

PRAXAIR INC  
Form 10-Q  
July 25, 2007  
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**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

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**FORM 10-Q**

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**x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2007

OR

**.. TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from            to

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**PRAXAIR, INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

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**DELAWARE**

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

**1-11037**  
(Commission File Number)

**06-1249050**  
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

39 OLD RIDGEBURY ROAD, DANBURY, CT

06810-5113

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(Address of principal executive offices)

(203) 837-2000

(Zip Code)

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

N/A

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

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Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

At June 29, 2007, 319,855,609 shares of common stock (\$0.01 par value) of the Registrant were outstanding.

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**Table of Contents****PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION***Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries***Item 1. Financial Statements****PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME**

(Millions of dollars, except per share data)

(UNAUDITED)

|   | Quarter Ended |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|
|   | June 30,      |               |
|   | 2007          | 2006          |
| SALES   | \$ 2,332      | \$ 2,076      |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 1,388         | 1,238         |
| Selling, general and administrative                       | 296           | 271           |
| Depreciation and amortization                             | 189           | 174           |
| Research and development                                  | 24            | 22            |
| Other income (expense) net                                | 4             | 11            |
| <b>OPERATING PROFIT</b>                                   | <b>439</b>    | <b>382</b>    |
| Interest expense net                                      | 41            | 41            |
| <b>INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES</b>                         | <b>398</b>    | <b>341</b>    |
| Income taxes  | 103           | 90            |
|   | 295           | 251           |
| Minority interests  | (9)           | (7)           |
| Income from equity investments                            | 5             | 3             |
| <b>NET INCOME</b>   | <b>\$ 291</b> | <b>\$ 247</b> |
| <b>PER SHARE DATA:</b>                                    |               |               |
| Basic earnings per share                                  | \$ 0.91       | \$ 0.76       |
| Diluted earnings per share                                | \$ 0.89       | \$ 0.75       |
| Cash dividends per share                                  | \$ 0.30       | \$ 0.25       |
| <b>WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING (000 s):</b>       |               |               |
| Basic shares outstanding                                  | 320,213       | 323,519       |
| Diluted shares outstanding                                | 326,301       | 329,880       |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**Table of Contents****PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME**

(Millions of dollars, except per share data)

(UNAUDITED)

|   | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |               |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|
|   | 2007                         | 2006          |
| SALES   | \$ 4,507                     | \$ 4,102      |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 2,670                        | 2,445         |
| Selling, general and administrative                       | 582                          | 544           |
| Depreciation and amortization                             | 371                          | 345           |
| Research and development                                  | 48                           | 43            |
| Other income (expense) net                                | 6                            | 9             |
| <b>OPERATING PROFIT</b>                                   | <b>842</b>                   | <b>734</b>    |
| Interest expense net                                      | 79                           | 79            |
| <b>INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES</b>                         | <b>763</b>                   | <b>655</b>    |
| Income taxes  | 198                          | 173           |
|   | 565                          | 482           |
| Minority interests  | (18)                         | (15)          |
| Income from equity investments                            | 9                            | 5             |
| <b>NET INCOME</b>   | <b>\$ 556</b>                | <b>\$ 472</b> |
| <b>PER SHARE DATA:</b>                                    |                              |               |
| Basic earnings per share                                  | \$ 1.73                      | \$ 1.46       |
| Diluted earnings per share                                | \$ 1.70                      | \$ 1.43       |
| Cash dividends per share                                  | \$ 0.60                      | \$ 0.50       |
| <b>WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING (000 s):</b>       |                              |               |
| Basic shares outstanding                                  | 320,488                      | 323,661       |
| Diluted shares outstanding                                | 326,447                      | 329,624       |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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**PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(Millions of dollars)

(UNAUDITED)

|  | June 30,<br>2007 | December 31,<br>2006 |
|--|------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |                  |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | \$ 22            | \$ 36                |
| Accounts receivable - net  | 1,641            | 1,456                |
| Inventories  | 429              | 381                  |
| Prepaid and other current assets   | 222              | 186                  |
| <b>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</b>  | <b>2,314</b>     | <b>2,059</b>         |
| Property, plant and equipment (less accumulated depreciation of \$7,687 at June 30, 2007 and \$7,203 at December 31, 2006) | 7,265            | 6,694                |
| Goodwill   | 1,829            | 1,613                |
| Other intangible assets - net  | 114              | 71                   |
| Other long-term assets   | 729              | 665                  |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>  | <b>\$ 12,251</b> | <b>\$ 11,102</b>     |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>  |                  |                      |
| Accounts payable   | \$ 749           | \$ 682               |
| Short-term debt  | 243              | 130                  |
| Current portion of long-term debt  | 50               | 56                   |
| Other current liabilities  | 867              | 890                  |
| <b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>   | <b>1,909</b>     | <b>1,758</b>         |
| Long-term debt   | 3,407            | 2,981                |
| Other long-term obligations  | 1,851            | 1,587                |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>   | <b>7,167</b>     | <b>6,326</b>         |
| <b>Commitments and contingencies (Note 9)</b>  |                  |                      |
| Minority interests   | 234              | 222                  |
| Shareholders' equity   | 4,850            | 4,554                |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>  | <b>\$ 12,251</b> | <b>\$ 11,102</b>     |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Table of Contents****PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

(Millions of dollars)

(UNAUDITED)

|   | <b>Six Months Ended<br/>June 30,</b> |              |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------|
|   | <b>2007</b>                          | <b>2006</b>  |
| <b>OPERATIONS</b>   |                                      |              |
| Net income  | \$ 556                               | \$ 472       |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |                                      |              |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 371                                  | 345          |
| Deferred income taxes   | 1                                    | 54           |
| Stock-based compensation  | 21                                   | 22           |
| Accounts receivable   | (163)                                | (76)         |
| Inventory   | (37)                                 | (20)         |
| Prepaid and other current assets  | (17)                                 | (13)         |
| Payables and accruals   | 17                                   | (15)         |
| Pension contributions   | (14)                                 | (118)        |
| Other   | 44                                   | (16)         |
| <b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>                                  | <b>779</b>                           | <b>635</b>   |
| <b>INVESTING</b>  |                                      |              |
| Capital expenditures  | (614)                                | (526)        |
| Acquisitions  | (327)                                | (6)          |
| Divestitures and asset sales  | 21                                   | 13           |
| <b>Net cash used for investing activities</b>                                     | <b>(920)</b>                         | <b>(519)</b> |
| <b>FINANCING</b>  |                                      |              |
| Short-term debt borrowings - net  | 84                                   | 128          |
| Long-term debt borrowings   | 417                                  | 66           |
| Long-term debt repayments   | (28)                                 | (248)        |
| Issuances of common stock   | 167                                  | 156          |
| Purchases of common stock   | (353)                                | (217)        |
| Cash dividends  | (192)                                | (161)        |
| Minority interest transactions and other  | (4)                                  | (5)          |
| Excess tax benefit on stock option exercises                                      | 34                                   | 12           |
| <b>Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities</b>                       | <b>125</b>                           | <b>(269)</b> |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents                      | 2                                    | 1            |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents   | (14)                                 | (152)        |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning-of-period                                    | 36                                   | 173          |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, end-of-period</b>                                   | <b>\$ 22</b>                         | <b>\$ 21</b> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.





