost basis, we do not believe that the values of any AFS securities were other-than-temporarily impaired as of September 30, 2015, or December 31, 2014.

Note 5 – Loans and ALLL

We grant commercial, agricultural, residential real estate, and consumer loans to customers situated primarily in Clare, Gratiot, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Montcalm, and Saginaw counties in Michigan. The ability of the borrowers to honor their repayment obligations is often dependent upon the real estate, agricultural, light manufacturing, retail, gaming, tourism, higher education, and general economic conditions of this region. Substantially all of our consumer and residential real estate loans are secured by various items of property, while commercial loans are secured primarily by real estate, business assets, and personal guarantees; a portion of loans are unsecured.

Loans that we have the intent and ability to hold in our portfolio are reported at their outstanding principal balance adjusted for any charge-offs, the ALLL, and any deferred fees or costs. Interest income is accrued over the term of the loan based on the principal amount outstanding. Loan origination fees and certain direct loan origination costs are capitalized and recognized as a component of interest income over the term of the loan using the level yield method.

The accrual of interest on commercial, agricultural, and residential real estate loans is discontinued at the time the loan is 90 days or more past due unless the credit is well-secured and in the process of collection. Upon transferring the loans to nonaccrual status, we perform an evaluation to determine the net realizable value of the underlying collateral. This evaluation is used to help determine if any charge-offs are necessary. Consumer loans are typically charged-off no later than 180 days past due. Past due status is based on contractual terms of the loan. In all cases, loans are placed on nonaccrual status or charged-off at an earlier date if collection of principal or interest is considered doubtful.

For loans that are placed on nonaccrual status or charged-off, all interest accrued in the current calendar year, but not collected, is reversed against interest income while interest accrued in prior calendar years, but not collected, is charged against the ALLL. Loans may be returned to accrual status after six months of continuous performance.

Commercial and agricultural loans include loans for commercial real estate, commercial operating loans, farmland and agricultural production, and states and political subdivisions. Repayment of these loans is dependent upon the successful operation and management of a business. We minimize our risk by limiting the amount of direct credit

exposure to any one borrower to \$15,000. Borrowers with direct credit needs of more than \$15,000 are serviced through the use of loan

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participations with other commercial banks. Commercial and agricultural real estate loans commonly require loan-to-value limits of 80% or less. Depending upon the type of loan, past credit history, and current operating results, we may require the borrower to pledge accounts receivable, inventory, and property and equipment. Personal guarantees are generally required from the owners of closely held corporations, partnerships, and sole proprietorships. In addition, we require annual financial statements, prepare cash flow analyses, and review credit reports.

We offer adjustable rate mortgages, construction loans, and fixed rate residential real estate loans which have amortization periods up to a maximum of 30 years. We consider the anticipated direction of interest rates, balance sheet duration, the sensitivity of our balance sheet to changes in interest rates, and overall loan demand to determine whether or not to sell fixed rate loans to Freddie Mac.

Our lending policies generally limit the maximum loan-to-value ratio on residential real estate loans to 97% of the lower of the appraised value of the property or the purchase price, with the condition that private mortgage insurance is required on loans with loan-to-value ratios in excess of 80%.

Underwriting criteria for residential real estate loans include:

• Evaluation of the borrower's ability to make monthly payments.

• Evaluation of the value of the property securing the loan.

• Ensuring the payment of principal, interest, taxes, and hazard insurance does not exceed 28% of a borrower's gross income.

• Ensuring all debt servicing does not exceed 36% of income.

• Verification of acceptable credit reports.

• Verification of employment, income, and financial information.

Appraisals are performed by independent appraisers and reviewed for appropriateness. All mortgage loan requests are reviewed by our mortgage loan committee or through a secondary market underwriting system; loans in excess of \$500 require the approval of our Internal Loan Committee, the Executive Loan Committee, the Board of Directors' Loan Committee, or the Board of Directors.

Consumer loans include secured and unsecured personal loans. Loans are amortized for a period of up to 12 years based on the age and value of the underlying collateral. The underwriting emphasis is on a borrower's perceived intent and ability to pay rather than collateral value. No consumer loans are sold to the secondary market.

The ALLL is established as losses are estimated to have occurred through a provision for loan losses charged to earnings. Loan losses are charged against the ALLL when we believe the uncollectability of the loan balance is confirmed. Subsequent recoveries, if any, are credited to the ALLL.

The appropriateness of the ALLL is evaluated on a quarterly basis and is based upon a periodic review of the collectability of the loans in light of historical experience, the nature and volume of the loan portfolio, adverse situations that may affect the borrower's ability to repay, estimated value of any underlying collateral, and prevailing economic conditions. This evaluation is inherently subjective as it requires estimates that are susceptible to significant revision as more information becomes available.

The primary factors behind the determination of the level of the ALLL are specific allocations for impaired loans, historical loss percentages, as well as unallocated components. Specific allocations for impaired loans are primarily determined based on the difference between the loan's outstanding balance to the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the loan's effective interest rate, the loan's obtainable market price, or the fair value of the collateral, less cost to sell. Historical loss allocations are calculated at the loan class and segment levels based on a migration analysis of the loan portfolio over the preceding five years. The unallocated component of the allowance reflects the margin of imprecision inherent in the underlying assumptions used in the methodologies for estimating specific and general losses in the portfolio.

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A summary of changes in the ALLL and the recorded investment in loans by segments follows:

| Allowance for Loan Losses | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|---|
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | | | | |
| | Commercial | Agricultural | Residential Real Estate | Consumer | Unallocated | Total | |
| July 1, 2015 | \$3,483 | \$363 | \$3,514 | \$591 | \$1,049 | \$9,000 | |
| Charge-offs | (61 |) — | (70 |) (79 |) — | (210 |) |
| Recoveries | 68 | — | 33 | 47 | — | 148 | |
| Provision for loan losses | (500 |) 15 | (164 |) (49 |) (40 |) (738 |) |
| September 30, 2015 | \$2,990 | \$378 | \$3,313 | \$510 | \$1,009 | \$8,200 | |
| Allowance for Loan Losses | | | | | | | |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | | | | |
| | Commercial | Agricultural | Residential Real Estate | Consumer | Unallocated | Total | |
| January 1, 2015 | \$3,823 | \$216 | \$4,238 | \$645 | \$1,178 | \$10,100 | |
| Charge-offs | (89 |) — | (325 |) (252 |) — | (666 |) |
| Recoveries | 387 | 72 | 152 | 154 | — | 765 | |
| Provision for loan losses | (1,131 |) 90 | (752 |) (37 |) (169 |) (1,999 |) |
| September 30, 2015 | \$2,990 | \$378 | \$3,313 | \$510 | \$1,009 | \$8,200 | |
| Allowance for Loan Losses and Recorded Investment in Loans | | | | | | | |
| September 30, 2015 | | | | | | | |
| | Commercial | Agricultural | Residential Real Estate | Consumer | Unallocated | Total | |
| ALLL | | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$1,322 | \$3 | \$1,891 | \$1 | \$— | \$3,217 | |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 1,668 | 375 | 1,422 | 509 | 1,009 | 4,983 | |
| Total | \$2,990 | \$378 | \$3,313 | \$510 | \$1,009 | \$8,200 | |
| Loans | | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$9,603 | \$2,647 | \$10,275 | \$38 | | \$22,563 | |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 423,466 | 113,646 | 239,575 | 34,097 | | 810,784 | |
| Total | \$433,069 | \$116,293 | \$249,850 | \$34,135 | | \$833,347 | |
| Allowance for Loan Losses | | | | | | | |
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | | | |
| | Commercial | Agricultural | Residential Real Estate | Consumer | Unallocated | Total | |
| July 1, 2014 | \$5,012 | \$219 | \$3,981 | \$802 | \$686 | \$10,700 | |
| Charge-offs | (163 |) — | (180 |) (73 |) — | (416 |) |
| Recoveries | 171 | — | 68 | 39 | — | 278 | |
| Provision for loan losses | (704 |) (31 |) 92 | (47 |) 528 | (162 |) |
| September 30, 2014 | \$4,316 | \$188 | \$3,961 | \$721 | \$1,214 | \$10,400 | |

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| Allowance for Loan Losses Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Commercial | Agricultural | Residential Real Estate | Consumer | Unallocated | Total |
| January 1, 2014 | \$6,048 | \$434 | \$3,845 | \$639 | \$534 | \$11,500 |
| Charge-offs | (434) | (31) | (557) | (255) | — | (1,277) |
| Recoveries | 477 | — | 190 | 114 | — | 781 |
| Provision for loan losses | (1,775) | (215) | 483 | 223 | 680 | (604) |
| September 30, 2014 | \$4,316 | \$188 | \$3,961 | \$721 | \$1,214 | \$10,400 |

| Allowance for Loan Losses and Recorded Investment in Loans December 31, 2014 | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | Commercial | Agricultural | Residential Real Estate | Consumer | Unallocated | Total |
| ALLL | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$1,283 | \$— | \$2,143 | \$1 | \$— | \$3,427 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 2,540 | 216 | 2,095 | 644 | 1,178 | 6,673 |
| Total | \$3,823 | \$216 | \$4,238 | \$645 | \$1,178 | \$10,100 |
| Loans | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$12,029 | \$1,595 | \$12,160 | \$64 | | \$25,848 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 419,932 | 103,126 | 252,435 | 32,241 | | 807,734 |
| Total | \$431,961 | \$104,721 | \$264,595 | \$32,305 | | \$833,582 |

The following table displays the credit quality indicators for commercial and agricultural credit exposures based on internally assigned credit risk ratings as of:

| Rating | September 30, 2015 | | | September 30, 2015 | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Commercial | | Total | Agricultural | | Total |
| | Real Estate | Other | | Real Estate | Other | |
| 1 - Excellent | \$— | \$499 | \$499 | \$— | \$— | \$— |
| 2 - High quality | 6,684 | 8,131 | 14,815 | 4,534 | 2,308 | 6,842 |
| 3 - High satisfactory | 101,450 | 31,355 | 132,805 | 29,181 | 12,885 | 42,066 |
| 4 - Low satisfactory | 207,512 | 59,764 | 267,276 | 36,451 | 24,742 | 61,193 |
| 5 - Special mention | 6,408 | 818 | 7,226 | 2,271 | 1,678 | 3,949 |
| 6 - Substandard | 9,893 | 271 | 10,164 | 1,660 | 305 | 1,965 |
| 7 - Vulnerable | 284 | — | 284 | 274 | 4 | 278 |
| 8 - Doubtful | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | \$332,231 | \$100,838 | \$433,069 | \$74,371 | \$41,922 | \$116,293 |

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| Rating | December 31, 2014 | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| | Commercial | | | Agricultural | | |
| | Real Estate | Other | Total | Real Estate | Other | Total |
| 1 - Excellent | \$— | \$492 | \$492 | \$— | \$— | \$— |
| 2 - High quality | 13,620 | 14,423 | 28,043 | 5,806 | 3,582 | 9,388 |
| 3 - High satisfactory | 94,556 | 51,230 | 145,786 | 28,715 | 12,170 | 40,885 |
| 4 - Low satisfactory | 184,000 | 49,869 | 233,869 | 33,361 | 17,560 | 50,921 |
| 5 - Special mention | 8,456 | 1,322 | 9,778 | 1,607 | 65 | 1,672 |
| 6 - Substandard | 11,055 | 123 | 11,178 | 1,602 | 147 | 1,749 |
| 7 - Vulnerable | 2,687 | 116 | 2,803 | 106 | — | 106 |
| 8 - Doubtful | — | 12 | 12 | — | — | — |
| Total | \$314,374 | \$117,587 | \$431,961 | \$71,197 | \$33,524 | \$104,721 |

Internally assigned credit risk ratings are reviewed, at a minimum, when loans are renewed or when management has knowledge of improvements or deterioration of the credit quality of individual credits. Descriptions of the internally assigned credit risk ratings for commercial and agricultural loans are as follows:

1. EXCELLENT – Substantially Risk Free

Credit has strong financial condition and solid earnings history, characterized by:

- High liquidity, strong cash flow, low leverage.
- Unquestioned ability to meet all obligations when due.