**Table of Contents****PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY**

(Dollar amounts in millions, except share data, shares in thousands)

(UNAUDITED)

| Activity  | Common Stock |         |                            | Treasury Stock |            | Retained Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) <sup>(b)</sup> | Total      |
|---|--------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|--|------------|
|   | Shares       | Amounts | Additional Paid-In Capital | Shares         | Amounts    |                   |  |            |
| Balance, January 1, 2007                                    | 367,645      | \$ 4    | \$ 2,729                   | 46,784         | \$ (1,739) | \$ 4,687          | \$ (1,127)   | \$ 4,554   |
| Net income  |              |         |                            |                |            | 556               |  | 556        |
| Translation adjustments                                     |              |         |                            |                |            |                   | 208  | 208        |
| SFAS No. 158 pension liability, net of \$7 million of taxes |              |         |                            |                |            |                   | 7  | 7          |
| <b>Comprehensive income<sup>(a)</sup></b>                   |              |         |                            |                |            |                   |  | <b>771</b> |
| FIN 48 (Note 11)  |              |         |                            |                |            | (158)             |  | (158)      |
| Dividends on common stock (\$0.60 per share)                |              |         |                            |                |            | (192)             |  | (192)      |
| Issuances of common stock:                                  |              |         |                            |                |            |                   |  |            |
| For the dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan       | 46           |         | 3                          |                |            |                   |  | 3          |
| For employee savings and incentive plans                    | 3,361        |         | 118                        | (1,174)        | 46         |                   |  | 164        |
| Purchases of common stock                                   |              |         |                            | 5,587          | (356)      |                   |  | (356)      |
| Tax benefit from stock options                              |              |         | 43                         |                |            |                   |  | 43         |
| Stock option expense  |              |         | 21                         |                |            |                   |  | 21         |
| Balance, June 30, 2007                                      | 371,052      | \$ 4    | \$ 2,914                   | 51,197         | \$ (2,049) | \$ 4,893          | \$ (912)   | \$ 4,850   |

(a) The components of comprehensive income are as follows:

|   | Quarter Ended June 30, |        | Six Months Ended June 30, |        |
|---|------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
|   | 2007                   | 2006   | 2007                      | 2006   |
| Net income                              | \$ 291                 | \$ 247 | \$ 556                    | \$ 472 |
| Translation adjustments                 | 148                    | 21     | 208                       | 94     |
| Pension/OPEB funded status obligation * | 5                      |        | 7                         | (11)   |
|   | \$ 444                 | \$ 268 | \$ 771                    | \$ 555 |

\* Minimum pension liability in 2006.

(b) The components of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) are as follows:

| June 30,<br>2007 | December 31,<br>2006 |
|------------------|----------------------|
|------------------|----------------------|

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|   |          |            |
|---|----------|------------|
| Accumulated translation adjustments               | \$ (667) | \$ (875)   |
| Accumulated pension/OPEB funded status obligation | (244)    | (251)      |
| Accumulated derivatives                           | (1)      | (1)        |
|   | \$ (912) | \$ (1,127) |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Table of Contents****PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

(UNAUDITED)

**1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

*Presentation of Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements* - In the opinion of Praxair, Inc. (Praxair) management, the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods presented and such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Notes to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair, Inc. and subsidiaries in Praxair's 2006 Annual Report. There have been no material changes to the company's significant accounting policies during 2007 except for the adoption of FASB Interpretation No. 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes, an interpretation of FASB Statement 109 (FIN 48), effective January 1, 2007.

*Accounting Standards Implemented in 2007*

Effective January 1, 2007, Praxair adopted FIN 48 which clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in accordance with FASB Statement No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes (SFAS 109). See Note 11 for information relating to the implementation of this interpretation and other required disclosures pertaining to uncertain tax positions.

*Accounting Standards to Be Implemented*

In February 2007, the FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 159, The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities Including an amendment of FASB Statement No. 115 (SFAS 159). This statement permits companies to choose to measure many financial instruments and certain other items at fair value. SFAS 159 requires additional disclosures related to the fair value measurements included in the financial statements. This statement is effective on January 1, 2008 for Praxair and the company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this statement on the consolidated financial statements.

**2. Stock-Based Compensation**

The company accounts for stock-based compensation under the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 123 (revised 2004), Share-Based Payment (SFAS No. 123R). Stock-based compensation of \$10 million (\$8 million after tax) and \$11 million (\$7 million after tax) was recognized during the quarters ended June 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively. Stock-based compensation of \$21 million (\$16 million after tax) and \$22 million (\$14 million after tax) was recognized for the six months ended June 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively. The expense was primarily recorded in selling, general and administrative expenses. There was no share-based compensation cost capitalized. For further details regarding Praxair's stock-based compensation arrangements, refer to Note 16 to the consolidated financial statements included on page 57 of Praxair's 2006 Annual Report.

**Stock Options**

There were no options granted during the quarter ended June 30, 2007. The weighted-average fair value of options granted during the six months ended June 30, 2007 was \$10.97 based on the Black-Scholes Options-Pricing model. The weighted-average fair value of options granted during the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2006 was \$11.57 and \$10.85, respectively, based on the Black-Scholes Options-Pricing model. The following weighted-average assumptions were used for grants in 2007 and 2006:

|                         | Quarter Ended    |        | Six Months Ended |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
|                         | June 30,<br>2007 | 2006   | June 30,<br>2007 | 2006   |
| Dividend yield          | Not Applicable   | 1.83%  | 1.95%            | 1.85%  |
| Volatility              | Not Applicable   | 17.67% | 15.32%           | 17.64% |
| Risk-free interest rate | Not Applicable   | 5.07%  | 4.52%            | 4.65%  |

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Expected term years

Not Applicable

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5

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The following table summarizes option activity under the plans as of June 30, 2007 and changes during the six-month period then ended (averages are calculated on a weighted basis; life in years; intrinsic value expressed in millions):

| Activity                       | Number of<br>Options (000 s) | Average<br>Exercise Price | Average<br>Remaining<br>Life | Aggregate<br>Intrinsic<br>Value |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2007 | 21,771                       | \$ 35.28                  |                              |                                 |
| Granted                        | 3,811                        | 61.48                     |                              |                                 |
| Exercised                      | (3,620)                      | 28.69                     |                              |                                 |
| Cancelled or expired           | (72)                         | 26.61                     |                              |                                 |
| Outstanding at June 30, 2007   | 21,890                       | 40.96                     | 6.8                          | \$ 681                          |
| Exercisable at June 30, 2007   | 14,177                       | \$ 32.57                  | 5.5                          | \$ 558                          |

The aggregate intrinsic value represents the difference between the company's closing stock price of \$71.99 as of June 29, 2007 and the exercise price multiplied by the number of options outstanding as of that date. The total intrinsic value of stock options exercised during the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2007 was \$81 million and \$136 million, respectively (\$15 million and \$53 million for the same time periods in 2006, respectively).

Cash received from option exercises under all share-based payment arrangements for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2007 was \$63 million and \$104 million, respectively (\$14 million and \$48 million for the same time periods in 2006, respectively). The actual tax benefit realized from stock option exercises totaled \$25 million and \$43 million for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2007, respectively (\$5 million and \$17 million for the same time periods in 2006, respectively).

As of June 30, 2007, \$58 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock options is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of approximately 1.6 years.

**Performance-Based and Restricted Stock Awards**

During February 2007, the company granted performance based stock awards to senior level executives for 70,520 shares that vest based on the attainment of specified performance targets over a two-year performance period from January 1, 2007 to December 31, 2008. At the end of the performance period, the actual number of shares issued can range from zero to 200 percent of the shares granted. Compensation expense related to these awards is recognized over the two-year performance period based on the fair value of the closing market price of the Company's common stock on the date of the grant (\$61.47 per share) and the estimated performance that will be achieved. In addition, the company has granted restricted stock to certain key employees that vest after a designated service period ranging from two to ten years.

The following table summarizes nonvested performance-based and restricted stock award activity as of June 30, 2007 and changes during the period then ended (averages are calculated on a weighted basis):

| Performance-Based and Restricted Stock Activity | Number of<br>Shares (000 s) | Average<br>Grant Date Fair Value |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Nonvested at January 1, 2007                    | 63                          | \$ 21.35                         |
| Granted   | 71                          | 61.47                            |
| Vested  | (27)                        | 21.01                            |
| Forfeited                                       | (17)                        | 19.72                            |
| Nonvested at June 30, 2007                      | 90                          |                                  |



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As of June 30, 2007, \$5 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to performance-based awards is expected to be recognized on a straight-line basis through 2009 and less than \$1 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to the restricted stock awards is expected to be recognized on a straight-line basis through 2011.

**3. Inventories**

The following is a summary of Praxair's consolidated inventories:

| <i>(Millions of dollars)</i> | <b>June 30,<br/>2007</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2006</b> |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Raw materials and supplies   | \$ 115                   | \$ 104                       |
| Work in process              | 60                       | 50                           |
| Finished goods               | 254                      | 227                          |
|                              | \$ 429                   | \$ 381                       |



**Table of Contents****4. Debt**

The following is a summary of Praxair's outstanding debt at June 30, 2007 and December 31, 2006:

| <i>(Millions of dollars)</i>            | <b>June 30,<br/>2007</b> | <b>December 31,<br/>2006</b> |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>SHORT-TERM</b>                       |                          |                              |
| US bank borrowings                      | \$ 11                    | \$ 9                         |
| European borrowings                     | 17                       |                              |
| Canadian borrowings                     | 20                       |                              |
| South American borrowings               | 38                       | 35                           |
| Asian borrowings                        | 136                      | 79                           |
| Other international borrowings          | 21                       | 7                            |
| <br>Total short-term debt               | <br>243                  | <br>130                      |
| <b>LONG-TERM</b>                        |                          |                              |
| U.S. borrowings                         |                          |                              |
| 4.75% Notes due 2007 <sup>(c)</sup>     | 250                      | 250                          |
| 6.625% Notes due 2007 <sup>(c)</sup>    | 250                      | 250                          |
| 6.50% Notes due 2008 <sup>(c)</sup>     | 250                      | 250                          |
| 2.75% Notes due 2008 <sup>(a,c)</sup>   | 300                      | 299                          |
| 6.375% Notes due 2012 <sup>(a, b)</sup> | 522                      | 524                          |
| 3.95% Notes due 2013 <sup>(a)</sup>     | 349                      | 349                          |
| 5.375% Notes due 2016 <sup>(a)</sup>    | 399                      | 399                          |
| 5.20% Notes due 2017 <sup>(a, d)</sup>  | 324                      |                              |
| Other                                   | 6                        | 8                            |
| <br>European borrowings                 | <br>606                  | <br>590                      |
| Canadian borrowings <sup>(c)</sup>      | 94                       |                              |
| South American borrowings               | 76                       | 83                           |
| Asian borrowings                        | 17                       | 21                           |
| Other international borrowings          | 5                        | 4                            |
| Obligations under capital leases        | 9                        | 10                           |
|   | 3,457                    | 3,037                        |
| Less: current portion of long-term debt | (50)                     | (56)                         |
| <br>Total long-term debt                | <br>3,407                | <br>2,981                    |
| <br>Total debt                          | <br>\$ 3,700             | <br>\$ 3,167                 |

(a) Amounts are net of unamortized discounts.

(b) June 30, 2007 and December 31, 2006 include a \$23 million and \$25 million fair value increase, respectively, related to SFAS 133 hedge accounting. See Note 13 on page 55 of the 2006 Annual Report.

(c) Classified as long-term because of the Company's intent to refinance this debt on a long-term basis and the availability of such financing under the terms of existing agreements.

(d) On March 15, 2007, Praxair issued \$325 million of 5.20% Notes due 2017. The proceeds were used to refinance existing debt and for general corporate purposes.

**Table of Contents****5. Financial Instruments**

The following table is a summary of the notional amount of currency derivatives outstanding at June 30, 2007 and December 31, 2006 (all maturities within one year):

| <i>(Millions of dollars)</i> | June 30,<br>2007 | December 31,<br>2006 |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <b>CURRENCY CONTRACTS</b>    |                  |                      |
| Balance sheet items          | \$ 778           | \$ 758               |
| Anticipated net income       | 105              |                      |
|                              | \$ 883           | \$ 758               |

Praxair enters into currency exchange forward contracts to manage its exposure to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates. Hedges of balance-sheet items are related to recorded balance-sheet exposures, including intercompany transactions. The net income hedges outstanding at June 30, 2007 are related to anticipated net income in Brazil and Canada. There were no net income hedges outstanding at December 31, 2006. Other income (expense) net includes a \$1 million loss for the quarter and for the six months ended June 30, 2007 related to anticipated net income (no gain or loss for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2006).

At June 30, 2007, the fair value of all derivative instruments has been recorded in the condensed consolidated balance sheet as follows: \$2 million in current assets and \$2 million in current liabilities (\$3 million in current assets and \$3 million in current liabilities at December 31, 2006). There were no interest-rate derivatives outstanding at June 30, 2007 or December 31, 2006.

**6. Earnings Per Share**

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income for the period by the weighted average number of Praxair common shares outstanding. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing net income for the period by the weighted average number of Praxair common shares outstanding and dilutive common stock equivalents, as follows:

|  | Quarter Ended June 30, |                | Six Months Ended June 30, |                |
|--|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|  | 2007                   | 2006           | 2007                      | 2006           |
| <b>NUMERATOR (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)</b>                     |                        |                |                           |                |
| Net income used in basic and diluted EPS                   | \$ 291                 | \$ 247         | \$ 556                    | \$ 472         |
| <b>DENOMINATOR (THOUSANDS OF SHARES)</b>                   |                        |                |                           |                |
| Weighted average shares outstanding                        | 319,215                | 322,470        | 319,478                   | 322,620        |
| Shares earned and issuable under compensation plans        | 998                    | 1,049          | 1,010                     | 1,041          |
| Weighted average shares used in basic earnings per share   | 320,213                | 323,519        | 320,488                   | 323,661        |
| Effect of dilutive securities                              |                        |                |                           |                |
| Performance-based stock awards                             | 106                    |                | 73                        |                |
| Employee stock options                                     | 5,982                  | 6,361          | 5,886                     | 5,963          |
| Weighted average shares used in diluted earnings per share | 326,301                | 329,880        | 326,447                   | 329,624        |
| <b>BASIC EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE</b>                     | <b>\$ 0.91</b>         | <b>\$ 0.76</b> | <b>\$ 1.73</b>            | <b>\$ 1.46</b> |
| <b>DILUTED EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE</b>                   | <b>\$ 0.89</b>         | <b>\$ 0.75</b> | <b>\$ 1.70</b>            | <b>\$ 1.43</b> |

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For the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2007, no stock options were excluded in the computation of diluted earnings per share because the exercise prices were greater than the average market price of the common stock. Stock options for 25,100 shares and 3,999,180 shares for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2006, respectively, were excluded in the computation of diluted earnings per share because the exercise prices were greater than the average market price of the common stock.