Experienced management, with management succession in place.

Secured by cash.

2. HIGH QUALITY – Limited Risk

Credit with sound financial condition and a positive trend in earnings supplemented by:

Favorable liquidity and leverage ratios.

Ability to meet all obligations when due.

Management with successful track record.

Steady and satisfactory earnings history.

If loan is secured, collateral is of high quality and readily marketable.

Access to alternative financing.

Well defined primary and secondary source of repayment.

If supported by guaranty, the financial strength and liquidity of the guarantor(s) are clearly evident.

3. HIGH SATISFACTORY – Reasonable Risk

Credit with satisfactory financial condition and further characterized by:

Working capital adequate to support operations.

Cash flow sufficient to pay debts as scheduled.

Management experience and depth appear favorable.

Loan performing according to terms.

If loan is secured, collateral is acceptable and loan is fully protected.

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4. LOW SATISFACTORY – Acceptable Risk

Credit with bankable risks, although some signs of weaknesses are shown:

• Would include most start-up businesses.

• Occasional instances of trade slowness or repayment delinquency – may have been 10-30 days slow within the past year.

• Management’s abilities are apparent, yet unproven.

• Weakness in primary source of repayment with adequate secondary source of repayment.

• Loan structure generally in accordance with policy.

• If secured, loan collateral coverage is marginal.

• Adequate cash flow to service debt, but coverage is low.

To be classified as less than satisfactory, only one of the following criteria must be met.

5. SPECIAL MENTION – Criticized

Credit constitutes an undue and unwarranted credit risk but not to the point of justifying a classification of substandard. The credit risk may be relatively minor yet constitute an unwarranted risk in light of the circumstances surrounding a specific loan:

• Downward trend in sales, profit levels, and margins.

• Impaired working capital position.

• Cash flow is strained in order to meet debt repayment.

• Loan delinquency (30-60 days) and overdrafts may occur.

• Shrinking equity cushion.

• Diminishing primary source of repayment and questionable secondary source.

• Management abilities are questionable.

• Weak industry conditions.

• Litigation pending against the borrower.

• Collateral or guaranty offers limited protection.

• Negative debt service coverage, however the credit is well collateralized and payments are current.

6. SUBSTANDARD – Classified

Credit where the borrower’s current net worth, paying capacity, and value of the collateral pledged is inadequate. There is a distinct possibility that we will implement collection procedures if the loan deficiencies are not corrected. In addition, the following characteristics may apply:

• Sustained losses have severely eroded the equity and cash flow.

• Deteriorating liquidity.

• Serious management problems or internal fraud.

• Original repayment terms liberalized.

• Likelihood of bankruptcy.

• Inability to access other funding sources.

• Reliance on secondary source of repayment.

• Litigation filed against borrower.

• Collateral provides little or no value.

• Requires excessive attention of the loan officer.

• Borrower is uncooperative with loan officer.

7. VULNERABLE – Classified

Credit is considered “Substandard” and warrants placing on nonaccrual status. Risk of loss is being evaluated and exit strategy options are under review. Other characteristics that may apply:

• Insufficient cash flow to service debt.

• Minimal or no payments being received.

• Limited options available to avoid the collection process.

Transition status, expect action will take place to collect loan without immediate progress being made.

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8. DOUBTFUL – Workout

Credit has all the weaknesses inherent in a “Substandard” loan with the added characteristic that collection and/or liquidation is pending. The possibility of a loss is extremely high, but its classification as a loss is deferred until liquidation procedures are completed, or reasonably estimable. Other characteristics that may apply:

Normal operations are severely diminished or have ceased.

Seriously impaired cash flow.

Original repayment terms materially altered.

Secondary source of repayment is inadequate.

Survivability as a “going concern” is impossible.

Collection process has begun.

Bankruptcy petition has been filed.

Judgments have been filed.

Portion of the loan balance has been charged-off.

Our primary credit quality indicator for residential real estate and consumer loans is the individual loan’s past due aging. The following tables summarize the past due and current loans as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | | | | Total Past Due and Nonaccrual | Current | Total |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|--|-----------|-----------|
| | Accruing Interest and Past Due: | | 90 Days or More | Nonaccrual | | | |
| | 30-59 Days | 60-89 Days | | | | | |
| Commercial | | | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | \$391 | \$— | \$— | \$284 | \$675 | \$331,556 | \$332,231 |
| Commercial other | 323 | 8 | — | — | 331 | 100,507 | 100,838 |
| Total commercial | 714 | 8 | — | 284 | 1,006 | 432,063 | 433,069 |
| Agricultural | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural real estate | — | — | — | 274 | 274 | 74,097 | 74,371 |
| Agricultural other | 425 | — | — | 4 | 429 | 41,493 | 41,922 |
| Total agricultural | 425 | — | — | 278 | 703 | 115,590 | 116,293 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | | |
| Senior liens | 1,649 | 48 | — | 234 | 1,931 | 197,687 | 199,618 |
| Junior liens | 68 | 6 | — | — | 74 | 9,599 | 9,673 |
| Home equity lines of credit | 25 | — | — | — | 25 | 40,534 | 40,559 |
| Total residential real estate | 1,742 | 54 | — | 234 | 2,030 | 247,820 | 249,850 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | |
| Secured | 56 | — | — | — | 56 | 30,186 | 30,242 |
| Unsecured | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | 3,889 | 3,893 |
| Total consumer | 60 | — | — | — | 60 | 34,075 | 34,135 |
| Total | \$2,941 | \$62 | \$— | \$796 | \$3,799 | \$829,548 | \$833,347 |

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| | December 31, 2014 | | | | Total Past Due and Nonaccrual | Current | Total |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|--|-----------|-----------|
| | Accruing Interest and Past Due: | | 90 Days or More | Nonaccrual | | | |
| | 30-59 Days | 60-89 Days | | | | | |
| Commercial | | | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | \$1,155 | \$282 | \$— | \$2,764 | \$4,201 | \$310,173 | \$314,374 |
| Commercial other | 153 | 24 | 2 | 116 | 295 | 117,292 | 117,587 |
| Total commercial | 1,308 | 306 | 2 | 2,880 | 4,496 | 427,465 | 431,961 |
| Agricultural | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural real estate | 101 | — | — | 106 | 207 | 70,990 | 71,197 |
| Agricultural other | 102 | — | — | — | 102 | 33,422 | 33,524 |
| Total agricultural | 203 | — | — | 106 | 309 | 104,412 | 104,721 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | | |
| Senior liens | 1,821 | 425 | 146 | 668 | 3,060 | 210,138 | 213,198 |
| Junior liens | 235 | 18 | — | 130 | 383 | 10,750 | 11,133 |
| Home equity lines of credit | 468 | 20 | — | 250 | 738 | 39,526 | 40,264 |
| Total residential real estate | 2,524 | 463 | 146 | 1,048 | 4,181 | 260,414 | 264,595 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | |
| Secured | 107 | 2 | — | 10 | 119 | 28,229 | 28,348 |
| Unsecured | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | 3,938 | 3,957 |
| Total consumer | 126 | 2 | — | 10 | 138 | 32,167 | 32,305 |
| Total | \$4,161 | \$771 | \$148 | \$4,044 | \$9,124 | \$824,458 | \$833,582 |

Impaired Loans

Loans may be classified as impaired if they meet one or more of the following criteria:

1. There has been a charge-off of its principal balance (in whole or in part);
2. The loan has been classified as a TDR; or
3. The loan is in nonaccrual status.

Impairment is measured on a loan-by-loan basis for commercial and agricultural loans by comparing the loan's outstanding balance to the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the loan's effective interest rate, the loan's obtainable market price, or the fair value of the collateral, less cost to sell, if the loan is collateral dependent. Large groups of smaller balance homogeneous loans are collectively evaluated for impairment. Impairment is measured on a loan-by-loan basis for residential real estate and consumer loans by comparing the loan's unpaid principal balance to the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the loan's effective interest rate.

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We do not recognize interest income on impaired loans in nonaccrual status. For impaired loans not classified as nonaccrual, interest income is recognized daily, as earned, according to the terms of the loan agreement and the principal amount outstanding. The following is a summary of information pertaining to impaired loans as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | | | December 31, 2014 | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Outstanding Balance | Unpaid Principal Balance | Valuation Allowance | Outstanding Balance | Unpaid Principal Balance | Valuation Allowance |
| Impaired loans with a valuation allowance | | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | \$8,402 | \$8,521 | \$1,322 | \$7,115 | \$7,234 | \$1,279 |
| Commercial other | — | — | — | 609 | 828 | 4 |
| Agricultural real estate | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agricultural other | 335 | 335 | 3 | — | — | — |
| Residential real estate senior liens | 10,008 | 10,878 | 1,864 | 11,645 | 12,782 | 2,015 |
| Residential real estate junior liens | 134 | 134 | 27 | 265 | 275 | 53 |
| Home equity lines of credit | — | — | — | 250 | 650 | 75 |
| Consumer secured | 38 | 38 | 1 | 54 | 54 | 1 |
| Total impaired loans with a valuation allowance | 18,917 | 19,906 | 3,217 | 19,938 | 21,823 | 3,427 |
| Impaired loans without a valuation allowance | | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | 1,099 | 1,232 | | 4,116 | 4,462 | |
| Commercial other | 102 | 113 | | 189 | 212 | |
| Agricultural real estate | 1,980 | 1,980 | | 1,529 | 1,529 | |
| Agricultural other | 332 | 332 | | 66 | 186 | |
| Home equity lines of credit | 133 | 433 | | — | — | |
| Consumer secured | — | — | | 10 | 10 | |
| Total impaired loans without a valuation allowance | 3,646 | 4,090 | | 5,910 | 6,399 | |
| Impaired loans | | | | | | |
| Commercial | 9,603 | 9,866 | 1,322 | 12,029 | 12,736 | 1,283 |
| Agricultural | 2,647 | 2,647 | 3 | 1,595 | 1,715 | — |
| Residential real estate | 10,275 | 11,445 | 1,891 | 12,160 | 13,707 | 2,143 |
| Consumer | 38 | 38 | 1 | 64 | 64 | 1 |
| Total impaired loans | \$22,563 | \$23,996 | \$3,217 | \$25,848 | \$28,222 | \$3,427 |

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The following is a summary of information pertaining to impaired loans for the three and nine month periods ended:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | September 30, 2015 | | September 30, 2015 | |
| | Average Outstanding Balance | Interest Income Recognized | Average Outstanding Balance | Interest Income Recognized |
| Impaired loans with a valuation allowance | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | \$7,532 | \$112 | \$7,287 | \$295 |
| Commercial other | 280 | — | 481 | 19 |
| Agricultural real estate | — | — | 29 | 1 |
| Agricultural other | 168 | 4 | 56 | 4 |
| Residential real estate senior liens | 10,021 | 106 | 10,812 | 323 |
| Residential real estate junior liens | 138 | 1 | 197 | 15 |
| Home equity lines of credit | — | — | 42 | — |
| Consumer secured | 40 | 1 | 46 | 3 |
| Total impaired loans with a valuation allowance | 18,179 | 224 | 18,950 | 660 |
| Impaired loans without a valuation allowance | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | 1,432 | 28 | 2,356 | 163 |
| Commercial other | 83 | 2 | 94 | 7 |
| Agricultural real estate | 1,819 | 23 | 1,615 | 64 |
| Agricultural other | 494 | 5 | 300 | 13 |
| Home equity lines of credit | 136 | 4 | 149 | 14 |
| Consumer secured | — | — | 2 | — |
| Total impaired loans without a valuation allowance | 3,964 | 62 | 4,516 | 261 |
| Impaired loans | | | | |
| Commercial | 9,327 | 142 | 10,218 | 484 |
| Agricultural | 2,481 | 32 | 2,000 | 82 |
| Residential real estate | 10,295 | 111 | 11,200 | 352 |
| Consumer | 40 | 1 | 48 | 3 |
| Total impaired loans | \$22,143 | \$286 | \$23,466 | \$921 |