**7. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets**

SFAS No. 142, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets, requires the company to perform an assessment at least annually as to whether there is an indication that the carrying value of goodwill is impaired at the reporting unit level. The annual impairment tests for 2007 and 2006 were performed during the second quarter of each year and no impairments were indicated.

Changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the six months ended June 30, 2007 were as follows:

| <i>(Millions of dollars)</i> | North<br>America | South<br>America | Europe | Asia  | Surface<br>Technologies | Total    |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|----------|
| Balance, December 31, 2006   | \$ 998           | \$ 181           | \$ 326 | \$ 29 | \$ 79                   | \$ 1,613 |
| Acquisitions (Note 12)       | 168              |                  |        |       |                         | 168      |
| Purchase adjustments         | (1)              |                  | 2      |       |                         | 1        |
| Foreign currency translation | 12               | 22               | 9      | 2     | 2                       | 47       |
| Balance, June 30, 2007       | \$ 1,177         | \$ 203           | \$ 337 | \$ 31 | \$ 81                   | \$ 1,829 |

Changes in the carrying amount of other intangibles for the six months ended June 30, 2007 were as follows:

|                                       | Customer &<br>License/Use<br>Agreements | Non-compete<br>Agreements | Patents &<br>Other | Total   |
|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| <b>Cost:</b>                          |   |                           |                    |         |
| Balance, December 31, 2006            | \$ 72                                   | \$ 39                     | \$ 16              | \$ 127  |
| Acquisitions (Note 12)                | 47                                      | 5                         |                    | 52      |
| Foreign currency translation          | 1                                       |                           |                    | 1       |
| Other                                 |   | (4)                       | 1                  | (3)     |
| Balance, June 30, 2007                | \$ 120                                  | \$ 40                     | \$ 17              | \$ 177  |
| <b>Less: Accumulated amortization</b> |   |                           |                    |         |
| Balance, December 31, 2006            | \$ (26)                                 | \$ (24)                   | \$ (6)             | \$ (56) |
| Amortization expense                  | (5)                                     | (4)                       | (1)                | (10)    |
| Other                                 |   | 4                         | (1)                | 3       |
| Balance, June 30, 2007                | \$ (31)                                 | \$ (24)                   | \$ (8)             | \$ (63) |
| Net balance at June 30, 2007          | \$ 89                                   | \$ 16                     | \$ 9               | \$ 114  |

There are no expected residual values related to these intangible assets. The remaining weighted-average amortization period for intangible assets is approximately 11 years. Total estimated annual amortization expense is \$10 million for the remainder of 2007; \$15 million, \$13 million, \$12 million and \$10 million for the years ended December 31, 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011, respectively; and \$54 million thereafter.

**Table of Contents****8. Pension and OPEB**

The components of net pension and postretirement benefits other than pensions (OPEB) costs for the quarters and six-month periods ended June 30, 2007 and 2006 are shown below:

| <i>(Millions of dollars)</i>     | Quarter Ended June 30, |              |             |             | Six Months Ended June 30, |              |              |              |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                  | Pensions               |              | OPEB        |             | Pensions                  |              | OPEB         |              |
|                                  | 2007                   | 2006         | 2007        | 2006        | 2007                      | 2006         | 2007         | 2006         |
| Service cost                     | \$ 11                  | \$ 11        | \$ 1        | \$ 2        | \$ 22                     | \$ 21        | \$ 2         | \$ 4         |
| Interest cost                    | 27                     | 24           | 4           | 4           | 54                        | 48           | 8            | 8            |
| Expected return on plan assets   | (32)                   | (29)         |             |             | (63)                      | (57)         |              |              |
| Net amortization and deferral    | 7                      | 7            |             |             | 13                        | 14           |              |              |
| <b>Net periodic benefit cost</b> | <b>\$ 13</b>           | <b>\$ 13</b> | <b>\$ 5</b> | <b>\$ 6</b> | <b>\$ 26</b>              | <b>\$ 26</b> | <b>\$ 10</b> | <b>\$ 12</b> |

Praxair estimates that 2007 contributions to its pension plans will be in the area of \$25 to \$50 million including required contributions. Contributions of \$14 million have been made through June 30, 2007.

**9. Legal Proceedings**

Praxair is subject to various lawsuits and government investigations that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of business. These actions are based upon alleged environmental, tax, antitrust and personal injury claims, among others. Praxair has strong defenses in these cases and intends to defend itself vigorously. It is possible that the Company may incur losses in connection with some of these actions in excess of accrued liabilities. Management does not anticipate that in the aggregate such losses would have a material adverse effect on the company's consolidated financial position or liquidity; however, it is possible that the final outcomes could have a significant impact on the Company's reported results of operations in any given period (see Note 18 on page 62 of the 2006 Annual Report).

Among such matters are claims brought by welders alleging that exposure to manganese contained in welding fumes caused neurological injury. Praxair has never manufactured welding consumables. Such products were manufactured prior to 1985 by a predecessor company of Praxair. As of June 30, 2007, Praxair was a co-defendant with many other companies in 531 lawsuits alleging personal injury caused by manganese contained in welding fumes. There were a total of 3,842 individual claimants in these cases. The cases were pending in several state and federal courts. The federal cases have been transferred to the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Ohio for coordinated pretrial proceedings. The plaintiffs seek unspecified compensatory and, in most instances, punitive damages. In the past, Praxair has either been dismissed from the cases with no payment or has settled a few cases for nominal amounts. There also are eight proposed class actions seeking medical monitoring on behalf of welders. None of the class actions have been certified. No reserves have been recorded for these cases as management does not believe that a loss from them is probable or reasonably estimable.

**Table of Contents****10. Segments**

Sales and operating profit by segment for the quarters and six-month periods ended June 30, 2007 and 2006 are shown below (for a description of Praxair's operating segments, refer to Note 19 to the consolidated financial statements included on page 63 of Praxair's 2006 Annual Report):

| <i>(Dollar amounts in millions)</i> | <b>Quarter Ended June 30,</b> |                 | <b>Six Months Ended June 30,</b> |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                     | <b>2007</b>                   | <b>2006</b>     | <b>2007</b>                      | <b>2006</b>     |
| <b>SALES<sup>(a)</sup></b>          |                               |                 |                                  |                 |
| North America                       | \$ 1,293                      | \$ 1,158        | \$ 2,498                         | \$ 2,327        |
| Europe                              | 336                           | 296             | 666                              | 564             |
| South America                       | 393                           | 340             | 741                              | 657             |
| Asia                                | 179                           | 155             | 346                              | 302             |
| Surface Technologies                | 131                           | 127             | 256                              | 252             |
|                                     | <b>\$ 2,332</b>               | <b>\$ 2,076</b> | <b>\$ 4,507</b>                  | <b>\$ 4,102</b> |
| <b>OPERATING PROFIT</b>             |                               |                 |                                  |                 |
| North America                       | \$ 231                        | \$ 215          | \$ 448                           | \$ 415          |
| Europe                              | 79                            | 65              | 151                              | 124             |
| South America                       | 76                            | 58              | 142                              | 115             |
| Asia                                | 30                            | 28              | 57                               | 51              |
| Surface Technologies                | 23                            | 16              | 44                               | 29              |
|                                     | <b>\$ 439</b>                 | <b>\$ 382</b>   | <b>\$ 842</b>                    | <b>\$ 734</b>   |

(a) Intersegment sales, primarily from North America to other segments, were not significant for the quarters and six-month periods ended June 30, 2007 and 2006.

**11. Income Taxes Adoption of FIN 48**

Effective January 1, 2007, Praxair adopted FIN 48 which provides a comprehensive model for the recognition, measurement and disclosure in financial statements of uncertain income tax positions that a company has taken or expects to take on a tax return. Under FIN 48, a company can recognize the benefit of an income tax position only if it is more likely than not (greater than 50%) that the tax position will be sustained upon tax examination, based solely on the technical merits of the tax position. Otherwise, no benefit can be recognized. The tax benefits recognized are measured based on the largest benefit that has a greater than fifty percent likelihood of being realized upon ultimate settlement. Additionally, companies are required to accrue interest and related penalties, if applicable, on all tax exposures for which reserves have been established consistent with jurisdictional tax laws. The adoption of FIN 48 resulted in a non-cash transition charge of \$158 million, recorded as a reduction to beginning retained earnings. The transition adjustment relates primarily to tax positions related to foreign operations where the original tax benefit related to periods prior to 2002. Interest and penalties on tax reserves are classified as income tax expense in the financial statements.

As of January 1, 2007, the Company has reserves for unrecognized income tax benefits totaling \$309 million and related accrued interest and penalties of \$31 million (after related tax benefits). If recognized, essentially all of the unrecognized tax benefits and related interest and penalties would be recorded as a benefit to income tax expense on the consolidated statement of income. The Company does not currently anticipate significant changes in the amount of unrecognized income tax benefits over the next year.

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As of January 1, 2007, the company remained subject to examination in the following major tax jurisdictions for the tax years as indicated below:

| <b>Major Tax Jurisdictions</b> | <b>Open Years</b> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| North America                  |                   |
| United States                  | 2005 and 2006     |
| Canada                         | 1999 through 2006 |
| Mexico                         | 2002 through 2006 |
| Europe                         |                   |
| Germany                        | 2004 through 2006 |
| Italy                          | 2002 through 2006 |
| Spain                          | 1997 through 2006 |
| South America                  |                   |
| Brazil                         | 1998 through 2006 |
| Asia                           |                   |
| China                          | 2006              |
| India                          | 1999 through 2006 |
| Korea                          | 2002 through 2006 |
| Thailand                       | 2002 through 2006 |

**12. Acquisitions**

During the six months ended June 30, 2007, Praxair acquired Linde AG's industrial and medical gas business in Mexico as well as Mittler Supply, Inc., an independent packaged gas distributor with operations across the midwestern United States. In addition, Praxair completed several small acquisitions, primarily related to North American packaged gas distributors. The aggregate purchase price for the acquisitions was \$327 million and resulted in the recognition of \$168 million of goodwill.

The results of operations of these businesses have been included in Praxair's consolidated statements of income since their respective dates of acquisition. The allocations of the purchase price are based on preliminary estimates and assumptions at the date of acquisition and are subject to revision based on final information received, including appraisals and other analyses that support underlying estimates.

**Table of Contents****Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**  
**Consolidated Results**

The following table provides summary data for the quarters and six-month periods ended June 30, 2007 and 2006:

| <i>(Dollar amounts in millions)</i> | Quarter Ended June 30, |          |          | Six Months Ended June 30, |          |          |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                     | 2007                   | 2006     | Variance | 2007                      | 2006     | Variance |
| Sales                               | \$ 2,332               | \$ 2,076 | +12%     | \$ 4,507                  | \$ 4,102 | +10%     |
| Gross margin <sup>(a)</sup>         | \$ 944                 | \$ 838   | +13%     | \$ 1,837                  | \$ 1,657 | +11%     |
| As a percent of sales               | 40.5%                  | 40.4%    |          | 40.8%                     | 40.4%    |          |
| Selling, general and administrative | \$ 296                 | \$ 271   | +9%      | \$ 582                    | \$ 544   | +7%      |
| As a percent of sales               | 12.7%                  | 13.1%    |          | 12.9%                     | 13.3%    |          |
| Depreciation and amortization       | \$ 189                 | \$ 174   | +9%      | \$ 371                    | \$ 345   | +8%      |
| Other income (expenses) net         | \$ 4                   | \$ 11    |          | \$ 6                      | \$ 9     |          |
| Operating profit                    | \$ 439                 | \$ 382   | +15%     | \$ 842                    | \$ 734   | +15%     |
| Interest expense - net              | \$ 41                  | \$ 41    |          | \$ 79                     | \$ 79    |          |
| Effective tax rate                  | 25.9%                  | 26.4%    |          | 26.0%                     | 26.4%    |          |
| Net income                          | \$ 291                 | \$ 247   | +18%     | \$ 556                    | \$ 472   | +18%     |

(a) Gross margin excludes depreciation and amortization expense.

Sales increased \$256 million, or 12%, for the second quarter and \$405 million, or 10%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Sales growth was driven by significant new business coming on-stream in the energy end-market and new business in Asia and South America. Volume growth of 5% and 4% for the quarter and year-to-date periods, respectively reflects continued strong volumes to the manufacturing, energy, and metals end-markets. Price increases of 3% for the quarter and year-to-date periods were predominantly realized in North America, South America and Europe due to continued pricing actions and the passthrough of higher power costs and surcharges. Currency appreciation increased sales by 3% for the quarter and year-to-date periods. Acquisitions and divestitures net contributed 1% to sales in the quarter and were neutral to sales year-to-date.

Gross margin in 2007 improved \$106 million, or 13%, for the second quarter and \$180 million, or 11%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. The increases in the second quarter and year-to-date gross margin percentages, to 40.5% and 40.8%, respectively, were due primarily to higher sales and cost efficiency and productivity programs which outpaced underlying inflationary cost pressures.

Selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses for the second quarter were \$296 million, or 12.7% of sales, versus \$271 million, or 13.1% of sales, for the respective 2006 period. SG&A expenses for the six-month period were \$582 million, or 12.9% of sales, versus \$544 million, or 13.3% of sales, for the respective 2006 period. The decrease in SG&A as a percentage of sales was due to realized benefits from productivity initiatives.

Depreciation and amortization expense increased \$15 million, or 9%, for the second quarter and \$26 million, or 8%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. The increase was principally due to new plant start-ups and currency effects.