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| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| | Average Outstanding Balance | Interest Income Recognized | Average Outstanding Balance | Interest Income Recognized | |
| Impaired loans with a valuation allowance | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | \$7,063 | \$106 | \$6,822 | \$291 | |
| Commercial other | 589 | 11 | 746 | 40 | |
| Agricultural real estate | 102 | — | 113 | — | |
| Agricultural other | — | — | — | — | |
| Residential real estate senior liens | 12,440 | 124 | 12,938 | 388 | |
| Residential real estate junior liens | 167 | (8 |) 94 | (7 |) |
| Home equity lines of credit | 310 | 2 | 220 | 13 | |
| Consumer secured | 62 | 1 | 72 | 3 | |
| Total impaired loans with a valuation allowance | 20,733 | 236 | 21,005 | 728 | |
| Impaired loans without a valuation allowance | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate | 4,594 | 69 | 5,396 | 262 | |
| Commercial other | 314 | 5 | 397 | 12 | |
| Agricultural real estate | 1,460 | 22 | 1,425 | 59 | |
| Agricultural other | 43 | 1 | 112 | 29 | |
| Home equity lines of credit | — | — | 32 | — | |
| Consumer secured | 10 | — | 5 | — | |
| Total impaired loans without a valuation allowance | 6,421 | 97 | 7,367 | 362 | |
| Impaired loans | | | | | |
| Commercial | 12,560 | 191 | 13,361 | 605 | |
| Agricultural | 1,605 | 23 | 1,650 | 88 | |
| Residential real estate | 12,917 | 118 | 13,284 | 394 | |
| Consumer | 72 | 1 | 77 | 3 | |
| Total impaired loans | \$27,154 | \$333 | \$28,372 | \$1,090 | |

As of September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, we had committed to advance \$2 and \$0, respectively, in connection with impaired loans, which include TDRs.

Troubled Debt Restructurings

Loan modifications are considered to be TDRs when the modification includes terms outside of normal lending practices to a borrower who is experiencing financial difficulties.

Typical concessions granted include, but are not limited to:

1. Agreeing to interest rates below prevailing market rates for debt with similar risk characteristics.
2. Extending the amortization period beyond typical lending guidelines for loans with similar risk characteristics.
3. Forgiving principal.
4. Forgiving accrued interest.

To determine if a borrower is experiencing financial difficulties, factors we consider include:

1. The borrower is currently in default on any of their debt.
2. The borrower would likely default on any of their debt if the concession was not granted.
3. The borrower's cash flow was insufficient to service all of their debt if the concession was not granted.
4. The borrower has declared, or is in the process of declaring, bankruptcy.
5. The borrower is unlikely to continue as a going concern (if the entity is a business).

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The following is a summary of information pertaining to TDRs granted for the:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Recorded Investment |
| Commercial other | 3 | \$ 1,926 | \$ 1,926 | 8 | \$ 2,511 | \$ 2,511 |
| Agricultural other | 3 | 636 | 636 | 10 | 1,406 | 1,406 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Senior liens | 1 | 151 | 151 | 5 | 599 | 599 |
| Junior liens | — | — | — | 1 | 30 | 30 |
| Home equity lines of credit | — | — | — | 1 | 94 | 94 |
| Total residential real estate | 1 | 151 | 151 | 7 | 723 | 723 |
| Consumer unsecured | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 7 | \$ 2,713 | \$ 2,713 | 25 | \$ 4,640 | \$ 4,640 |
| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | |
| | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Post-Modification Recorded Investment |
| Commercial other | 2 | \$ 23 | \$ 23 | 7 | \$ 386 | \$ 386 |
| Agricultural other | 1 | 49 | 49 | 1 | 49 | 49 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Senior liens | 2 | 144 | 144 | 14 | 805 | 805 |
| Junior liens | 1 | 40 | 40 | 2 | 81 | 81 |
| Home equity lines of credit | — | — | — | 1 | 160 | 160 |
| Total residential real estate | 3 | 184 | 184 | 17 | 1,046 | 1,046 |
| Consumer unsecured | 1 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 18 | 18 |
| Total | 7 | \$ 266 | \$ 266 | 29 | \$ 1,499 | \$ 1,499 |

The following tables summarize concessions we granted to borrowers in financial difficulty for the:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | Below Market Interest Rate | | Below Market Interest Rate and Extension of Amortization Period | | Below Market Interest Rate | | Below Market Interest Rate and Extension of Amortization Period | |
| | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment |
| Commercial other | 3 | \$ 1,926 | — | \$ — | 6 | \$ 2,180 | 2 | \$ 331 |
| Agricultural other | 3 | 636 | — | — | 9 | 1,360 | 1 | 46 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | | | |
| Senior liens | 1 | 151 | — | — | 2 | 201 | 3 | 398 |
| Junior liens | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 30 |
| Home equity lines of credit | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 94 |
| Total residential real estate | 1 | 151 | — | — | 2 | 201 | 5 | 522 |
| Consumer unsecured | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 7 | \$ 2,713 | — | \$ — | 17 | \$ 3,741 | 8 | \$ 899 |

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| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | Below Market Interest Rate | | Below Market Interest Rate and Extension of Amortization Period | | Below Market Interest Rate | | Below Market Interest Rate and Extension of Amortization Period | |
| | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Modification Recorded Investment |
| Commercial other | 2 | \$ 23 | — | \$ — | 6 | \$ 378 | 1 | \$ 8 |
| Agricultural other | — | — | 1 | 49 | — | — | 1 | 49 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | | | |
| Senior liens | — | — | 2 | 144 | 3 | 98 | 11 | 707 |
| Junior liens | — | — | 1 | 40 | — | — | 2 | 81 |
| Home equity lines of credit | — | — | — | — | 1 | 160 | — | — |
| Total residential real estate | — | — | 3 | 184 | 4 | 258 | 13 | 788 |
| Consumer unsecured | 1 | 10 | — | — | 3 | 15 | 1 | 3 |
| Total | 3 | \$ 33 | 4 | \$ 233 | 13 | \$ 651 | 16 | \$ 848 |

We did not restructure any loans by forgiving principal or accrued interest in the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015 or 2014.

Based on our historical loss experience, losses associated with TDRs are not significantly different than other impaired loans within the same loan segment. As such, TDRs, including TDRs that have been modified in the past 12 months that subsequently defaulted, are analyzed in the same manner as other impaired loans within their respective loan segment.

Following is a summary of loans that defaulted in the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015 and 2014, which were modified within 12 months prior to the default date.

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Number of Loans | Pre-Default Recorded Investment | Charge-Off Upon Default | Post-Default Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Default Recorded Investment | Charge-Off Upon Default | Post-Default Recorded Investment |
| Commercial other | 1 | \$216 | \$25 | \$191 | 1 | \$216 | \$25 | \$191 |
| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | |
| | Number of Loans | Pre-Default Recorded Investment | Charge-Off Upon Default | Post-Default Recorded Investment | Number of Loans | Pre-Default Recorded Investment | Charge-Off Upon Default | Post-Default Recorded Investment |
| Consumer unsecured | 2 | \$7 | \$7 | \$— | 2 | \$7 | \$7 | \$— |

The following is a summary of TDR loan balances as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | December 31, 2014 |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|
| TDRs | \$21,457 | \$23,341 |

The following is a summary of foreclosed assets as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | December 31, 2014 |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|
| Consumer mortgage loans collateralized by residential real estate foreclosed as a result of obtaining physical possession (1) | \$190 | N/A |
| All other foreclosed assets | 411 | 885 |
| Total | \$601 | \$885 |

- (1) Disclosure requirement from the adoption of ASU No. 2014-04 on January 1, 2015. As such, measurement was not applicable for December 31, 2014.

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Consumer mortgage loans collateralized by residential real estate in the process of foreclosure were \$181 as of September 30, 2015.

Note 6 – Equity Securities Without Readily Determinable Fair Values

Included in equity securities without readily determinable fair values are restricted securities, which are carried at cost, and investments in unconsolidated entities accounted for under the equity method of accounting.

Equity securities without readily determinable fair values consist of the following as of:

| | September 30 2015 | December 31 2014 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| FHLB Stock | \$11,700 | \$9,800 |
| Corporate Settlement Solutions, LLC | 7,304 | 6,936 |
| FRB Stock | 1,999 | 1,999 |
| Valley Financial Corporation | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Other | 338 | 341 |
| Total | \$22,341 | \$20,076 |

Note 7 – Borrowed Funds

Borrowed funds consist of the following obligations as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | | December 31, 2014 | | |
|--|--------------------|------|-------------------|------|---|
| | Amount | Rate | Amount | Rate | % |
| FHLB advances | \$215,000 | 1.97 | % \$192,000 | 2.05 | % |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase without stated maturity dates | 69,510 | 0.12 | % 95,070 | 0.14 | % |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase with stated maturity dates | — | — | 439 | 3.25 | % |
| Federal funds purchased | 13,100 | 0.39 | % 2,200 | 0.50 | % |
| Total | \$297,610 | 1.47 | % \$289,709 | 1.41 | % |

FHLB advances are collateralized by a blanket lien on all qualified 1-4 family residential real estate loans, specific AFS securities, and FHLB stock.

The following table lists the maturities and weighted average interest rates of FHLB advances as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | | December 31, 2014 | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|------|---|
| | Amount | Rate | Amount | Rate | % |
| Fixed rate due 2015 | \$20,000 | 0.88 | % \$42,000 | 0.72 | % |
| Variable rate due 2015 | 10,000 | 0.49 | % — | — | |
| Fixed rate due 2016 | 10,000 | 2.15 | % 10,000 | 2.15 | % |
| Variable rate due 2016 | 15,000 | 0.49 | % — | — | |
| Fixed rate due 2017 | 30,000 | 1.95 | % 30,000 | 1.95 | % |
| Fixed rate due 2018 | 40,000 | 2.35 | % 40,000 | 2.35 | % |
| Fixed rate due 2019 | 40,000 | 2.35 | % 20,000 | 3.11 | % |
| Fixed rate due 2020 | 10,000 | 1.98 | % 10,000 | 1.98 | % |
| Fixed rate due 2021 | 30,000 | 2.26 | % 30,000 | 2.26 | % |
| Fixed rate due 2023 | 10,000 | 3.90 | % 10,000 | 3.90 | % |
| Total | \$215,000 | 1.97 | % \$192,000 | 2.05 | % |

Securities sold under agreements to repurchase are classified as secured borrowings and are reflected at the amount of cash received in connection with the transaction. The securities underlying the agreements have a carrying value and a fair value of \$69,564 and \$94,537 at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, respectively. Such securities remain under our control. We may be required to provide additional collateral based on the fair value of underlying securities.