Other income (expenses) net was a \$4 million and \$6 million benefit for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2007, respectively. The quarter and six months ended June 30, 2006 included a \$15 million gain resulting from insurance recoveries.

Operating profit increased \$57 million or 15% for the second quarter and \$108 million or 15% for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. The quarter and six-month period ended June 30, 2006 included a \$15 million benefit from insurance recoveries. Excluding the insurance recoveries in 2006, operating profit increased \$72 million, or 20% for the second quarter, and \$123 million, or 17%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007. This increase was principally driven by higher pricing, increased sales volumes and the continued impact of focused productivity initiatives.

Interest expense net was flat for the second quarter and six-month period ended June 30, 2007.

The effective tax rate remained essentially unchanged for all periods presented.





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Net income increased \$44 million, or 18%, for the second quarter and \$84 million, or 18%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Excluding the \$10 million benefit, net of tax, from insurance recoveries in 2006, net income increased \$54 million, or 23% for the second quarter, and \$94 million, or 20%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007. Operating profit growth was the primary driver of the net income improvement.

The number of employees at June 30, 2007 was 28,035, an increase of 993 employees from December 31, 2006, primarily due to acquisitions completed in 2007.

**Segment Discussion**

The following summary of sales and operating profit by segment provides a basis for the discussion that follows:

| <i>(Dollar amounts in millions)</i> | Quarter Ended June 30, |          |          | Six Months Ended June 30, |          |          |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                     | 2007                   | 2006     | Variance | 2007                      | 2006     | Variance |
| <b>SALES</b>                        |                        |          |          |                           |          |          |
| North America                       | \$ 1,293               | \$ 1,158 | +12%     | \$ 2,498                  | \$ 2,327 | +7%      |
| Europe                              | 336                    | 296      | +14%     | 666                       | 564      | +18%     |
| South America                       | 393                    | 340      | +16%     | 741                       | 657      | +13%     |
| Asia                                | 179                    | 155      | +15%     | 346                       | 302      | +15%     |
| Surface Technologies                | 131                    | 127      | +3%      | 256                       | 252      | +2%      |
|                                     | \$ 2,332               | \$ 2,076 | +12%     | \$ 4,507                  | \$ 4,102 | +10%     |
| <b>OPERATING PROFIT</b>             |                        |          |          |                           |          |          |
| North America                       | \$ 231                 | \$ 215   | +7%      | \$ 448                    | \$ 415   | +8%      |
| Europe                              | 79                     | 65       | +22%     | 151                       | 124      | +22%     |
| South America                       | 76                     | 58       | +31%     | 142                       | 115      | +23%     |
| Asia                                | 30                     | 28       | +7%      | 57                        | 51       | +12%     |
| Surface Technologies                | 23                     | 16       | +44%     | 44                        | 29       | +52%     |
|                                     | \$ 439                 | \$ 382   | +15%     | \$ 842                    | \$ 734   | +15%     |

**North America**

Sales increased \$135 million, or 12%, for the second quarter and \$171 million, or 7%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Higher pricing increased sales by 4% and 3% for the quarter and year-to-date periods, respectively, due to pricing actions to recover high energy costs. Volume growth increased 4% and 2% for the quarter and year-to-date periods, respectively, from higher on-site, merchant liquid and packaged gases volumes primarily to the energy and general manufacturing end-markets. Acquisitions contributed 3% and 2% to sales in the quarter and year-to-date periods. The pass-through of natural gas costs to on-site hydrogen customers increased sales by 1% for the quarter and was neutral to sales year-to-date with minimal impact on operating profit.

Operating profit increased \$16 million, or 7%, for the second quarter and \$33 million, or 8%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. The quarter and six month period ended June 30, 2006 included a \$15 million benefit from insurance recoveries. Excluding the insurance recoveries in 2006, operating profit increased \$31 million, or 16%, for the second quarter and \$48 million, or 12%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007. Higher volumes, realized price increases and the continued focus on productivity initiatives were the primary drivers to the strong operating profit growth in the quarter and year-to-date periods.

During the six months ended June 30, 2007, Praxair acquired Linde AG's industrial and medical gas business in Mexico as well as Mittler Supply, Inc., an independent packaged gas distributor with operations across the midwestern United States. In addition, Praxair completed the acquisition of two smaller packaged gas distributors in North America (see Note 12 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).



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### Europe

Sales increased \$40 million, or 14%, for the second quarter and \$102 million, or 18%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Currency appreciation contributed 8% and 9% to sales growth in the quarter and year-to-date periods. Volume growth of 4% and 6% in the quarter and year-to-date periods was due to growth in merchant and on-site sales in Spain, Italy, Germany and Western Europe as well as strong homecare and packaged gas sales. Realized price increases of 2% and 3% in the quarter and year-to-date periods included the pass through of higher energy and power costs.

Operating profit increased \$14 million, or 22%, for the second quarter and \$27 million, or 22%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Operating profit growth was driven by increased sales volumes, the continued impact of cost reduction programs and currency appreciation.

### South America

Sales increased \$53 million, or 16%, for the second quarter and \$84 million, or 13%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. The quarter and six month period ended June 30, 2006 included an equipment sale to a Venezuela customer. Excluding the equipment sale in 2006 and currency appreciation, sales increased 14% and 10% for the quarter and year-to-date periods primarily due to new business and plant start-ups. Sales also increased to the manufacturing, metals and food and beverage end-markets.

Operating profit increased \$18 million or 31% for the second quarter and \$27 million, or 23%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Increased volumes, the continued impact of cost-reduction programs and higher pricing continued to outpace inflationary pressures, favorably contributing to operating profit growth. Currency appreciation also contributed to operating profit growth.

### Asia

Sales increased \$24 million, or 15%, for the second quarter and \$44 million, or 15%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Excluding the impact of currency appreciation, sales increased 10% and 11% for the quarter and year-to-date periods due to strong on-site and liquid volumes in China, India and Korea primarily to the electronics and metals end-markets.

Operating profit increased \$2 million or 7%, for the second quarter and \$6 million, or 12%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Increased sales volumes and productivity initiatives were the primary drivers of operating profit growth offset by the limited pass through of higher power costs due to merchant pricing pressures. In addition, margins were pressured from strong growth in electronics gases and materials, where pricing trends continue to be negative.

### Surface Technologies

Sales increased \$4 million, or 3%, for the second quarter and \$4 million, or 2%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. Excluding the impact of the divestiture of its aviation services business in July 2006, sales increased 16% for the quarter and 15% for the year-to-date period. The sales growth in the quarter and year to date period was primarily due to higher volumes of industrial coatings for power turbines and OEM aircraft engine parts and realized price increases. Currency appreciation, primarily in Europe, contributed 4% to sales growth in the quarter and year-to-date periods.

Operating profit increased \$7 million, or 44%, for the second quarter and \$15 million, or 52%, for the six months ended June 30, 2007 versus the respective 2006 periods. The increase was principally driven by volume growth as well as the favorable benefits of ongoing cost reduction actions and pricing actions to offset increasing raw material costs.