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The following table lists the maturity and weighted average interest rates of securities sold under agreements to repurchase with stated maturity dates as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | | December 31, 2014 | | % |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|------|---|
| | Amount | Rate | Amount | Rate | |
| Repurchase agreements due 2015 | \$— | — | \$439 | 3.25 | |

Securities sold under repurchase agreements without stated maturity dates, federal funds purchased, and FRB Discount Window advances generally mature within one to four days from the transaction date. The following table provides a summary of securities sold under repurchase agreements without stated maturity dates, federal funds purchased, and FRB Discount Window advances borrowings for the three and nine month periods ended:

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | | | 2014 | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---|---------------------------|-----------------|--|---|
| | Maximum Month End Balance | Average Balance | Weighted Average Interest Rate During the Period | | Maximum Month End Balance | Average Balance | Weighted Average Interest Rate During the Period | |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase without stated maturity dates | \$71,170 | \$68,963 | 0.13 | % | \$91,472 | \$88,906 | 0.13 | % |
| Federal funds purchased | 13,100 | 7,265 | 0.51 | % | 17,700 | 2,252 | 0.48 | % |
| | Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | | 2014 | | | |
| | Maximum Month End Balance | Average Balance | Weighted Average Interest Rate During the Period | | Maximum Month End Balance | Average Balance | Weighted Average Interest Rate During the Period | |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase without stated maturity dates | \$84,859 | \$70,399 | 0.13 | % | \$94,741 | \$91,231 | 0.13 | % |
| Federal funds purchased | 13,100 | 6,253 | 0.50 | % | 17,700 | 4,939 | 0.48 | % |

We had pledged AFS securities and 1-4 family residential real estate loans in the following amounts at:

| | September 30 2015 | December 31 2014 |
|---|-------------------|------------------|
| Pledged to secure borrowed funds | \$344,385 | \$324,584 |
| Pledged to secure repurchase agreements | 69,564 | 94,537 |
| Pledged for public deposits and for other purposes necessary or required by law | 24,321 | 19,851 |
| Total | \$438,270 | \$438,972 |

AFS securities pledged to repurchase agreements without stated maturity dates consisted of the following at:

| | September 30 2015 | December 31 2014 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| States and political subdivisions | \$2,811 | \$6,643 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 23,008 | 29,655 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 43,745 | 58,239 |
| Total | \$69,564 | \$94,537 |

AFS securities pledged to repurchase agreements are monitored to ensure the appropriate level is collateralized. In the event of maturities, calls, significant principal repayments, or significant decline in market values, we have adequate levels of available AFS securities to pledge to satisfy required collateral.

As of September 30, 2015, we had the ability to borrow up to an additional \$140,938, based on assets pledged as collateral. We had no investment securities that are restricted to be pledged for specific purposes.

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Note 8 – Other Noninterest Expenses

A summary of expenses included in other noninterest expenses is as follows for the:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| | September 30 | | September 30 | |
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| FDIC insurance premiums | \$204 | \$196 | \$619 | \$619 |
| Director fees | 204 | 191 | 608 | 569 |
| Audit and related fees | 189 | 185 | 535 | 505 |
| Donations and community relations | 155 | 391 | 412 | 606 |
| Marketing costs | 124 | 121 | 350 | 360 |
| Education and travel | 90 | 154 | 311 | 418 |
| Printing and supplies | 111 | 89 | 309 | 278 |
| Postage and freight | 94 | 105 | 284 | 303 |
| Legal fees | 121 | 88 | 273 | 248 |
| Consulting fees | 122 | 96 | 264 | 263 |
| Loan underwriting fees | 98 | 83 | 248 | 270 |
| All other | 660 | 596 | 1,725 | 1,866 |
| Total other | \$2,172 | \$2,295 | \$5,938 | \$6,305 |

Note 9 – Federal Income Taxes

The reconciliation of the provision for federal income taxes and the amount computed at the federal statutory tax rate of 34% of income before federal income tax expense is as follows for the:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| | September 30 | | September 30 | |
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Income taxes at 34% statutory rate | \$1,723 | \$1,309 | \$4,959 | \$4,072 |
| Effect of nontaxable income | | | | |
| Interest income on tax exempt municipal securities | (509) | (501) | (1,519) | (1,498) |
| Earnings on corporate owned life insurance policies | (64) | (62) | (194) | (189) |
| Effect of tax credits | (175) | (187) | (542) | (575) |
| Other | (18) | (158) | (70) | (235) |
| Total effect of nontaxable income | (766) | (908) | (2,325) | (2,497) |
| Effect of nondeductible expenses | 45 | 43 | 116 | 121 |
| Federal income tax expense | \$1,002 | \$444 | \$2,750 | \$1,696 |

Note 10 – Fair Value

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies, key inputs, and an indication of the level of the fair value hierarchy in which the assets or liabilities are classified.

Cash and cash equivalents: The carrying amounts of cash and demand deposits due from banks and interest bearing balances due from banks approximate fair values. As such, we classify cash and cash equivalents as Level 1.

AFS securities: AFS securities are recorded at fair value on a recurring basis. Level 1 fair value measurement is based upon quoted prices for identical instruments. Level 2 fair value measurement is based upon quoted prices for similar instruments. If quoted prices are not available, fair values are measured using independent pricing models or other model based valuation techniques such as the present value of future cash flows, adjusted for the security's credit rating, prepayment assumptions and other factors such as credit loss and liquidity assumptions. The values for Level 1 and Level 2 investment securities are generally obtained from an independent third party. On a quarterly basis, we compare the values provided to alternative pricing sources.

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Mortgage loans AFS: Mortgage loans AFS are carried at the lower of cost or fair value. The fair value of Mortgage loans AFS are based on the price secondary markets are currently offering for portfolios with similar characteristics. As such, we classify Mortgage loans AFS subject to nonrecurring fair value adjustments as Level 2.

Loans: For variable rate loans with no significant change in credit risk, fair values are based on carrying values. Fair values for fixed rate loans are estimated using discounted cash flow analyses, using interest rates currently being offered for loans with similar terms to borrowers of similar credit quality. The resulting amounts are adjusted to estimate the effect of changes in the credit quality of borrowers since the loans were originated. As such, we classify loans as Level 3 assets.

We do not record loans at fair value on a recurring basis. However, from time-to-time, loans are classified as impaired and a specific allowance for loan loss may be established. Loans for which it is probable that payment of interest and principal will be significantly different than the contractual terms of the original loan agreement are considered impaired. Once a loan is identified as impaired, we measure the estimated impairment. The fair value of impaired loans is estimated using one of several methods, including the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the loan's effective interest rate, the loan's obtainable market price, or the fair value of the collateral, less cost to sell, if the loan is collateral dependent. Those impaired loans not requiring an allowance represent loans for which the fair value of the expected repayments or collateral exceed the recorded investments in such loans.

We review the net realizable values of the underlying collateral for collateral dependent impaired loans on at least a quarterly basis for all loan types. To determine the collateral value, we utilize independent appraisals, broker price opinions, or internal evaluations. We review these valuations to determine whether an additional discount should be applied given the age of market information that may have been considered as well as other factors such as costs to sell an asset if it is determined that the collateral will be liquidated in connection with the ultimate settlement of the loan. We use these valuations to determine if any specific reserves or charge-offs are necessary. We may obtain new valuations in certain circumstances, including when there has been significant deterioration in the condition of the collateral, if the foreclosure process has begun, or if the existing valuation is deemed to be outdated.

The following tables list the quantitative fair value information about impaired loans as of:

| | | September 30, 2015 | |
|----------------------------|------------|---|-----------|
| Valuation Technique | Fair Value | Unobservable Input | Range |
| | | Discount applied to collateral appraisal: | |
| | | Real Estate | 20% - 30% |
| | | Equipment | 30% - 35% |
| Discounted appraisal value | \$7,629 | Cash crop inventory | 40% |
| | | Other inventory | 50% - 75% |
| | | Furniture, fixtures & equipment | 35% - 45% |
| | | Accounts receivable | 50% |
| | | Liquor license | 75% |
| | | December 31, 2014 | |
| Valuation Technique | Fair Value | Unobservable Input | Range |
| | | Discount applied to collateral appraisal: | |
| | | Real Estate | 20% - 25% |
| | | Equipment | 30% - 40% |
| Discounted appraisal value | \$8,720 | Cash crop inventory | 40% |
| | | Other inventory | 75% |
| | | Accounts receivable | 50% |
| | | Liquor license | 75% |

Discount factors with ranges are based on the age of the independent appraisal, broker price opinion, or internal evaluation.

Accrued interest receivable: The carrying amounts of accrued interest receivable approximate fair value. As such, we classify accrued interest receivable as Level 1.

Equity securities without readily determinable fair values: Included in equity securities without readily determinable fair values are FHLB stock and FRB stock as well as our ownership interests in Corporate Settlement Solutions, LLC and Valley Financial

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Corporation. The investment in Corporate Settlement Solutions, LLC, a title insurance company, was made in the first quarter 2008 and we account for our investment under the equity method of accounting. Valley Financial Corporation is the parent company of 1st State Bank in Saginaw, Michigan, which is a community bank that opened in 2005. We made investments in Valley Financial Corporation in 2004 and in 2007 and we account for our investment under the cost method of accounting.

The lack of an active market, or other independent sources to validate fair value estimates coupled with the impact of future capital calls and transfer restrictions, is an inherent limitation in the valuation process. As the fair values of these investments are not readily determinable, they are not disclosed under a specific fair value hierarchy; however, they are reviewed quarterly for impairment. If we were to record an impairment adjustment related to these securities, it would be classified as a nonrecurring Level 3 fair value adjustment. During 2015 and 2014, there were no impairments recorded on equity securities without readily determinable fair values.

Foreclosed assets: Upon transfer from the loan portfolio, foreclosed assets (which are included in other assets) are adjusted to and subsequently carried at the lower of carrying value or fair value less costs to sell. Net realizable value is based upon independent market prices, appraised values of the collateral, or management's estimation of the value of the collateral. Due to the inherent level of estimation in the valuation process, we classify foreclosed assets as nonrecurring Level 3.

The table below lists the quantitative fair value information related to foreclosed assets as of:

| Valuation Technique | September 30, 2015 | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------|
| | Fair Value | Unobservable Input Discount applied to collateral appraisal: | Range |
| Discounted appraisal value | \$601 | Real Estate | 20% - 30% |
| Valuation Technique | December 31, 2014 | | |
| | Fair Value | Unobservable Input Discount applied to collateral appraisal: | Range |
| Discounted appraisal value | \$885 | Real Estate | 20% - 25% |

Discount factors with ranges are based on the age of the independent appraisal, broker price opinion, or internal evaluations.

Goodwill and other intangible assets: Acquisition intangibles and goodwill are evaluated for potential impairment on at least an annual basis. Acquisition intangibles and goodwill are typically qualitatively evaluated to determine if it is more likely than not that the carrying balance is impaired. If it is determined that the carrying balance of acquisition intangibles or goodwill is more likely than not to be impaired, we perform a cash flow valuation to determine the extent of the potential impairment. If the testing resulted in impairment, we would classify goodwill and other acquisition intangibles subjected to nonrecurring fair value adjustments as Level 3. During 2015 and 2014, there were no impairments recorded on goodwill and other acquisition intangibles.

OMSR: OMSR (which are included in other assets) are subject to impairment testing. To test for impairment, we utilize a discounted cash flow analysis using interest rates and prepayment speed assumptions currently quoted for comparable instruments and discount rates. If the valuation model reflects a value less than the carrying value, OMSR are adjusted to fair value through a valuation allowance as determined by the model. As such, we classify OMSR subject to nonrecurring fair value adjustments as Level 2.

Deposits: The fair value of demand, savings, and money market deposits are equal to their carrying amounts and are classified as Level 1. Fair values for variable rate certificates of deposit approximate their carrying value. Fair values for fixed rate certificates of deposit are estimated using a discounted cash flow calculation that applies interest rates currently being offered on certificates to a schedule of aggregated expected monthly maturities on time deposits. As such, fixed rate certificates of deposit are classified as Level 2.

Borrowed funds: The carrying amounts of federal funds purchased, borrowings under overnight repurchase agreements, and other short-term borrowings maturing within ninety days approximate their fair values. The fair values of other borrowed funds are estimated using discounted cash flow analyses based on current incremental

borrowing arrangements. As such, borrowed funds are classified as Level 2.

Accrued interest payable: The carrying amounts of accrued interest payable approximate fair value. As such, we classify accrued interest payable as Level 1.