**Table of Contents****Currency**

The results of Praxair's non-U.S. operations are translated to the company's reporting currency, the U.S. dollar, from the functional currencies used in the countries in which the company operates. For most foreign operations, Praxair uses the local currency as its functional currency. There is inherent variability and unpredictability in the relationship of these functional currencies to the U.S. dollar and such currency movements may materially impact Praxair's results of operations in any given period.

To help understand the reported results, the following is a summary of the significant currencies underlying Praxair's consolidated results and the exchange rates used to translate the financial statements (rates of exchange expressed in units of local currency per U.S. dollar):

| Currency           | Percent of<br>YTD 2007<br>Consolidated<br>Sales <sup>(a)</sup> | Exchange rate for<br>Income Statement |       | Exchange rate for<br>Balance Sheet |                      |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                    |  | Year-To-Date Average<br>2007          | 2006  | June 30,<br>2007                   | December 31,<br>2006 |
| Brazilian real     | 14%  | 2.04                                  | 2.19  | 1.93                               | 2.14                 |
| European euro      | 14%  | 0.75                                  | 0.82  | 0.74                               | 0.76                 |
| Canadian dollar    | 8%   | 1.14                                  | 1.15  | 1.07                               | 1.16                 |
| Mexican peso       | 5%   | 10.99                                 | 10.83 | 10.87                              | 10.88                |
| Chinese RMB        | 2%   | 7.74                                  | 8.04  | 7.62                               | 7.81                 |
| Indian rupee       | 2%   | 42.83                                 | 44.89 | 40.97                              | 44.38                |
| Korean won         | 2%   | 935                                   | 970   | 928                                | 930                  |
| Argentinean peso   | 1%   | 3.09                                  | 3.07  | 3.09                               | 3.06                 |
| Venezuelan bolivar | 1%   | 2,150                                 | 2,150 | 2,150                              | 2,150                |

(a) Certain Surface technologies segment sales are included in European and Brazilian sales.

**Table of Contents****Liquidity, Capital Resources and Other Financial Data**

The following selected cash flow information provides a basis for the discussion that follows:

| <i>(Millions of dollars)</i>                         | <b>Six Months Ended<br/>June 30,</b> |             |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2007</b>                          | <b>2006</b> |
| <b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR):</b>              |                                      |             |
| <b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>                          |                                      |             |
| Net income   | \$ 556                               | \$ 472      |
| Depreciation and amortization                        | 371                                  | 345         |
| Accounts receivable                                  | (163)                                | (76)        |
| Inventory  | (37)                                 | (20)        |
| Payables and accruals                                | 17                                   | (15)        |
| Pension contributions                                | (14)                                 | (118)       |
| Other net  | 49                                   | 47          |
| Net cash provided by operating activities            | \$ 779                               | \$ 635      |
| <b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>                          |                                      |             |
| Capital expenditures                                 | \$ (614)                             | \$ (526)    |
| Acquisitions   | (327)                                | (6)         |
| Divestitures and asset sales                         | 21                                   | 13          |
| Net cash used for investing activities               | \$ (920)                             | \$ (519)    |
| <b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>                          |                                      |             |
| Debt increases (reductions) - net                    | \$ 473                               | \$ (54)     |
| Issuances of common stock                            | 167                                  | 156         |
| Purchases of common stock                            | (353)                                | (217)       |
| Cash dividends                                       | (192)                                | (161)       |
| Minority transactions and other                      | (4)                                  | (5)         |
| Excess tax benefit on stock option exercises         | 34                                   | 12          |
| Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities | \$ 125                               | \$ (269)    |

**Cash Flow from Operations**

Cash provided by operations of \$779 million for the six months ended June 30, 2007 increased \$144 million versus 2006. The increase was principally a result of higher net income and lower pension contributions compared with 2006, partially offset by working capital growth related to the strong sales increase.

**Investing**

Net cash used for investing of \$920 million for the six months ended June 30, 2007 increased \$401 million versus 2006 primarily due to the acquisition of Linde AG's industrial and medical gas business in Mexico and an independent packaged gas distributor in the United States in the first quarter of 2007 (see Note 12 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). Capital expenditures increased \$88 million versus 2006 reflecting continued investment in new on-site projects supported by long-term customer contracts in North America, South America and Asia.

**Financing**

Cash provided by financing activities of \$125 million for the six months ended June 30, 2007 increased \$394 million versus the respective 2006 period primarily due to higher debt levels used to fund acquisitions and common stock repurchases during 2007. At June 30, 2007, Praxair's total

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debt outstanding was \$3,700 million, an increase of \$533 million from December 31, 2006. On March 15, 2007, Praxair issued \$325 million of 5.20% notes due 2017.

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Cash dividends of \$192 million increased \$31 million from the year ago period, reflecting a 19% increase and were \$0.60 per share for the year-to-date period in 2007 compared to \$0.50 per share for the year-to-date period in 2006.

On July 25, 2007, the company announced that the company's Board of Directors approved a \$1 billion share repurchase program authorizing the company to repurchase shares from time to time on the open market or through negotiated transactions, subject to market and business conditions. Share repurchases under this program are expected to be completed over the next two years and will be financed by available cash and debt.

**Legal Proceedings**

See Note 9 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for a description of current legal proceedings.

**Other Financial Data**

Definitions of the following non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similar definitions used by other companies. Praxair believes that its debt-to-capital ratio is appropriate for measuring its financial leverage. The company believes that its after-tax return on invested capital ratio is an appropriate measure for judging performance as it reflects the approximate after-tax profit earned as a percentage of investments by all parties in the business (debt, minority interests and shareholders' equity). The company believes that its return on equity is an appropriate measure for judging the performance for shareholders.

| <i>(Dollar amounts in millions)</i>                  | <b>June 30,<br/>2007</b>          | <b>December 31,<br/>2006</b>         |             |             |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b><u>TOTAL CAPITAL</u></b>                          |                                   |                                      |             |             |
| Debt   | \$ 3,700                          | \$ 3,167                             |             |             |
| Minority interests                                   | 234                               | 222                                  |             |             |
| Shareholders' equity                                 | 4,850                             | 4,554                                |             |             |
|  | <b>\$ 8,784</b>                   | <b>\$ 7,943</b>                      |             |             |
| <br>   |                                   |                                      |             |             |
| DEBT-TO-CAPITAL RATIO                                | 42.1%                             | 39.9%                                |             |             |
|  |                                   |                                      |             |             |
|  | <b>Quarter Ended<br/>June 30,</b> | <b>Six Months Ended<br/>June 30,</b> |             |             |
|  | <b>2007</b>                       | <b>2006</b>                          | <b>2007</b> | <b>2006</b> |
| <b><u>AFTER-TAX RETURN ON CAPITAL (ROC)</u></b>      |                                   |                                      |             |             |
| Operating profit                                     | \$ 439                            | \$ 382                               | \$ 842      | \$ 734      |
| Less: reported taxes                                 | (103)                             | (90)                                 | (198)       | (173)       |
| Less: tax benefit on interest expense <sup>(a)</sup> | (11)                              | (11)                                 | (21)        | (21)        |
| Add: equity income                                   | 5                                 | 3                                    | 9           | 5           |
| <br>   |                                   |                                      |             |             |
| Net operating profit after-tax (NOPAT)               | \$ 330                            | \$ 284                               | \$ 632      | \$ 545      |
|  |                                   |                                      |             |             |
| Beginning capital                                    | \$ 8,433                          | \$ 7,740                             | \$ 7,943    | \$ 7,551    |
| Ending capital                                       | \$ 8,784                          | \$ 7,926                             | \$ 8,784    | \$ 7,926    |
| Average capital                                      | \$ 8,609                          | \$ 7,833                             | \$ 8,364    | \$ 7,739    |
|  |                                   |                                      |             |             |
| ROC %  | 3.8%                              | 3.6%                                 | 7.6%        | 7.0%        |
| ROC % (annualized)                                   | 15.3%                             | 14.5%                                | 15.1%       | 14.1%       |

(a) Tax benefit on interest expense is based on Praxair's underlying effective tax rates of 26% for 2007 and 2006.