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Commitments to extend credit, standby letters of credit, and undisbursed loans: Our commitments to extend credit, standby letters of credit, and undisbursed funds have no carrying amount and are estimated to have no realizable fair value. Historically, a majority of the unused commitments to extend credit have not been drawn upon and, generally, we do not receive fees in connection with these commitments other than standby letter of credit fees, which are not significant.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Although we believe our valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement.

Estimated Fair Values of Financial Instruments Not Recorded at Fair Value in their Entirety on a Recurring Basis
Disclosure of the estimated fair values of financial instruments, which differ from carrying values, often requires the use of estimates. In cases where quoted market values in an active market are not available, we use present value techniques and other valuation methods to estimate the fair values of our financial instruments. These valuation methods require considerable judgment and the resulting estimates of fair value can be significantly affected by the assumptions made and methods used.

The carrying amount and estimated fair value of financial instruments not recorded at fair value in their entirety on a recurring basis were as follows as of:

| | September 30, 2015 | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Carrying Value | Estimated Fair Value | (Level 1) | (Level 2) | (Level 3) |
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$18,322 | \$18,322 | \$18,322 | \$— | \$— |
| Mortgage loans AFS | 831 | 844 | — | 844 | — |
| Gross loans | 833,347 | 825,436 | — | — | 825,436 |
| Less allowance for loan and lease losses | 8,200 | 8,200 | — | — | 8,200 |
| Net loans | 825,147 | 817,236 | — | — | 817,236 |
| Accrued interest receivable | 6,992 | 6,992 | 6,992 | — | — |
| Equity securities without readily determinable fair values (1) | 22,341 | N/A | — | — | — |
| OMSR | 2,458 | 2,458 | — | 2,458 | — |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Deposits without stated maturities | 695,848 | 695,848 | 695,848 | — | — |
| Deposits with stated maturities | 432,155 | 431,177 | — | 431,177 | — |
| Borrowed funds | 297,610 | 301,410 | — | 301,410 | — |
| Accrued interest payable | 557 | 557 | 557 | — | — |

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| | December 31, 2014 | | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Carrying Value | Estimated Fair Value | (Level 1) | (Level 2) | (Level 3) |
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$19,906 | \$19,906 | \$19,906 | \$— | \$— |
| Mortgage loans AFS | 901 | 911 | — | 911 | — |
| Gross loans | 833,582 | 827,449 | — | — | 827,449 |
| Less allowance for loan and lease losses | 10,100 | 10,100 | — | — | 10,100 |
| Net loans | 823,482 | 817,349 | — | — | 817,349 |
| Accrued interest receivable | 5,851 | 5,851 | 5,851 | — | — |
| Equity securities without readily determinable fair values (1) | 20,076 | N/A | — | — | — |
| OMSR | 2,519 | 2,554 | — | 2,554 | — |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Deposits without stated maturities | 634,222 | 634,222 | 634,222 | — | — |
| Deposits with stated maturities | 440,262 | 440,964 | — | 440,964 | — |
| Borrowed funds | 289,709 | 293,401 | — | 293,401 | — |
| Accrued interest payable | 558 | 558 | 558 | — | — |

Due to the characteristics of equity securities without readily determinable fair values, they are not disclosed under (1) a specific fair value hierarchy. If we were to record an impairment adjustment related to these securities, such amount would be classified as a nonrecurring Level 3 fair value adjustment.

Financial Instruments Recorded at Fair Value

The table below presents the recorded amount of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on:

| | September 30, 2015 | | | | December 31, 2014 | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | Total | (Level 1) | (Level 2) | (Level 3) | Total | (Level 1) | (Level 2) | (Level 3) | |
| Recurring items | | | | | | | | | |
| AFS securities | | | | | | | | | |
| Government-sponsored enterprises | \$24,368 | \$— | \$24,368 | \$— | \$24,136 | \$— | \$24,136 | \$— | |
| States and political subdivisions | 232,374 | — | 232,374 | — | 215,345 | — | 215,345 | — | |
| Auction rate money market preferred | 2,707 | — | 2,707 | — | 2,619 | — | 2,619 | — | |
| Preferred stocks | 3,192 | 3,192 | — | — | 6,140 | 6,140 | — | — | |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 234,258 | — | 234,258 | — | 166,926 | — | 166,926 | — | |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 131,713 | — | 131,713 | — | 152,368 | — | 152,368 | — | |
| Total AFS securities | 628,612 | 3,192 | 625,420 | — | 567,534 | 6,140 | 561,394 | — | |
| Nonrecurring items | | | | | | | | | |
| Impaired loans (net of the ALLL) | 7,629 | — | — | 7,629 | 8,720 | — | — | 8,720 | |
| Foreclosed assets | 601 | — | — | 601 | 885 | — | — | 885 | |
| Total | \$636,842 | \$3,192 | \$625,420 | \$8,230 | \$577,139 | \$6,140 | \$561,394 | \$9,605 | |
| Percent of assets and liabilities measured at fair value | | 0.50 | % 98.21 | % 1.29 | % | 1.06 | % 97.27 | % 1.67 | % |

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The following table provides a summary of the changes in fair value of assets and liabilities recorded at fair value, for which gains or losses were recognized through earnings on a nonrecurring basis, in the:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| | September 30 | | September 30 | |
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Nonrecurring items | | | | |
| Foreclosed assets | \$— | \$(20) | \$(22) | \$(83) |

We had no assets or liabilities recorded at fair value with changes in fair value recognized through earnings, on a recurring basis, as of September 30, 2015.

Note 11 – Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

The following table summarizes the changes in AOCI by component for the:

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | | 2014 | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------|
| | 2015 | | | 2014 | | |
| | Unrealized | | Total | Unrealized | | Total |
| | Holding Gains | Defined | | Holding Gains | Defined | |
| | (Losses) on | Benefit | | (Losses) on | Benefit | |
| | AFS | Pension Plan | | AFS | Pension Plan | |
| | Securities | | | Securities | | |
| Balance, July 1 | \$1,937 | \$(3,808) | \$(1,871) | \$2,602 | \$(2,134) | \$468 |
| OCI before reclassifications | 5,301 | — | 5,301 | (1,326) | — | (1,326) |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI | — | — | — | (97) | — | (97) |
| Subtotal | 5,301 | — | 5,301 | (1,423) | — | (1,423) |
| Tax effect | (1,818) | — | (1,818) | 469 | — | 469 |
| OCI, net of tax | 3,483 | — | 3,483 | (954) | — | (954) |
| Balance, September 30 | \$5,420 | \$(3,808) | \$1,612 | \$1,648 | \$(2,134) | \$(486) |

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | | 2014 | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| | 2015 | | | 2014 | | |
| | Unrealized | | Total | Unrealized | | Total |
| | Holding Gains | Defined | | Holding Gains | Defined | |
| | (Losses) on | Benefit | | (Losses) on | Benefit | |
| | AFS | Pension Plan | | AFS | Pension Plan | |
| | Securities | | | Securities | | |
| Balance, January 1 | \$3,302 | \$(3,808) | \$(506) | \$(4,207) | \$(2,134) | \$(6,341) |
| OCI before reclassifications | 3,137 | — | 3,137 | 8,642 | — | 8,642 |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI | — | — | — | (97) | — | (97) |
| Subtotal | 3,137 | — | 3,137 | 8,545 | — | 8,545 |
| Tax effect | (1,019) | — | (1,019) | (2,690) | — | (2,690) |
| OCI, net of tax | 2,118 | — | 2,118 | 5,855 | — | 5,855 |
| Balance, September 30 | \$5,420 | \$(3,808) | \$1,612 | \$1,648 | \$(2,134) | \$(486) |

Included in OCI for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015 and 2014 are changes in unrealized holding gains and losses related to auction rate money market preferred and preferred stocks. For federal income tax purposes, these securities are considered equity investments. As such, no deferred federal income taxes related to unrealized holding gains or losses are expected or recorded.

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A summary of the components of unrealized holding gains on AFS securities included in OCI follows for the:

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | | 2014 | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2015 | | | 2014 | | |
| | Auction | All Other | Total | Auction | All Other | Total |
| | Rate Money | AFS | | Rate Money | AFS | |
| | Market | Securities | | Market | Securities | |
| | Preferred | | | Preferred | | |
| | and | | | and | | |
| | Preferred | | | Preferred | | |
| | Stocks | | | Stocks | | |
| Unrealized gains (losses) arising during the period | \$ 140 | \$ 5,161 | \$ 5,301 | \$ 253 | \$ (1,579) | \$ (1,326) |
| Reclassification adjustment for net realized (gains) losses included in net income | — | — | — | — | (97) | (97) |
| Net unrealized gains (losses) | 140 | 5,161 | 5,301 | 253 | (1,676) | (1,423) |
| Tax effect | — | (1,818) | (1,818) | — | 469 | 469 |
| Unrealized gains (losses), net of tax | \$ 140 | \$ 3,343 | \$ 3,483 | \$ 253 | \$ (1,207) | \$ (954) |
| | Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | 2014 | | |
| | 2015 | | | 2014 | | |
| | Auction | All Other | Total | Auction | All Other | Total |
| | Rate Money | AFS | | Rate Money | AFS | |
| | Market | Securities | | Market | Securities | |
| | Preferred | | | Preferred | | |
| | and | | | and | | |
| | Preferred | | | Preferred | | |
| | Stocks | | | Stocks | | |
| Unrealized gains (losses) arising during the period | \$ 140 | \$ 2,997 | \$ 3,137 | \$ 253 | \$ 8,389 | \$ 8,642 |
| Reclassification adjustment for net realized (gains) losses included in net income | — | — | — | — | (97) | (97) |
| Net unrealized gains (losses) | 140 | 2,997 | 3,137 | 253 | 8,292 | 8,545 |
| Tax effect | — | (1,019) | (1,019) | — | (2,690) | (2,690) |
| Unrealized gains (losses), net of tax | \$ 140 | \$ 1,978 | \$ 2,118 | \$ 253 | \$ 5,602 | \$ 5,855 |

Table of ContentsNote 12 – Parent Company Only Financial Information
Interim Condensed Balance Sheets

| | September 30 2015 | December 31 2014 |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash on deposit at the Bank | \$2,522 | \$1,035 |
| AFS securities | 259 | 3,294 |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 134,670 | 124,827 |
| Premises and equipment | 2,015 | 1,982 |
| Other assets | 53,188 | 53,228 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$192,654 | \$184,366 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Other liabilities | \$9,656 | \$9,772 |
| Shareholders' equity | 182,998 | 174,594 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | \$192,654 | \$184,366 |

Interim Condensed Statements of Income

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Income | | | | |
| Dividends from subsidiaries | \$1,700 | \$1,750 | \$5,000 | \$4,750 |
| Interest income | 4 | 36 | 75 | 114 |
| Management fee and other | 1,859 | 717 | 4,913 | 1,945 |
| Total income | 3,563 | 2,503 | 9,988 | 6,809 |
| Expenses | | | | |
| Compensation and benefits | 1,228 | 866 | 3,658 | 2,470 |
| Occupancy and equipment | 415 | 293 | 1,226 | 514 |
| Audit and related fees | 101 | 109 | 316 | 278 |
| Other | 501 | 360 | 1,533 | 926 |
| Total expenses | 2,245 | 1,628 | 6,733 | 4,188 |
| Income before income tax benefit and equity in undistributed earnings of subsidiaries | 1,318 | 875 | 3,255 | 2,621 |
| Federal income tax benefit | 123 | 298 | 588 | 730 |
| Income before equity in undistributed earnings of subsidiaries | 1,441 | 1,173 | 3,843 | 3,351 |
| Undistributed earnings of subsidiaries | 2,622 | 2,232 | 7,991 | 6,928 |
| Net income | \$4,063 | \$3,405 | \$11,834 | \$10,279 |

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Interim Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

| | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|
| | 2015 | 2014 |
| Operating activities | | |
| Net income | \$11,834 | \$10,279 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operations | | |
| Undistributed earnings of subsidiaries | (7,991 |) (6,928 |
| Undistributed earnings of equity securities without readily determinable fair values | (364 |) 231 |
| Share-based payment awards under equity compensation plan | 425 | 382 |
| Depreciation | 113 | 109 |
| Net amortization of AFS securities | — | 1 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities which provided (used) cash | | |
| Other assets | 406 | 89 |
| Accrued interest and other liabilities | 94 | 1,242 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 4,517 | 5,405 |
| Investing activities | | |
| Maturities, calls, principal payments, and sales of AFS securities | 3,000 | 250 |
| Purchases of premises and equipment | (146 |) (23 |
| Net (advances to) repayments from subsidiaries | 300 | 641 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 3,154 | 868 |
| Financing activities | | |
| Net increase (decrease) in borrowed funds | (211 |) 600 |
| Cash dividends paid on common stock | (5,416 |) (5,091 |
| Proceeds from the issuance of common stock | 3,310 | 2,845 |
| Common stock repurchased | (3,588 |) (2,550 |
| Common stock purchased for deferred compensation obligations | (279 |) (253 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (6,184 |) (4,449 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 1,487 | 1,824 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 1,035 | 529 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$2,522 | \$2,353 |

Note 13 – Operating Segments

Our reportable segments are based on legal entities that account for at least 10% of net operating results. The operations of the Bank as of September 30, 2015 and 2014 and each of the three and nine month periods then ended, represent approximately 90% or more of our consolidated total assets and operating results. As such, no additional segment reporting is presented.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

ISABELLA BANK CORPORATION FINANCIAL REVIEW

(Dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

This section reviews our financial condition and results of our operations for the unaudited three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015 and 2014. This analysis should be read in conjunction with our 2014 Annual Report on Form 10-K and with the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements and notes, beginning on page 4 of this report.

Executive Summary

During the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015, we reported net income of \$4,063 and \$11,834 and earnings per common share of \$0.52 and \$1.52, respectively. Our strong earnings have primarily been the result of increased interest income and continued improvements in credit quality. Net loan recoveries during the first nine months of 2015 were \$99 versus net loans charged-off of \$496 in the first nine months of 2014. In addition, we continue to see reductions in loans classified as less than satisfactory as well as those past due and in nonaccrual status which have reached record lows. These factors required a reduction in the level of the ALLL in both amount and as a percentage of gross loans which resulted in a \$1,999 reversal of provision for loan losses recorded in the nine month period ended September 30, 2015.

During the nine month period ended September 30, 2015, total assets grew by 4.50% to \$1,619,250, and assets under management increased to \$2,300,642 which includes loans sold and serviced, and assets managed by our Investment and Trust Services Department of \$681,392. Total loans declined by \$235 from December 31, 2014 which has been driven by a \$14,745 decline in residential real estate loans as demand continued to be soft. Offsetting this decline is commercial and agricultural loan growth of \$12,680 during the first nine months of 2015.

We increased our AFS securities portfolio by \$61,078 during the first nine months of 2015 to continue to provide growth in our balance sheet to increase interest income. While our net yield on interest earning assets of 3.37% remains historically low, it has stabilized. Net interest income will increase only through continued growth in loans, investments, and other income earning assets. We are committed to increasing earnings and dedicated to providing long term sustainable growth to enable us to increase shareholder value.

While we have been able to grow our commercial and agricultural loan portfolios, increasing our residential real estate and consumer loan portfolios has been more challenging. To generate growth in these portfolios, we are implementing new products, enhancing our marketing efforts, streamlining delivery channels for direct and indirect loans, and expanding our service area. These initiatives are designed to attract new customers while expanding our relationships with current customers to improve earnings.

Recent Acquisitions

On July 31, 2015, we completed the acquisition of a branch from Flagstar Bank, FSB located in Saginaw, Michigan. In addition to real estate and equipment, we assumed deposit liabilities of \$44,290 and recorded \$156 of core deposit intangibles and \$2,061 of goodwill, which represented the excess of the purchase price over the fair value of identifiable net assets acquired.

On August 28, 2015, we completed the acquisition of a branch from Independent Bank located in Midland, Michigan. In addition to real estate and equipment, we assumed \$8,658 of deposit liabilities and recorded \$50 of core deposit intangibles and \$602 of goodwill, which represented the excess of the purchase price over the fair value of identifiable net assets acquired.

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Results of Operations

The following table outlines our results of operations and provides certain performance measures as of, and for the three month periods ended:

| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | March 31 2015 | December 31 2014 | September 30 2014 | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| INCOME STATEMENT DATA | | | | | | |
| Interest income | \$13,838 | \$13,793 | \$13,412 | \$13,713 | \$13,483 | |
| Interest expense | 2,580 | 2,518 | 2,488 | 2,504 | 2,498 | |
| Net interest income | 11,258 | 11,275 | 10,924 | 11,209 | 10,985 | |
| Provision for loan losses | (738) | (535) | (726) | (64) | (162) | |
| Noninterest income | 3,101 | 2,629 | 2,128 | 2,426 | 2,216 | |
| Noninterest expenses | 10,032 | 9,364 | 9,334 | 9,606 | 9,514 | |
| Federal income tax expense | 1,002 | 977 | 771 | 648 | 444 | |
| Net Income | \$4,063 | \$4,098 | \$3,673 | \$3,445 | \$3,405 | |
| PER SHARE | | | | | | |
| Basic earnings | \$0.52 | \$0.53 | \$0.47 | \$0.44 | \$0.44 | |
| Diluted earnings | \$0.51 | \$0.52 | \$0.46 | \$0.44 | \$0.43 | |
| Dividends | \$0.24 | \$0.23 | \$0.23 | \$0.23 | \$0.22 | |
| Tangible book value* | \$17.06 | \$17.17 | \$16.84 | \$16.59 | \$16.33 | |
| Quoted market value | | | | | | |
| High | \$23.85 | \$23.80 | \$23.50 | \$23.99 | \$24.00 | |
| Low | \$22.75 | \$22.70 | \$22.00 | \$22.10 | \$21.73 | |
| Close* | \$23.69 | \$23.75 | \$22.90 | \$22.50 | \$23.60 | |
| Common shares outstanding* | 7,765,333 | 7,797,188 | 7,781,820 | 7,776,274 | 7,740,730 | |
| PERFORMANCE RATIOS | | | | | | |
| Return on average total assets | 1.01 | % 1.04 | % 0.95 | % 0.90 | % 0.89 | % |
| Return on average shareholders' equity | 9.03 | % 9.11 | % 8.27 | % 8.06 | % 7.91 | % |
| Return on average tangible shareholders' equity | 12.18 | % 12.35 | % 11.30 | % 10.80 | % 10.88 | % |
| Net interest margin yield (FTE) | 3.33 | % 3.41 | % 3.37 | % 3.45 | % 3.39 | % |
| BALANCE SHEET DATA* | | | | | | |
| Gross loans | \$833,347 | \$828,602 | \$815,468 | \$833,582 | \$822,299 | |
| AFS securities | \$628,612 | \$595,318 | \$605,208 | \$567,534 | \$575,080 | |
| Total assets | \$1,619,250 | \$1,586,975 | \$1,571,575 | \$1,549,543 | \$1,553,974 | |
| Deposits | \$1,128,003 | \$1,090,469 | \$1,098,655 | \$1,074,484 | \$1,081,890 | |
| Borrowed funds | \$297,610 | \$307,599 | \$283,321 | \$289,709 | \$290,438 | |
| Shareholders' equity | \$182,998 | \$178,025 | \$179,653 | \$174,594 | \$172,076 | |
| Gross loans to deposits | 73.88 | % 75.99 | % 74.22 | % 77.58 | % 76.01 | % |
| ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT* | | | | | | |
| Loans sold with servicing retained | \$289,268 | \$289,089 | \$288,448 | \$288,639 | \$290,697 | |
| Assets managed by our Investment and Trust Services Department | \$392,124 | \$400,827 | \$396,802 | \$383,878 | \$374,878 | |
| Total assets under management | \$2,300,642 | \$2,276,891 | \$2,256,825 | \$2,222,060 | \$2,219,549 | |
| ASSET QUALITY* | | | | | | |
| Nonperforming loans to gross loans | 0.10 | % 0.19 | % 0.44 | % 0.50 | % 0.57 | % |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets | 0.09 | % 0.15 | % 0.27 | % 0.33 | % 0.37 | % |
| ALLL to gross loans | 0.98 | % 1.09 | % 1.18 | % 1.21 | % 1.26 | % |
| CAPITAL RATIOS* | | | | | | |

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| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| Shareholders' equity to assets | 11.30 | % 11.22 | % 11.43 | % 11.27 | % 11.07 | % |
| Tier 1 leverage | 8.54 | % 8.77 | % 8.74 | % 8.59 | % 8.47 | % |
| Common equity tier 1 capital | 13.36 | % 13.71 | % 13.70 | % N/A | N/A | |
| Tier 1 risk-based capital | 13.36 | % 13.71 | % 13.70 | % 14.08 | % 13.86 | % |
| Total risk-based capital | 14.19 | % 14.63 | % 14.70 | % 15.18 | % 15.11 | % |

* At end of period

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The following table outlines our results of operations and provides certain performance measures as of, and for the nine month periods ended:

| | September 30 2015 | September 30 2014 | September 30 2013 | September 30 2012 | September 30 2011 | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|
| INCOME STATEMENT DATA | | | | | | |
| Interest income | \$41,043 | \$40,238 | \$40,473 | \$42,556 | \$43,439 | |
| Interest expense | 7,586 | 7,466 | 8,338 | 10,372 | 12,224 | |
| Net interest income | 33,457 | 32,772 | 32,135 | 32,184 | 31,215 | |
| Provision for loan losses | (1,999) | (604) | 866 | 1,100 | 2,383 | |
| Noninterest income | 7,858 | 6,899 | 8,045 | 8,844 | 5,785 | |
| Noninterest expenses | 28,730 | 28,300 | 27,835 | 27,889 | 25,879 | |
| Federal income tax expense | 2,750 | 1,696 | 1,893 | 2,344 | 1,239 | |
| Net Income | \$11,834 | \$10,279 | \$9,586 | \$9,695 | \$7,499 | |
| PER SHARE | | | | | | |
| Basic earnings | \$1.52 | \$1.33 | \$1.25 | \$1.28 | \$0.99 | |
| Diluted earnings | \$1.49 | \$1.30 | \$1.22 | \$1.24 | \$0.97 | |
| Dividends | \$0.70 | \$0.66 | \$0.63 | \$0.60 | \$0.57 | |
| Tangible book value* | \$17.06 | \$16.33 | \$15.43 | \$14.65 | \$13.70 | |
| Quoted market value | | | | | | |
| High | \$23.85 | \$24.00 | \$26.00 | \$24.98 | \$19.25 | |
| Low | \$22.00 | \$21.73 | \$21.55 | \$22.30 | \$17.10 | |
| Close* | \$23.69 | \$23.60 | \$24.85 | \$22.50 | \$18.75 | |
| Common shares outstanding* | 7,765,333 | 7,740,730 | 7,709,781 | 7,611,350 | 7,578,257 | |
| PERFORMANCE RATIOS | | | | | | |
| Return on average total assets | 1.00 | % 0.90 | % 0.89 | % 0.94 | % 0.79 | % |
| Return on average shareholders' equity | 8.80 | % 8.13 | % 7.84 | % 8.37 | % 6.84 | % |
| Return on average tangible shareholders' equity | 12.06 | % 10.95 | % 11.02 | % 11.96 | % 10.17 | % |
| Net interest margin yield (FTE) | 3.37 | % 3.41 | % 3.50 | % 3.72 | % 3.90 | % |
| BALANCE SHEET DATA* | | | | | | |
| Gross loans | \$833,347 | \$822,299 | \$807,849 | \$766,751 | \$750,163 | |
| AFS securities | \$628,612 | \$575,080 | \$501,057 | \$467,414 | \$415,879 | |
| Total assets | \$1,619,250 | \$1,553,974 | \$1,459,341 | \$1,389,138 | \$1,324,093 | |
| Deposits | \$1,128,003 | \$1,081,890 | \$1,023,931 | \$989,491 | \$942,441 | |
| Borrowed funds | \$297,610 | \$290,438 | \$266,001 | \$226,580 | \$216,888 | |
| Shareholders' equity | \$182,998 | \$172,076 | \$161,305 | \$164,147 | \$155,579 | |
| Gross loans to deposits | 73.88 | % 76.01 | % 78.90 | % 77.49 | % 79.60 | % |
| ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT* | | | | | | |
| Loans sold with servicing retained | \$289,268 | \$290,697 | \$294,999 | \$304,523 | \$303,063 | |
| Assets managed by our Investment and Trust Services Department | \$392,124 | \$374,878 | \$351,505 | \$321,661 | \$284,286 | |
| Total assets under management | \$2,300,642 | \$2,219,549 | \$2,105,845 | \$2,015,322 | \$1,911,442 | |
| ASSET QUALITY* | | | | | | |
| Nonperforming loans to gross loans | 0.10 | % 0.57 | % 0.53 | % 0.98 | % 0.81 | % |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets | 0.09 | % 0.37 | % 0.37 | % 0.68 | % 0.61 | % |
| ALLL to gross loans | 0.98 | % 1.26 | % 1.44 | % 1.57 | % 1.65 | % |
| CAPITAL RATIOS* | | | | | | |
| Shareholders' equity to assets | 11.30 | % 11.07 | % 11.05 | % 11.82 | % 11.75 | % |
| Tier 1 leverage | 8.54 | % 8.47 | % 8.45 | % 8.27 | % 8.10 | % |