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|                               | Quarter Ended<br>June 30, |          | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |          |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|
|                               | 2007                      | 2006     | 2007                         | 2006     |
| <b>RETURN ON EQUITY (ROE)</b> |                           |          |                              |          |
| Reported net income           | \$ 291                    | \$ 247   | \$ 556                       | \$ 472   |
| Beginning capital             | \$ 4,467                  | \$ 4,125 | \$ 4,554                     | \$ 3,902 |
| Ending capital                | \$ 4,850                  | \$ 4,269 | \$ 4,850                     | \$ 4,269 |
| Average capital               | \$ 4,659                  | \$ 4,197 | \$ 4,702                     | \$ 4,086 |
| ROE %                         | 6.2%                      | 5.9%     | 11.8%                        | 11.6%    |
| ROE % (annualized)            | 25.0%                     | 23.5%    | 23.6%                        | 23.1%    |

**New Accounting Standards**

Refer to Note 1 of the condensed consolidated financial statements for information regarding new accounting standards.

**Outlook**

For the third quarter of 2007, diluted earnings per share are expected to be in the range of \$0.89 to \$0.91.

For the full year of 2007, Praxair expects continued year-over-year sales growth in the range of 10% to 12%. Diluted earnings per share are expected to be in the range of \$3.50 to \$3.55. Full-year capital expenditures are expected to be in the area of \$1.2 billion to \$1.3 billion, supporting a growing backlog of new projects and new business in all geographic regions. Praxair expects an effective tax rate of about 26% for 2007.

Praxair provides quarterly updates on operating results, material trends that may affect financial performance, and financial earnings guidance via quarterly earnings releases and investor teleconferences. These updates are available on the company's website, [www.praxair.com](http://www.praxair.com), but are not incorporated herein.

**Forward-looking Statements**

This document contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management's reasonable expectations and assumptions as of the date the statements are made but involve risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation: the performance of stock markets generally; developments in worldwide and national economies and other international events and circumstances; changes in foreign currencies and in interest rates; the cost and availability of electric power, natural gas and other raw materials; the ability to achieve price increases to offset cost increases; catastrophic events including natural disasters, epidemics and acts of war and terrorism; the ability to attract, hire, and retain qualified personnel; the impact of changes in financial accounting standards; the impact of tax, environmental, home healthcare and other legislation and government regulation in jurisdictions in which the company operates; the cost and outcomes of litigation and regulatory agency actions; continued timely development and market acceptance of new products and applications; the impact of competitive products and pricing; future financial and operating performance of major customers and industries served; and the effectiveness and speed of integrating new acquisitions into the business. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual future results or circumstances to differ materially from the projections or estimates contained in the forward-looking statements. The company assumes no obligation to update or provide revisions to any forward-looking statement in response to changing circumstances. The above listed risks and uncertainties are further described in Item 1A (Risk Factors) in the company's latest Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC which should be reviewed carefully. Please consider the company's forward-looking statements in light of those risks.

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**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

Refer to the Market Risks and Sensitivity Analyses discussion on page 43 in the Management's Discussion and Analysis section of Praxair's 2006 Annual Report.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

- (a) Based on an evaluation of the effectiveness of Praxair's disclosure controls and procedures (the Evaluation ), which evaluation was made under the supervision and with the participation of management, including Praxair's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer have each concluded that, as of the end of the quarterly period covered by this report, such disclosure controls and procedures are effective in ensuring that information required to be disclosed by Praxair in reports that it files under the Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms.
  
- (b) There were no changes in Praxair's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarterly period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, Praxair's internal control over financial reporting.

**Item 4T. Controls and Procedures**

Not applicable.

**Table of Contents****PART II - OTHER INFORMATION***Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries***Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

See Note 9 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for a description of current legal proceedings.

**Item 1A. Risk Factors**

There have been no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Item 1A. to Part I of Praxair's 2006 Form 10-K.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

*Purchases of Equity Securities* - Certain information regarding purchases made by or on behalf of the company or any affiliated purchaser (as defined in Rule 10b-18(a)(3) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) of its common stock during the quarter ended June 30, 2007 is provided below:

| Period              | Total Number of Shares Purchased<br>(Thousands) | Average Price Paid Per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs <sup>(1)</sup><br>(Thousands) | Maximum Number (or approximate dollar value) of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Programs <sup>(2)</sup> |
|---------------------|---|------------------------------|--|--|
| April 2007          | 50  | \$ 62.82                     | 50   | N/A  |
| May 2007            | 391   | 66.76                        | 391  | N/A  |
| June 2007           | 754   | 70.94                        | 754  | N/A  |
| Second Quarter 2007 | 1,195   | \$ 69.23                     | 1,195  | N/A  |

- (1) On January 21, 1997, the company announced that the company's Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program which authorized the company to repurchase shares of its common stock from time to time, either directly or through agents, in the open market at prices and on terms satisfactory to the company in order to offset some or all of such shares issued pursuant to the company's employee benefit plans and its Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan. On July 25, 2007, the company announced that the company's Board of Directors terminated this 1997 share repurchase program and approved a new share repurchase program pursuant to which the company may repurchase up to \$1 billion of shares of its common stock from time to time at prices and on terms satisfactory to the company.
- (2) The share repurchase program announced on January 21, 1997 did not contain any quantitative limit on the total number of shares, or dollar value that could have been purchased. Under the share repurchase program announced on July 25, 2007, the company may purchase up to \$1 billion of its outstanding common stock. The 1997 program did not have, and the 2007 program does not have, any stated expiration date.

**Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities**

None.



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**Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders**

The Annual Meeting of Shareholders of Praxair, Inc. was held on April 24, 2007. The results of the matters submitted to a vote of security holders were disclosed in Item 4 of the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2007 and are incorporated herein by reference.

**Item 5. Other Information**

None.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

(a) Exhibits:

10.20 Service Credit Arrangement for Stephen F. Angel dated May 23, 2007 was filed as exhibit 10.20 to the Company's Form 8-K filed on May 24, 2007 and is incorporated herein by reference.

12.01 Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges

31.01 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification

31.02 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification

32.01 Section 1350 Certification (such certifications are furnished for the information of the Commission and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act)

32.02 Section 1350 Certification (such certifications are furnished for the information of the Commission and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act)

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**SIGNATURE**

*Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries*

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Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

PRAXAIR, INC.  
(Registrant)

Date: July 25, 2007

By: /s/ Patrick M. Clark  
Patrick M. Clark  
Vice President and Controller  
(On behalf of the Registrant and as Chief Accounting Officer)