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| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| Common equity tier 1 capital | 13.36 | % N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Tier 1 risk-based capital | 13.36 | % 13.86 | % 13.75 | % 13.35 | % 12.43 | % |
| Total risk-based capital | 14.19 | % 15.11 | % 15.00 | % 14.60 | % 13.68 | % |

* At end of period

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Average Balances, Interest Rate, and Net Interest Income

The following schedules present the daily average amount outstanding for each major category of interest earning assets, nonearning assets, interest bearing liabilities, and noninterest bearing liabilities. These schedules also present an analysis of interest income and interest expense for the periods indicated. All interest income is reported on a FTE basis using a 34% federal income tax rate. Loans in nonaccrual status, for the purpose of the following computations, are included in the average loan balances. FRB and FHLB restricted equity holdings are included in accrued income and other assets.

The following table displays the results for the:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | June 30, 2015 | | | September 30, 2014 | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Average Balance | Tax Equivalent Interest | Average Yield / Rate | Average Balance | Tax Equivalent Interest | Average Yield / Rate | Average Balance | Tax Equivalent Interest | Average Yield / Rate |
| INTEREST EARNING ASSETS | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans | \$828,240 | \$9,855 | 4.76 % | \$819,507 | \$9,909 | 4.84 % | \$817,364 | \$9,863 | 4.83 % |
| Taxable investment securities | 402,993 | 2,310 | 2.29 % | 393,313 | 2,238 | 2.28 % | 358,547 | 2,016 | 2.25 % |
| Nontaxable investment securities | 207,443 | 2,459 | 4.74 % | 201,841 | 2,496 | 4.95 % | 196,522 | 2,359 | 4.80 % |
| Other | 27,689 | 166 | 2.40 % | 25,195 | 139 | 2.21 % | 28,431 | 119 | 1.67 % |
| Total earning assets | 1,466,365 | 14,790 | 4.03 % | 1,439,856 | 14,782 | 4.11 % | 1,400,864 | 14,357 | 4.10 % |
| NONEARNING ASSETS | | | | | | | | | |
| Allowance for loan losses | (9,007) | | | (9,575) | | | (10,705) | | |
| Cash and demand deposits due from banks | 18,442 | | | 17,406 | | | 20,360 | | |
| Premises and equipment | 26,904 | | | 26,231 | | | 25,872 | | |
| Accrued income and other assets | 102,047 | | | 100,937 | | | 98,853 | | |
| Total assets | \$1,604,751 | | | \$1,574,855 | | | \$1,535,244 | | |
| INTEREST BEARING LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest bearing demand deposits | \$198,351 | 40 | 0.08 % | \$190,957 | 37 | 0.08 % | \$193,659 | 40 | 0.08 % |
| Savings deposits | 306,816 | 123 | 0.16 % | 277,049 | 96 | 0.14 % | 265,814 | 94 | 0.14 % |
| Time deposits | 434,103 | 1,317 | 1.21 % | 436,244 | 1,326 | 1.22 % | 447,046 | 1,428 | 1.28 % |
| Borrowed funds | 292,858 | 1,100 | 1.50 % | 299,987 | 1,059 | 1.41 % | 274,358 | 936 | 1.36 % |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 1,232,128 | 2,580 | 0.84 % | 1,204,237 | 2,518 | 0.84 % | 1,180,877 | 2,498 | 0.85 % |

NONINTEREST
BEARING
LIABILITIES

| | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| Demand deposits | 181,289 | | 179,733 | | 171,085 |
| Other | 11,357 | | 10,873 | | 11,114 |
| Shareholders' equity | 179,977 | | 180,012 | | 172,168 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$1,604,751 | | \$1,574,855 | | \$1,535,244 |
| Net interest income (FTE) | | \$ 12,210 | | \$ 12,264 | \$ 11,859 |
| Net yield on interest earning assets (FTE) | | 3.33 % | | 3.41 % | 3.39 % |

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| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | September 30, 2014 | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| | Average Balance | Tax Equivalent Interest | Average Yield / Rate | Average Balance | Tax Equivalent Interest | Average Yield / Rate | | |
| INTEREST EARNING ASSETS | | | | | | | | |
| Loans | \$823,269 | \$29,448 | 4.77 % | \$810,572 | \$29,413 | 4.84 % | | |
| Taxable investment securities | 388,964 | 6,655 | 2.28 % | 355,146 | 6,007 | 2.26 % | | |
| Nontaxable investment securities | 202,294 | 7,423 | 4.89 % | 193,276 | 7,056 | 4.87 % | | |
| Other | 25,769 | 444 | 2.30 % | 25,717 | 393 | 2.04 % | | |
| Total earning assets | 1,440,296 | 43,970 | 4.07 % | 1,384,711 | 42,869 | 4.13 % | | |
| NONEARNING ASSETS | | | | | | | | |
| Allowance for loan losses | (9,630) | | | (11,182) | | | | |
| Cash and demand deposits due from banks | 17,824 | | | 18,484 | | | | |
| Premises and equipment | 26,481 | | | 25,950 | | | | |
| Accrued income and other assets | 101,248 | | | 96,915 | | | | |
| Total assets | \$1,576,219 | | | \$1,514,878 | | | | |
| INTEREST BEARING LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | |
| Interest bearing demand deposits | \$194,648 | 116 | 0.08 % | \$194,744 | 120 | 0.08 % | | |
| Savings deposits | 284,886 | 311 | 0.15 % | 258,807 | 279 | 0.14 % | | |
| Time deposits | 435,853 | 3,978 | 1.22 % | 451,329 | 4,368 | 1.29 % | | |
| Borrowed funds | 292,127 | 3,181 | 1.45 % | 269,325 | 2,699 | 1.34 % | | |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 1,207,514 | 7,586 | 0.84 % | 1,174,205 | 7,466 | 0.85 % | | |
| NONINTEREST BEARING LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits | 178,353 | | | 161,688 | | | | |
| Other | 11,106 | | | 10,380 | | | | |
| Shareholders' equity | 179,246 | | | 168,605 | | | | |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$1,576,219 | | | \$1,514,878 | | | | |
| Net interest income (FTE) | | \$36,384 | | | \$35,403 | | | |
| Net yield on interest earning assets (FTE) | | | 3.37 % | | | 3.41 % | | |
| Net Interest Income | | | | | | | | |

Net interest income is the amount by which interest income on earning assets exceeds the interest expenses on interest bearing liabilities. Net interest income is influenced by changes in the balance and mix of assets and liabilities and market interest rates. We exert some control over these factors; however, FRB monetary policy and competition have a significant impact. For analytical purposes, net interest income is adjusted to an FTE basis by adding the income tax savings from interest on tax exempt loans, and nontaxable investment securities, thus making year to year comparisons more meaningful. Included in interest income are loan fees which are displayed in the following table for the three and nine month periods ended:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | September 30 2014 | September 30 2015 | September 30 2014 |
| Loan fees | \$613 | \$772 | \$488 | \$1,892 | \$1,530 |

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Volume and Rate Variance Analysis

The following table sets forth the effect of volume and rate changes on interest income and expense for the periods indicated. For the purpose of this table, changes in interest due to volume and rate were determined as follows:

Volume—change in volume multiplied by the previous period's rate.

Rate—change in the FTE rate multiplied by the previous period's volume.

The change in interest due to both volume and rate has been allocated to volume and rate changes in proportion to the relationship of the absolute dollar amounts of the change in each.

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 Compared to June 30, 2015 | | | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 Compared to September 30, 2014 | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 Compared to September 30, 2014 | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------|---------|---|----------|--------|--|----------|--------|
| | Increase (Decrease) Due to Volume | Rate | Net | Increase (Decrease) Due to Volume | Rate | Net | Increase (Decrease) Due to Volume | Rate | Net |
| Changes in interest income | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans | \$105 | \$(159) | \$(54) | \$130 | \$(138) | \$(8) | \$457 | \$(422) | \$35 |
| Taxable investment securities | 55 | 17 | 72 | 254 | 40 | 294 | 578 | 70 | 648 |
| Nontaxable investment securities | 68 | (105) | (37) | 130 | (30) | 100 | 331 | 36 | 367 |
| Other | 14 | 13 | 27 | (3) | 50 | 47 | 1 | 50 | 51 |
| Total changes in interest income | 242 | (234) | 8 | 511 | (78) | 433 | 1,367 | (266) | 1,101 |
| Changes in interest expense | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest bearing demand deposits | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | (1) | — | — | (4) | (4) |
| Savings deposits | 11 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 13 | 29 | 28 | 4 | 32 |
| Time deposits | (6) | (3) | (9) | (41) | (70) | (111) | (147) | (243) | (390) |
| Borrowed funds | (26) | 67 | 41 | 66 | 98 | 164 | 238 | 244 | 482 |
| Total changes in interest expense | (20) | 82 | 62 | 42 | 40 | 82 | 119 | 1 | 120 |
| Net change in interest margin (FTE) | \$262 | \$(316) | \$(54) | \$469 | \$(118) | \$351 | \$1,248 | \$(267) | \$981 |

Our net yield on interest earning assets remains at historically low levels. The persistent low interest rate environment coupled with an increase in the concentration of AFS securities as a percentage of earning assets has also placed downward pressure on net interest margin yield. While we anticipate that the FRB will increase short term interest rates in late 2015, we do not anticipate the increase to be significant due to lack of underlying economic strength in the environment. As such, we do not expect any significant change in our yield on interest earning assets and will continue to see compression on margins as the rates paid on interest bearing liabilities will likely increase faster than those of interest earning assets. We will continue our strategy of balance sheet growth to provide net interest income in future periods.

| | Average Yield / Rate for the Three Month Periods Ended: | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | March 31 2015 | December 31 2014 | September 30 2014 |
| Total earning assets | 4.03 | % 4.11 | % 4.07 | % 4.17 | % 4.10 |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 0.84 | % 0.84 | % 0.84 | % 0.85 | % 0.85 |
| Net yield on interest earning assets (FTE) | 3.33 | % 3.41 | % 3.37 | % 3.46 | % 3.39 |

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| | Quarter to Date Net Interest Income (FTE) | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | March 31 2015 | December 31 2014 | September 30 2014 |
| Total interest income (FTE) | \$ 14,790 | \$ 14,782 | \$ 14,401 | \$ 14,702 | \$ 14,357 |
| Total interest expense | 2,580 | 2,518 | 2,488 | 2,504 | 2,498 |
| Net interest income (FTE) | \$ 12,210 | \$ 12,264 | \$ 11,913 | \$ 12,198 | \$ 11,859 |

Also contributing to the decline in the net yield on interest earning assets in the past year is the decline in loan fees. While loan fees are improving, they remain at low levels as a result of the soft demand for residential mortgage loans and the intense competition for commercial loans. The following table displays data for the three month periods ended:

| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | March 31 2015 | December 31 2014 | September 30 2014 | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| Net interest income (FTE) | \$ 12,210 | \$ 12,264 | \$ 11,913 | \$ 12,198 | \$ 11,859 | |
| Less loan fees | 613 | 772 | 507 | 669 | 488 | |
| Net interest income excluding loan fees (FTE) | \$ 11,597 | \$ 11,492 | \$ 11,406 | \$ 11,529 | \$ 11,371 | |
| Net yield on interest earning assets excluding loan fees (FTE) | 3.16 | % 3.19 | % 3.23 | % 3.27 | % 3.25 | % |

Allowance for Loan and Lease Losses

The viability of any financial institution is ultimately determined by its management of credit risk. Loans represent our single largest concentration of risk. The ALLL is our estimation of incurred losses within the existing loan portfolio. We allocate the ALLL throughout the loan portfolio based on our assessment of the underlying risks associated with each loan segment. Our assessments include allocations based on specific impairment valuation allowances, historical charge-offs, internally assigned credit risk ratings, and past due and nonaccrual balances. A portion of the ALLL is not allocated to any one loan segment, but is instead a reflection of other qualitative risks that reflects the margin of imprecision inherent in the underlying assumptions used in the methodologies for estimating specific and general losses in the portfolio.

The following table summarizes our charge-offs, recoveries, provisions for loan losses, and ALLL balances as of, and for the three and nine month periods ended September 30:

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | | |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|---|
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | |
| ALLL at beginning of period | \$9,000 | \$10,700 | \$10,100 | \$11,500 | |
| Charge-offs | | | | | |
| Commercial and agricultural | 61 | 163 | 89 | 465 | |
| Residential real estate | 70 | 180 | 325 | 557 | |
| Consumer | 79 | 73 | 252 | 255 | |
| Total charge-offs | 210 | 416 | 666 | 1,277 | |
| Recoveries | | | | | |
| Commercial and agricultural | 68 | 171 | 459 | 477 | |
| Residential real estate | 33 | 68 | 152 | 190 | |
| Consumer | 47 | 39 | 154 | 114 | |
| Total recoveries | 148 | 278 | 765 | 781 | |
| Net loan charge-offs | 62 | 138 | (99) | 496 | |
| Provision for loan losses | (738) |) (162) |) (1,999) |) (604) |) |
| ALLL at end of period | \$8,200 | \$10,400 | \$8,200 | \$10,400 | |
| Net loan charge-offs to average loans outstanding | 0.01 | % 0.02 | % (0.01) |)% 0.06 | % |

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The following table summarizes our charge-offs, recoveries, provisions for loan losses, and ALLL balances as of, and for the three month periods ended:

| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | March 31 2015 | December 31 2014 | September 30 2014 |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Total charge-offs | \$210 | \$296 | \$160 | \$351 | \$416 |
| Total recoveries | 148 | 231 | 386 | 115 | 278 |
| Net loan charge-offs | 62 | 65 | (226) | 236 | 138 |
| Net loan charge-offs to average loans outstanding | 0.01 | % 0.01 | % (0.03) | % 0.03 | % 0.02 |
| Provision for loan losses | \$(738) | \$(535) | \$(726) | \$(64) | \$(162) |
| Provision for loan losses to average loans outstanding | (0.09) |)% (0.07) |)% (0.09) |)% (0.01) |)% (0.02) |
| ALLL | \$8,200 | \$9,000 | \$9,600 | \$10,100 | \$10,400 |
| ALLL as a % of loans at end of period | 0.98 | % 1.09 | % 1.18 | % 1.21 | % 1.26 |

As the level of net loans charged-off decline and credit quality indicators continue to improve, we have reduced the ALLL in both amount and as a percentage of loans. Soft loan growth during the year also contributed to the decline in the ALLL as a percentage of loans. The following table illustrates our changes within the two main components of the ALLL.

| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | March 31 2015 | December 31 2014 | September 30 2014 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| ALLL | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$3,217 | \$3,202 | \$3,361 | \$3,427 | \$3,654 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 4,983 | 5,798 | 6,239 | 6,673 | 6,746 |
| Total | \$8,200 | \$9,000 | \$9,600 | \$10,100 | \$10,400 |
| ALLL to gross loans | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | 0.39 | % 0.39 | % 0.41 | % 0.41 | % 0.44 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 0.59 | % 0.70 | % 0.77 | % 0.80 | % 0.82 |
| Total | 0.98 | % 1.09 | % 1.18 | % 1.21 | % 1.26 |

While more volatile, loans individually evaluated for impairment have been relatively flat in recent quarters. The decline in loans collectively impaired illustrates the downward trend we are experiencing in our overall level of ALLL to gross loans.

For further discussion of the allocation of the ALLL, see “Note 5 – Loans and ALLL” of our interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Loans Past Due and Loans in Nonaccrual Status

Fluctuations in past due and nonaccrual status loans can have a significant impact on the ALLL. To determine the potential impact, and corresponding estimated losses, we analyze our historical loss trends on loans past due greater than 30 days and nonaccrual status loans. We monitor all loans that are past due and in nonaccrual status for indications of additional deterioration.

| | Total Past Due and Nonaccrual | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | September 30 2015 | June 30 2015 | March 31 2015 | December 31 2014 | September 30 2014 |
| Commercial and agricultural | \$1,709 | \$2,407 | \$4,017 | \$4,805 | \$3,904 |
| Residential real estate | 2,030 | 2,995 | 2,965 | 4,181 | 4,011 |
| Consumer | 60 | 126 | 106 | 138 | 134 |
| Total | \$3,799 | \$5,528 | \$7,088 | \$9,124 | \$8,049 |
| Total past due and nonaccrual loans to gross loans | 0.46 | % 0.67 | % 0.87 | % 1.09 | % 0.98 |

Declines in past due and nonaccrual status loans are the result of strengthened loan performance. A summary of loans past due and in nonaccrual status, including the composition of the ending balance of nonaccrual status loans by type, is included in “Note 5 – Loans and ALLL” of our interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

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Troubled Debt Restructurings

We have taken a proactive approach to avoid foreclosures on borrowers who are willing to work with us in modifying their loans, thus making them more affordable. While this approach has allowed certain borrowers to develop a payment structure that will allow them to continue making payments in lieu of foreclosure, it has contributed to a significant increase in the level of loans classified as TDRs. The modifications have been successful for us and our customers as very few of the modified loans have resulted in foreclosures. At the time of the TDR, the loan is reviewed to determine whether or not to classify the loan as accrual or nonaccrual status. The majority of new modifications result in terms that satisfy our criteria for continued interest accrual. TDRs that have been placed on nonaccrual status may be placed back on accrual status after six months of continued performance.

We restructure debt with borrowers who, due to temporary financial difficulties, are unable to service their debt under the original terms. We may extend the amortization period, reduce interest rates, forgive principal, forgive interest, or a combination of these modifications. Typically, the modifications are for a period of five years or less. There were no TDRs that were Government sponsored as of September 30, 2015 or December 31, 2014.

Losses associated with TDRs, if any, are included in the estimation of the ALLL in the quarter in which a loan is identified as a TDR, and we review the analysis of the ALLL estimation each reporting period to ensure its continued appropriateness.

The following tables provide a roll-forward of TDRs for the:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| | Accruing Interest | | Nonaccrual | | Total | |
| | Number | Balance | Number | Balance | Number | Balance |
| | of Loans | | of Loans | | of Loans | |
| July 1, 2015 | 156 | \$19,518 | 5 | \$940 | 161 | \$20,458 |
| New modifications | 5 | 2,543 | 2 | 170 | 7 | 2,713 |
| Principal advances (payments) | — | (308) |) — | (552) |) — | (860) |
| Loans paid-off | (4 |) (638 |) (1 |) (1 |) (5 |) (639) |
| Partial charge-offs | — | — | — | (25) |) — | (25) |
| Balances charged-off | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transfers to OREO | — | — | (1 |) (190 |) (1 |) (190) |
| Transfers to accrual status | 1 | 30 | (1 |) (30 |) — | — |
| Transfers to nonaccrual status | (1 |) (21 |) 1 | 21 | — | — |
| September 30, 2015 | 157 | \$21,124 | 5 | \$333 | 162 | \$21,457 |
| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | | | |
| | Accruing Interest | | Nonaccrual | | Total | |
| | Number | Balance | Number | Balance | Number | Balance |
| | of Loans | | of Loans | | of Loans | |
| January 1, 2015 | 156 | \$20,931 | 13 | \$2,410 | 169 | \$23,341 |
| New modifications | 21 | 4,149 | 4 | 491 | 25 | 4,640 |
| Principal advances (payments) | — | (1,033) |) — | (977) |) — | (2,010) |
| Loans paid-off | (19 |) (3,016 |) (7 |) (597) |) (26 |) (3,613) |
| Partial charge-offs | — | — | — | (87) |) — | (87) |
| Balances charged-off | (1 |) (39 |) — | — | (1 |) (39) |
| Transfers to OREO | — | — | (5 |) (775) |) (5 |) (775) |
| Transfers to accrual status | 3 | 292 | (3 |) (292) |) — | — |
| Transfers to nonaccrual status | (3 |) (160 |) 3 | 160 | — | — |
| September 30, 2015 | 157 | \$21,124 | 5 | \$333 | 162 | \$21,457 |

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| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|---------|--------|------------|
| | Accruing Interest | | Nonaccrual | | Total | |
| | Number | Balance | Number | Balance | Number | Balance |
| | of | | of | | of | |
| | Loans | | Loans | | Loans | |
| July 1, 2014 | 162 | \$21,265 | 18 | \$2,927 | 180 | \$24,192 |
| New modifications | 7 | 266 | — | — | 7 | 266 |
| Principal advances (payments) | — | (241 |) — | 34 | — | (207) |
| Loans paid-off | (5 |) (101 |) (1 |) (2 |) (6 |) (103) |
| Partial charge-offs | — | — | — | (75 |) — | (75) |
| Balances charged-off | (2 |) (7 |) (1 |) (51 |) (3 |) (58) |
| Transfers to OREO | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transfers to accrual status | 1 | 109 | (1 |) (109 |) — | — |
| Transfers to nonaccrual status | (1 |) (55 |) 1 | 55 | — | — |
| September 30, 2014 | 162 | \$21,236 | 16 | \$2,779 | 178 | \$24,015 |
| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | |
| | Accruing Interest | | Nonaccrual | | Total | |
| | Number | Balance | Number | Balance | Number | Balance |
| | of | | of | | of | |
| | Loans | | Loans | | Loans | |
| January 1, 2014 | 165 | \$24,423 | 15 | \$1,442 | 180 | \$25,865 |
| New modifications | 25 | 1,254 | 4 | 245 | 29 | 1,499 |
| Principal advances (payments) | — | (1,323 |) — | (40 |) — | (1,363) |
| Loans paid-off | (20 |) (1,371 |) (3 |) (90 |) (23 |) (1,461) |
| Partial charge-offs | — | (70 |) — | (193 |) — | (263) |
| Balances charged-off | (3 |) | | | | |